



# Manpower





**S**tatistics and information on manpower were first collected in several important cities in the year 1318 by the General Department of Statistics and Civil Registration. During the first National Population Census, taken by the General Department of Public Statistics in the year 1335, some information was obtained in this area. Then by carrying out some statistical surveys on agriculture, manufacturing and population, related manpower issues were taken into consideration *inter alia*. In the years 1337 and 1341, the Plan Organization in collaboration with the General Department of Manpower Studies and Statistics of the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs implemented surveys on manpower and disseminated their results. During the implementation of National Censuses of Population and Housing in the years 1345, 1355, 1365, 1375, 1385 and the 1370 Multi-Round Population Survey, the SCI also collected basic statistics on manpower. Moreover, the Sample Survey of the Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics was conducted from the year 1376 to the year 1383. In the cited years, the statistics of the month of Aban were considered as the representative of the year. Since the year 1384, it was replaced by Labour Force Survey. It should be mentioned that while considering the specifications of the Labour Force Survey, the provided statistics in these years are average annual statistics.

The information presented in this chapter is based

on the results of the Survey of the Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics and the Labour Force Survey of SCI, as well as the statistical reports of the Vice Presidency for the Management Development and Human Capital. The presented statistics takes in economically active and not economically active population, characteristics of employed population in different economic sectors and statistics on the government employees. However, about the presented statistics, the following points should be noted:

1. In the Survey of the Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics, and the Labour Force Survey, sample statistical population consists of only private settled households, but excludes institutional and private unsettled households.
2. Statistics on each ministry or agency include data related to all affiliated units and organizations as well.
3. There has been no access to the statistics on the employees of the Ministry of Intelligence, Ministry of Defense and Armed Forces Logistics and its affiliated companies, and Police and Military Forces, due to the confidentiality, and also to the statistics on the employees of the government-owned corporations, because of their particular employment status.

#### *Definitions and concepts*

**Work:** any economic activity (mental or physical) which is carried out for earning an income (in-

cash or in-kind) and the goal of which is the production of goods or provision of services.

**Economically active population:** all household members aged 10 years and over who were employed or unemployed (seeking work) during the last seven days preceding the enumeration are considered as economically active.

Students, homemakers, income recipients, whether employed or unemployed, are included in this group.

In the 1384, 1385 and 1390 Labour Force Surveys, all people aged 10 and over (the minimum determined age) who were engaged, during the calendar week prior to the survey week (reference week), in goods and services production (employed) or were potentially able to participate (unemployed) in them are considered economically active population, under the definition of the work.

**Non economically active population:** all household members aged 10 years and over who were not employed or unemployed (seeking work) during the last seven days preceding the enumeration and are classified under student, homemaker, income recipient or other groups are considered not economically active population.

In the 1384, 1385 and 1390 Labour Force Surveys, all people aged 10 and over who were not classified, during reference week based on the definition, in two groups "employed" and unemployed" were considered as non-economically active population.

**Employed:** under the definition of the work, all people aged 10 and over who worked, during the reference week, at least one hour or for reasons, left the work temporarily are treated as employed. The employed mainly include two groups: wage and salary earners, and the self-employed. Temporary leaving of work during the reference week while there is a formal attachment to their job for wage and salary earners, and the continuation of the business for self-employment is considered as employment. The following

people are considered employed due to their significant role in the national economic activity:

-Persons who, without receiving any remuneration, work for a member of their household who is their relative (unpaid family workers).

- trainees who perform an activity in relation to the activity of their apprenticeship institute during the training period; in other words, they directly contribute to the production of goods or services, and their activity is considered as "work".

-Students who have worked during the reference week, according to the definition.

- All people who are serving as permanent and temporary cadre in the armed forces (armed forces cadre personnel, soldiers, commissioned officers, non-commissioned officers of the military forces and the police).

For the accuracy in application of this definition, in the 1345 and 1355 National Population and Housing Censuses, all people who worked 8 hours or more were considered "employed". However, in the 1365 and 1375 National Population and Housing Censuses, 1370 Multi-round Survey and Survey of Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics taken from the years 1376 to the year 1383, those who worked at least for 2 days during the last 7 days (before enumerator presence) are considered as employed. Moreover, in the 1365 and 1375 National Population and Housing Censuses, 1370 Multi-round Survey and Survey of Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics taken from the year 1376 to the year 1383, all people with a job who did not work due to the seasonal condition and the nature of their work (the seasonal unemployed) provided that they were not seeking for another job were treated as

employed except for those considered as unemployed in the 1345 and 1355 National Population and Housing Censuses. Furthermore, it should be noted that in the 1335, 1345, 1355 and 1375 National Population and Housing Censuses and 1370 Multi-round Survey and Survey of Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics taken from the year 1376 to 1383, questions related to the employed, were about people aged 10 and over, however in the 1365 National Population and Housing Census, these questions were asked on population aged 6 and over. In all the above surveys, people who were serving their military services are treated as 'employed'.

It should be noted that the definition for employed persons in the 1385 and 1390 Census of Population and Housing is in accordance with the definition presented in this chapter of the yearbook.

**Unemployed:** the unemployed comprise all persons who during the last 7 days before the enumeration day did not work for at least one hour, and did not have any job and also met the below conditions:

1. were actively looking for employment during the last 30 days before the enumeration day and had taken specific steps including registration at an employment agency, placing or answering newspaper advertisements, seeking assistance of friends or relatives, etc.
2. were currently available for work that is, during a 15- day period including 7 days before the interview and 7 days after it, were ready to

begin work. Also, the following persons are considered as unemployed:

- persons who, according to work definition, are waiting to begin a new job, that is, a job is available for them and they are going to be engaged in the job and are available to work.
- persons who are waiting for returning to the previous job and are ready to work (according to the definition). "Waiting for returning the previous job" means that persons has had a job before and lost his/her job due to some reasons and has no formal job attachment are waiting for returning to their previous jobs".

**Time-related underemployment:** underemployed persons include all employed people who were present at the work or temporarily absent from the work during the reference week and for economic reasons such as work recession, not finding a job with more hours, being in non-work season, etc., they worked less than 44 hours, but wanted to and were available to work more hours during the reference week.

**The unemployed previously employed:** all those who are not considered employed but were previously employed and during the last seven days preceding the enumeration were unemployed by definition.

**The unemployed previously unemployed:** all those not considered employed or unemployed previously employed, and during the last seven days preceding the enumeration were unemployed by definition.

**Student:** all persons who were not considered as employed or unemployed and attended some

regular educational institution during the last seven days preceding the enumeration.

**Homemaker:** in the 1335, 1345 and 1355 Censuses, all women who were not employed or unemployed and were engaged in homemaking activities at their own home during the last seven days preceding the enumeration were considered as homemakers. In the 1365 and 1375 Censuses and the 1376-1383 Surveys of the Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics, as well as the 1384, 1385 and 1390 Labour Force Surveys, all men and women who were not employed, unemployed or student and were engaged in homemaking activities during the last seven days preceding the enumeration were considered homemakers. In the 1370 Multi-Round Population Survey, all persons of either sex who were not employed, unemployed, students or retired and were engaged in homemaking activities during the last 7 days were regarded as homemakers.

**Income recipient:** those who are not considered employed, unemployed, student and homemakers and have regular incomes such as retirement salary and pension, or income from land and property, real estates, dividends, etc.

**Economic participation rate (activity rate):** refers to the proportion of the economically active population (employed and unemployed) aged 10 or over to the population aged 10 or over at the working age  $\times 100$ .

**Unemployment rate:** refers to the proportion of unemployed population to the economically

active population (employed and unemployed)  $\times 100$ .

**Unemployment rate of the population aged 15-24:** the ratio of the unemployed population 15-24 to the economically active population 15-24  $\times 100$ .

**Underemployment share:** the proportion of the population with time-related underemployment to the employed population  $\times 100$ .

**Major industry groups:** all existing economic activities in the country are classified into 23 large groups according to International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, Rev.4)<sup>1</sup>. Each group which is specified by a letter in the related list is called a major industry group.

**Major occupation groups:** according to the study of existing occupations of the country and their coordination with the last version of the International Standard Classification of occupations (ISCO-88)<sup>2</sup>, all occupations were divided into 10 large groups. Each group, which is specified by a one-digit (code) number in the related list, is called "major occupation group."

**Urban areas, rural areas and settled population:** see Chapter 3, Definitions and concepts.

#### *Selected information*

According to the results of the 1393 Labour Force Survey, 37.2% of population aged 10 and over are considered economically active whose unemployment rate amounts to 10.6% out of

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1. *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4, 2008.*
  2. *International Standard Classification of Occupations 1988.*

which 8.8% were men and 19.7% were women and the total unemployment rate in urban and rural areas was 11.6 and 7.9 percent, respectively.

Also in the year 1393, the unemployment rate of economically active population aged 15-24 and 15-29, was 25.2 and 21.9 percent, respectively.

In the mentioned year, amongst Ostans of the country, Kermanshah, Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari and Lorestan, with 15.7, 15 and 14.9 percent had the highest unemployment rate respectively and Kerman, Markazi, and South Khorasan with 6.9, 7 and 7.6 percent had the lowest unemployment rate of the country, respectively.

In the year 1393, the relative distribution of the persons aged 10 and over employed in three major sectors of the economic activities was 17.9% in agricultural sector, 33.8% in the manufacturing sector and 48.3% in the services sector. The rate in the private and public sectors, and other was estimated as 83.1, 16.9 and 0.0 percent, respectively.

In the year 1393, the number of government employees was approximately 2.4 mln persons. In this respect, there was a 4.3% increase in the number of government workers compared to the previous year. Out of the said number of workers, 93% work under civil service code and other employment rules and 7% work under labour law.

**4.1. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (percent)**

Description	Population aged 10 and over	Economically active population				Non economically active population				
		Total	Employed	Unemployed (previously employed)	Unemployed (previously unemployed)	Total	Student	Home-maker	Income recipient	Other
<b>Total country</b>										
<b>Both sexes</b>										
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100	37.2	31.9	2.8	2.5	62.8	27.0	28.5	4.2	3.1
1385.....	100	40.4	35.8	2.7	1.8	59.6	22.1	28.2	4.0	5.3
1389 .....	100	38.3	33.1	2.9	2.3	61.7	20.8	29.6	6.0	5.3
1390 .....	100	36.9	32.3	2.6	1.9	63.1	21.0	30.4	6.5	5.2
1391 .....	100	37.4	32.9	2.5	2.1	62.6	20.0	30.5	7.0	5.0
1392 .....	100	37.6	33.7	1.9	2.1	62.4	18.9	31.8	7.1	4.5
<b>1393 .....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Male</b>										
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100	62.1	53.9	5.2	3.0	37.9	28.1	0.3	6.2	3.3
1385.....	100	64.0	57.5	4.8	1.6	36.1	22.4	0.3	6.4	7
1389 .....	100	62.1	54.7	5.2	2.2	37.9	21.5	0.4	9.5	6.7
1390 .....	100	60.7	54.3	4.6	1.8	39.3	21.8	0.3	10.4	6.7
1391 .....	100	61.2	54.8	4.4	2.0	38.8	20.7	0.3	11.4	6.3
1392 .....	100	63.0	57.5	3.4	2.0	37.0	19.6	0.2	11.5	5.7
<b>1393 .....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Female</b>										
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100	11.8	9.4	0.2	2.1	88.2	25.9	57.3	2.1	2.9
1385.....	100	16.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	83.6	21.9	56.6	1.6	3.5
1389 .....	100	14.1	11.2	0.6	2.3	85.9	20.2	59.2	2.6	3.9
1390 .....	100	12.6	10.0	0.5	2.1	87.4	20.1	61.0	2.5	3.8
1391 .....	100	13.7	11.0	0.6	2.1	86.3	19.4	60.6	2.5	3.8
1392 .....	100	12.4	9.9	0.4	2.1	87.6	18.3	63.3	2.7	3.4
<b>1393 .....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>



**4.1. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)**

Description	Population aged 10 and over	Economically active population				Non economically active population					
		Total	Employed	Unemployed (previously employed)	Unemployed (previously unemployed)	Total	Student	Home-maker	Income recipient	Other	
<i>Urban areas</i>											
<i>Both sexes</i>											
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100	35.8	30.5	2.6	2.7	64.2	29.0	27.7	4.7	2.7	
1385.....	100	38.8	33.7	3.0	2.2	61.2	23.2	28.6	4.5	4.9	
1389.....	100	37.3	31.6	3.1	2.6	62.7	21.8	29.3	6.6	5.1	
1390.....	100	35.8	30.9	2.7	2.2	64.2	21.9	30.1	7.1	5.1	
1391.....	100	36.5	31.4	2.7	2.3	63.5	20.7	30.3	7.7	4.8	
1392.....	100	36.9	32.5	2.0	2.3	63.1	19.6	31.4	7.8	4.4	
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	
<i>Male</i>											
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100	60.8	53.1	4.9	2.8	39.2	29.0	0.3	7.1	2.9	
1385.....	100	62.9	56.0	5.2	1.8	37.0	23.0	0.3	7.3	6.5	
1389.....	100	61.0	53.1	5.5	2.4	39.0	22.1	0.3	10.5	6.1	
1390.....	100	59.3	52.6	4.8	1.9	40.7	22.5	0.3	11.6	6.3	
1391.....	100	60.0	53.1	4.7	2.2	40.0	21.0	0.3	12.9	5.8	
1392.....	100	61.8	56.1	3.6	2.2	38.2	19.8	0.2	12.9	5.3	
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	
<i>Female</i>											
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100	9.9	7.1	0.3	2.5	90.1	29.1	56.3	2.2	2.6	
1385.....	100	14.0	10.7	0.8	2.6	86.0	23.5	57.7	1.6	3.2	
1389.....	100	13.0	9.6	0.6	2.8	87.0	21.5	58.9	2.6	4.0	
1390.....	100	11.7	8.6	0.6	2.5	88.3	21.3	60.7	2.4	3.8	
1391.....	100	12.9	9.8	0.7	2.5	87.1	20.5	60.3	2.6	3.8	
1392.....	100	11.8	8.9	0.5	2.5	88.2	19.4	62.6	2.7	3.4	
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	

**4.1. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)**

Description	Population aged 10 and over	Economically active population				Non economically active population				
		Total	Employed	Unemployed (previously employed)	Unemployed (previously unemployed)	Total	Student	Home-maker	Income recipient	Other
<b><i>Rural areas</i></b>										
<b><i>Both sexes</i></b>										
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100	37.2	31.9	2.8	2.5	62.8	27.0	28.5	4.2	3.1
1385.....	100	40.4	35.8	2.7	1.8	59.6	22.1	28.2	4.0	5.3
1389.....	100	38.3	33.1	2.9	2.3	61.7	20.8	29.6	6.0	5.3
1390.....	100	36.9	32.3	2.6	1.9	63.1	21.0	30.4	6.5	5.2
1391.....	100	37.4	32.9	2.5	2.1	62.6	20.0	30.5	7.0	5.0
1392.....	100	37.6	33.7	1.9	2.1	62.4	18.9	31.8	7.1	4.5
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b><i>Male</i></b>										
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100	62.1	53.9	5.2	3.0	37.9	28.1	0.3	6.2	3.3
1385.....	100	64.0	57.5	4.8	1.6	36.1	22.4	0.3	6.4	7.0
1389.....	100	62.1	54.7	5.2	2.2	37.9	21.5	0.4	9.5	6.7
1390.....	100	60.7	54.3	4.6	1.8	39.3	21.8	0.3	10.4	6.7
1391.....	100	61.2	54.8	4.4	2.0	38.8	20.7	0.3	11.4	6.3
1392.....	100	63.0	57.5	3.4	2.0	37.0	19.6	0.2	11.5	5.7
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b><i>Female</i></b>										
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100	11.8	9.4	0.2	2.1	88.2	25.9	57.3	2.1	2.9
1385.....	100	16.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	83.6	21.9	56.6	1.6	3.5
1389.....	100	14.1	11.2	0.6	2.3	85.9	20.2	59.2	2.6	3.9
1390.....	100	12.6	10.0	0.5	2.1	87.4	20.1	61.0	2.5	3.8
1391.....	100	13.7	11.0	0.6	2.1	86.3	19.4	60.6	2.5	3.8
1392.....	100	12.4	9.9	0.4	2.1	87.6	18.3	63.3	2.7	3.4
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>

1. Relating to the month of Aban.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

**4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY  
SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)**

Description	Share of employment in major economic activity sectors		
	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Services
<i>Total country</i>			
<i>Both sexes</i>			
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	26.1	30.6	43.3
1385 .....	23.2	31.7	45.1
1389 .....	19.2	32.2	48.6
1390 .....	18.6	33.4	48.0
1391 .....	19.4	33.4	47.2
1392 .....	18.3	34.3	47.4
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>17.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>48.3</b>
<i>Male</i>			
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	25.2	30.4	44.4
1385 .....	21.3	31.7	47.0
1389 .....	17.5	33.8	48.8
1390 .....	17.2	35.2	47.6
1391 .....	18.0	35.1	46.9
1392 .....	17.5	35.9	46.6
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>17.2</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>
<i>Female</i>			
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	31.2	31.8	37.0
1385 .....	30.9	31.7	37.3
1389 .....	28.0	24.4	47.6
1390 .....	26.3	23.3	50.4
1391 .....	26.1	25.3	48.6
1392 .....	23.4	25.0	51.6
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>21.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>53.8</b>

**4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued)**

(percent)

Description	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29	Share of under-employment
<i>Urban areas</i>					
<i>Both sexes</i>					
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	35.8	14.8	37.3	29.7	-
1385 .....	38.8	13.4	29.2	24.9	5.7
1389 .....	37.3	15.3	34.0	29.0	8.5
1390 .....	35.8	13.7	30.0	26.5	7.6
1391 .....	36.5	13.8	31.4	27.4	7.5
1392 .....	36.9	11.8	28.2	24.1	7.7
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>36.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<i>Male</i>					
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	60.8	12.6	31.9	25.6	-
1385 .....	63.0	11.1	24.4	20.5	6
1389 .....	61.0	13.0	29.2	24.0	9.1
1390 .....	59.3	11.2	24.7	21.4	8.1
1391 .....	60.0	11.5	26.6	22.9	8.1
1392 .....	61.8	9.4	22.5	18.8	8.2
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>61.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>
<i>Female</i>					
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	9.9	28.5	61.5	49.6	-
1385 .....	14.0	23.7	47.0	40.7	4.2
1389 .....	13.0	26.5	52.4	47.8	5.1
1390 .....	11.7	26.2	53.9	47.7	4.0
1391 .....	12.9	24.4	50.2	43.9	4.3
1392 .....	11.8	24.7	52.6	45.8	4.9
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>11.6</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>

**4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)**

Description	Share of employment in major economic activity sectors		
	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Services
<i>Urban areas</i>			
<i>Both sexes</i>			
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	5.1	34.3	60.6
1385.....	6.1	34.6	59.3
1389.....	4.7	34.6	60.7
1390.....	5.0	35.7	59.4
1391.....	5.5	36.2	58.4
1392.....	4.9	36.9	58.2
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>58.6</b>
<i>Male</i>			
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	5.3	35.9	58.8
1385.....	6.3	35.0	58.7
1389.....	4.9	36.0	59.1
1390.....	5.3	37.4	57.3
1391.....	5.8	37.8	56.4
1392.....	5.2	38.8	55.9
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>56.4</b>
<i>Female</i>			
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	3.5	21.6	74.9
1385.....	5.2	32.0	62.7
1389.....	3.4	26.7	70.0
1390.....	2.7	24.8	72.5
1391.....	3.6	27.2	69.2
1392.....	3.0	24.6	72.4
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>72.7</b>

**4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)**

Description	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29	Share of under-employment
Rural areas					
Both sexes					
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	39.1	13.5	29.8	24.8	-
1385 .....	43.9	7.1	14.0	13.0	9.4
1389 .....	40.8	9.1	18.4	17.1	13.9
1390 .....	39.8	8.9	19.8	17.7	12.5
1391 .....	40.0	8.2	18.4	17.1	11.9
1392 .....	39.7	7.0	16.1	14.2	11.8
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>39.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>
Male					
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	64.0	13.9	31.4	25.8	-
1385 .....	66.0	7.6	15.0	13.6	11.2
1389 .....	65.1	9.3	18.3	16.6	16.3
1390 .....	64.8	8.7	19.5	16.9	14.2
1391 .....	64.7	7.9	17.5	15.9	13.8
1392 .....	66.0	6.7	15.3	12.9	13.3
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>65.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>
Female					
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	14.4	11.8	24.7	21.0	-
1385 .....	21.8	5.4	11.0	11.0	4.1
1389 .....	16.8	8.5	18.9	19.0	4.7
1390 .....	15.0	9.8	21.4	21.3	5.2
1391 .....	15.7	9.4	22.6	22.1	4.2
1392 .....	13.8	8.6	19.8	20.1	4.4
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>

**4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY  
SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)**

Description	Share of employment in major economic activity sectors		
	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Services
<b><i>Rural areas</i></b>			
<b><i>Both sexes</i></b>			
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	52.7	26.0	21.3
1385 .....	54.7	26.4	18.9
1389 .....	51.9	26.8	21.4
1390 .....	50.4	28.0	21.6
1391 .....	50.9	27.2	21.9
1392 .....	50.1	28.1	21.8
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>49.4</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>
<b><i>Male</i></b>			
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	52.8	22.9	24.4
1385 .....	52.9	24.7	22.5
1389 .....	47.7	28.3	24.0
1390 .....	46.6	29.7	23.6
1391 .....	47.1	28.5	24.4
1392 .....	47.7	28.6	23.7
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>47.1</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>24.7</b>
<b><i>Female</i></b>			
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	52.4	39.6	8.0
1385 .....	60.3	31.4	8.2
1389 .....	67.7	20.8	11.5
1390 .....	66.7	20.8	12.5
1391 .....	66.6	21.9	11.6
1392 .....	61.8	25.6	12.5
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>60.8</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>

1. Relating to the Month of Aban.  
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION  
AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (percent)**

Ostan	1380 <sup>(1)</sup>			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>37.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>33.6</b>	-
East Azarbayjan .....	39.5	6.7	15.1	-
West Azarbayjan .....	41.0	10.6	23.1	-
Ardebil .....	38.4	11.5	31.3	-
Esfahan .....	37.9	13.1	30.1	-
Alborz.....	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	-
Ilam.....	31.7	17.1	50.6	-
Bushehr .....	30.9	12.0	31.7	-
Tehran .....	37.3 <sup>(2)</sup>	12.2 <sup>(2)</sup>	32.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	-
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari .....	34.6	12.4	25.7	-
South Khorasan .....	39.2	13.6	29.1	-
Khorasan-e-Razavi .....	37.9	9.1	25.8	-
North Khorasan .....	40.8	10.6	20.4	-
Khuzestan .....	35.0	17.6	41.9	-
Zanjan.....	39.1	11.9	28.1	-
Semnan .....	30.7	16.3	36.6	-
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	34.3	35.3	61.6	-
Fars .....	34.2	19.4	43.7	-
Qazvin .....	34.6	10.8	29.4	-
Qom.....	33.1	12.6	23.2	-
Kordestan.....	35.8	17.6	37.8	-
Kerman .....	33.9	11.4	32.8	-
Kermanshah .....	34.2	27.2	56.6	-
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad .....	29.1	15.3	45.4	-
Golestan.....	40.4	14.1	29.1	-
Gilan .....	43.7	13.7	36.2	-
Lorestan.....	33.7	27.3	64.4	-
Mazandaran .....	37.3	10.0	30.2	-
Markazi.....	34.3	8.9	25.6	-
Hormozgan .....	33.5	18.1	40.5	-
Hamedan .....	40.7	17.0	41.2	-
Yazd.....	37.1	16.2	37.9	-



### 4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	1385			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<i>Total country</i> .....	<b>40.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>
East Azarbaijan .....	48.6	5.3	10.6	10.1
West Azarbaijan .....	41.2	10.0	18.0	16.8
Ardebil .....	43.8	11.1	23.0	20.8
Esfahan .....	43.1	11	21.4	20.2
Alborz.....	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>
Ilam.....	37.5	13.6	36.1	31.2
Bushehr .....	36.4	10.5	22.8	18.8
Tehran.....	40.6 <sup>(2)</sup>	13.0 <sup>(2)</sup>	28.0 <sup>(2)</sup>	22.4 <sup>(2)</sup>
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari .....	37.4	12.5	24.9	23.0
South Khorasan .....	44.7	11.0	26.1	23.3
Khorasan-e-Razavi .....	40.5	8.6	16.6	15.3
North Khorasan .....	35.1	7.0	18.3	15.6
Khuzestan .....	36.4	12.9	27.7	23.6
Zanjan.....	46.0	11.7	23.2	21.7
Semnan .....	36.9	10.6	26.8	22.5
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	38.1	10.9	23.3	20.3
Fars .....	38.1	13.7	26.4	24.3
Qazvin .....	37.8	10.3	23.0	19.5
Qom.....	36.2	11.1	20.6	18.6
Kordestan.....	39.1	10.7	22.6	19.6
Kerman .....	41.7	13.4	27.0	25.8
Kermanshah .....	35.9	16.6	35.3	31.8
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad .....	34.3	15.6	39.9	34.5
Golestan.....	42.2	9.0	17.8	15.4
Gilan .....	43.0	11.4	28.3	25.2
Lorestan .....	37.8	16.2	35.2	31.2
Mazandaran .....	41.7	8.0	21.5	18.8
Markazi .....	38.6	12.5	28.7	24.5
Hormozgan .....	31.8	7.7	19.7	15.7
Hamedan .....	41.5	13.5	26.2	24.5
Yazd.....	44.3	7.4	14.6	13.6

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION  
AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSPAN (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	1389			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>
East Azarbaijan .....	43.5	11.7	23.1	23.0
West Azarbaijan .....	42.8	12.4	20.1	21.4
Ardebil .....	44.3	14.2	25.6	25.0
Esfahan.....	41.3	15.3	31.4	26.6
Alborz .....	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>
Ilam.....	38.8	15.8	34.2	32.7
Bushehr .....	34.7	13.3	27.9	24.5
Tehran .....	37.5 <sup>(2)</sup>	14.2 <sup>(2)</sup>	33.2 <sup>(2)</sup>	25.6 <sup>(2)</sup>
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari .....	39.2	13.6	29.1	26.5
South Khorasan.....	37.9	9.1	25.8	21.7
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	40.8	10.6	20.4	19.4
North Khorasan.....	33.6	7.6	16.2	16.4
Khuzestan .....	36.5	14.9	34.2	28.7
Zanjan .....	44.0	9.6	22.1	19.9
Semnan.....	35.2	12.0	31.8	25.8
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	29.9	12.1	24.2	19.9
Fars.....	36.9	20.5	36.8	33.7
Qazvin.....	38.2	11.2	26.8	22.4
Qom .....	35.5	10.4	23.6	20.5
Kordestan.....	40.6	15.1	31.7	28.4
Kerman.....	34.1	11.0	30.4	24.9
Kermanshah .....	35.1	14.5	31.2	29.3
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad .....	30.2	13.2	40.9	37.8
Golestan .....	39.5	8.5	18.6	16.5
Gilan.....	41.5	16.7	37.2	36.6
Lorestan .....	36.3	17.3	35.3	33.1
Mazandaran.....	38.5	11.7	31.1	28.4
Markazi .....	37.0	9.7	23.1	21.9
Hormozgan.....	31.6	11.2	33.7	22.9
Hamedan .....	38.7	13.9	25.4	24.8
Yazd .....	37.0	9.4	17.6	17.5

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION  
AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	1390			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<b>Total country.....</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>24</b>
East Azarbayjan .....	39.8	8.8	18.1	16.9
West Azarbayjan ....	41.9	13.0	24.8	22.4
Ardebil.....	42.5	12.7	22.0	22.6
Esfahan .....	39.6	13.2	26.9	24.2
Alborz.....	38.0	19.3	40.1	34.2
Ilam.....	36.9	15.7	35.4	36.1
Bushehr.....	34.1	11.0	24.9	21.1
Tehran.....	36.0	11.3	21.6	19.6
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari .....	36.7	13.3	29.2	26.9
South Khorasan .....	38.1	8.4	22.0	20.0
Khorasan-e-Razavi ..	36.5	9.1	16.9	17.1
North Khorasan .....	37.8	12.1	25.3	23.6
Khuzestan .....	33.7	10.5	22.5	20.9
Zanjan.....	41.6	8.4	19.5	18.4
Semnan .....	33.9	10.3	31.7	23.5
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	26.1	9.9	26.7	19.4
Fars .....	37.3	18.5	34.8	32.1
Qazvin .....	39.8	12.4	27.2	24.5
Qom.....	34.5	9.8	23.7	19.9
Kordestan.....	39.9	14.0	32.6	29.5
Kerman .....	34.3	12.1	36.7	28.7
Kermanshah.....	33.2	15.7	35.8	32.6
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	30.2	14.1	42.3	39.3
Golestan .....	38.6	8.7	17.3	15.0
Gilan.....	38.8	16.6	40.7	36.4
Lorestan.....	37.0	19.2	38.5	35.7
Mazandaran.....	39.1	10.2	30.9	26.6
Markazi .....	36.9	11.0	30.0	26.4
Hormozgan.....	32.8	11.0	32.9	24.0
Hamedan .....	37.9	12.4	25.9	24.6
Yazd .....	35.6	6.0	11.2	13.3

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION  
AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	1391			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<b>Total country.....</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>
East Azarbaijan .....	40.4	12.4	23.4	22.7
West Azarbaijan .....	42.7	11.0	19.3	19.3
Ardebil .....	42.4	13.3	26.6	26.6
Esfahan .....	39.7	13.7	28.9	25.5
Alborz .....	36.9	14.9	30.4	27.3
Ilam .....	35.2	17.2	40.4	39.6
Bushehr .....	35.1	11.6	24.1	21.8
Tehran .....	37.5	11.6	27.2	24.8
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari .....	36.4	10.8	25.0	23.8
South Khorasan.....	38.0	6.3	17.9	15.8
Khorasan-e-Razavi .....	40.0	8.6	18.2	15.6
North Khorasan.....	37.2	10.5	24.9	23.2
Khuzestan .....	33.7	12.7	27.0	23.6
Zanjan .....	42.1	11.2	24.0	23.3
Semnan .....	31.0	9.6	25.6	22.5
Sistan & Baluchestan.....	26.7	10.4	26.3	20.7
Fars .....	36.5	16.7	33.0	31.0
Qazvin.....	38.6	12.0	27.5	23.5
Qom .....	34.5	11.3	21.8	20.7
Kordestan.....	39.3	13.9	31.7	27.9
Kerman .....	33.8	7.7	22.8	19.3
Kermanshah .....	38.2	16.1	32.4	30.6
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	29.5	12.2	42.0	36.6
Golestan .....	36.5	8.9	21.9	16.5
Gilan .....	40.3	15.5	37.9	34.3
Lorestan .....	35.0	20.0	42.5	39.8
Mazandaran.....	35.0	9.7	31.3	27.3
Markazi .....	38.0	10.3	29.4	25.3
Hormozgan .....	33.1	11.5	33.0	24.9
Hamedan .....	38.3	9.6	21.3	20.2
Yazd.....	35.4	10.2	20.4	19.2

**4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION  
AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	1392			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>37.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>
East Azarbayjan .....	41.1	9.6	23.3	21.7
West Azarbayjan .....	41.3	9.3	16.9	17.1
Ardebil .....	42.6	12.3	26.0	24.8
Esfahan.....	38.7	10.9	22.6	20.8
Alborz .....	37.4	10.7	23.2	21.2
Ilam .....	35.4	13.8	32.0	30.7
Bushehr .....	37.0	9.0	20.1	17.3
Tehran .....	36.6	9.9	24.6	20.3
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari .....	35.7	10.7	26.1	24.3
South Khorasan.....	39.5	8.0	22.9	19.7
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	39.6	7.9	15.8	14.7
North Khorasan.....	40.6	12.4	25.2	24.6
Khuzestan .....	35.9	13.1	27.7	25.0
Zanjan .....	39.0	9.9	25.7	21.0
Semnan.....	38.4	7.4	17.4	16.3
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	28.5	11.4	25.6	21.8
Fars.....	37.6	13.3	29.1	25.9
Qazvin.....	40.6	10.3	22.7	20.0
Qom .....	34.9	7.7	16.1	14.1
Kordestan .....	39.0	13.6	34.9	29.1
Kerman.....	35.3	6.1	17.2	13.2
Kermanshah .....	37.0	14.6	34.1	30.0
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad .....	30.7	16.5	49.0	39.8
Golestan .....	38.6	5.8	10.5	10.8
Gilan.....	40.3	13.6	32.3	29.2
Lorestan .....	34.1	17.1	36.0	32.3
Mazandaran.....	39.2	11.0	34.1	26.6
Markazi .....	37.2	8.6	22.4	17.9
Hormozgan.....	33.8	7.4	23.6	15.6
Hamedan .....	37.1	7.7	20.0	16.9
Yazd.....	36.6	6.5	16.2	13.3

### 4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	1393			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>
East Azarbayjan .....	41.4	7.8	16.5	16.0
West Azarbayjan .....	39.3	9.9	21.8	20.5
Ardebil .....	42.8	11.3	27.8	24.4
Esfahan .....	40.2	12.4	28.5	23.8
Alborz .....	36.0	11.7	27.2	23.7
Ilam .....	35.8	11.1	30.9	29.7
Bushehr .....	36.8	9.0	20.2	17.9
Tehran .....	36.4	8.3	18.6	16.3
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari .....	37.1	15.0	31.6	29.4
South Khorasan .....	35.5	7.6	23.0	18.7
Khorasan-e-Razavi .....	38.2	10.8	24.3	20.9
North Khorasan.....	39.7	14.2	30.2	28.2
Khuzestan .....	35.3	9.9	22.1	19.9
Zanjan .....	38.1	9.8	24.1	19.7
Semnan .....	40.3	11.3	30.7	26.0
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	29.0	10.9	24.1	19.2
Fars .....	36.6	12.4	27.9	24.2
Qazvin.....	40.8	11.9	27.3	22.7
Qom .....	33.6	9.2	18.0	16.1
Kordestan.....	40.0	11.6	32.0	27.1
Kerman .....	33.5	6.9	20.0	16.9
Kermanshah .....	38	15.7	34.3	31.7
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad .....	30.2	14.8	43.4	39.5
Golestan.....	35.7	12.4	27.1	25.8
Gilan .....	39.4	13.2	36.5	30.7
Lorestan .....	34.1	14.9	40.6	35.5
Mazandaran.....	39.1	12.7	38.2	31.4
Markazi .....	35.7	7.0	19.8	17.3
Hormozgan .....	34.9	10.3	28.9	21.8
Hamedan .....	38.2	7.7	17.8	16.6
Yazd.....	36.5	7.8	20.4	15.2

1. Related to the month of Aban.

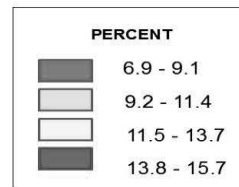
2. Statistics for Alborz is included with Tehran.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**4.1. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, THE YEAR 1393**



For Data See Tabel 4.3



**4.4. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION  
AGED 10 AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND OSTAN, THE YEAR  
1393 (percent)**

Ostan	Total country					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate
East Azarbayjan .....	41.4	7.8	65.8	6.8	17.3	11.4
West Azarbayjan ....	39.3	9.9	66.6	9.7	13.1	11.1
Ardebil .....	42.8	11.3	68.6	10.6	18.2	14.0
Esfahan .....	40.2	12.4	65.1	9.9	15.1	23.2
Alborz .....	36.0	11.7	61.8	9.7	9.8	24.5
Ilam .....	35.8	11.1	56.6	8.3	15.4	21.0
Bushehr .....	36.8	9.0	62.0	8.3	11.5	12.7
Tehran .....	36.4	8.3	60.8	6.5	11.3	18.1
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari .....	37.1	15.0	62.0	13.1	11.8	25.2
South Khorasan.....	35.5	7.6	57.5	6.8	13.8	10.8
Khorasan-e-Razavi .	38.2	10.8	64.8	9.1	11.7	19.8
North Khorasan.....	39.7	14.2	62.7	14.3	18.6	14.0
Khuzestan .....	35.3	9.9	61.7	8.4	9.2	19.4
Zanjan .....	38.1	9.8	64.5	9.2	12.4	13.0
Semnan .....	40.3	11.3	64.2	8.7	16.0	21.8
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	29.0	10.9	50.0	10.3	8.7	14.2
Fars .....	36.6	12.4	62.2	9.1	10.6	31.9
Qazvin .....	40.8	11.9	66.8	10.6	14.2	17.9
Qom .....	33.6	9.2	58.9	8.5	8.1	14.4
Kordestan .....	40.0	11.6	69.1	10.1	12.2	19.4
Kerman .....	33.5	6.9	58.4	6.0	8.4	13.5
Kermanshah .....	38.0	15.7	63.0	14.2	13.7	22.3
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	30.2	14.8	52.5	12.0	7.1	35.7
Golestan .....	35.7	12.4	60.2	8.7	12.7	28.7
Gilan .....	39.4	13.2	64.3	12.2	15.5	17.3
Lorestan .....	34.1	14.9	59.9	12.7	8.6	30.6
Mazandaran.....	39.1	12.7	64.3	8.3	14.3	32.4
Markazi .....	35.7	7.0	63.8	6.0	7.8	14.9
Hormozgan .....	34.9	10.3	60.1	8.1	10.4	22.4
Hamedan .....	38.2	7.7	66.3	7.2	10.6	10.7
Yazd.....	36.5	7.8	60.7	5.6	10.0	22.3



**4.4. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION  
AGED 10 AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND OSTAN, THE YEAR  
1393(continued) (percent)**

Ostan	Urban areas					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate
East Azarbayjan .....	38.0	10.0	64.0	8.2	12.4	19.1
West Azarbayjan ....	36.2	12.1	63.7	10.7	9.8	20.7
Ardebil .....	39.3	14.3	66.4	11.9	12.6	26.8
Esfahan .....	39.6	13.1	64.3	10.2	14.9	25.7
Alborz.....	35.9	12.2	61.5	10.2	10.0	24.7
Ilam .....	33.1	14.5	53.6	10.4	12.6	32.1
Bushehr.....	37.7	9.6	63.1	8.7	11.9	14.5
Tehran .....	36.2	8.5	60.4	6.6	11.5	18.3
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari .....	37.5	18.2	60.3	15.9	14.2	28.1
South Khorasan.....	35.1	8.9	57.4	7.2	12.7	16.4
Khorasan-e-Razavi .	37.0	11.7	63.6	9.7	10.3	23.6
North Khorasan.....	38.3	17.2	61.0	15.3	16.4	24.1
Khuzestan .....	35.3	11.0	61.1	9.0	9.6	23.6
Zanjan .....	36.5	11.5	61.4	9.9	11.8	19.8
Semnan .....	40.5	12.3	63.5	9.3	17.1	23.4
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	29.7	13.2	49.0	11.5	10.4	21.3
Fars .....	35.9	14.2	60.0	10.2	11.3	35.6
Qazvin .....	39.3	13.9	64.3	11.9	13.5	23.8
Qom .....	33.4	9.4	58.4	8.7	8.1	14.8
Kordestan .....	38.1	11.7	66.7	9.3	10.2	26.8
Kerman .....	34.6	7.8	58.3	6.6	10.4	14.4
Kermanshah .....	35.9	18.4	60.7	15.6	11.8	32.3
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	29.9	15.9	50.0	12.6	9.2	34.5
Golestan .....	35.5	12.7	59.0	8.6	13.2	30.0
Gilan .....	38.0	17.0	62.3	15.0	15.1	24.6
Lorestan .....	32.5	18.5	57.3	14.9	8.2	42.8
Mazandaran.....	39.0	14.8	62.1	9.9	16.5	33.0
Markazi.....	35.0	8.2	61.7	6.9	7.7	19.1
Hormozgan .....	37.6	9.7	62.1	7.5	12.8	20.1
Hamedan .....	36.9	9.1	63.7	7.9	10.8	15.8
Yazd.....	35.9	8.3	60.2	6.1	9.3	23.8

**4.4. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION  
AGED 10 AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND OSTAN, THE  
YEAR 1393 (continued) (percent)**

Ostan	Rural areas					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate
East Azarbayjan .....	49.6	3.6	70.0	3.7	29.0	3.3
West Azarbayjan ....	45.2	6.7	71.7	8.0	19.2	1.9
Ardebil .....	49.3	7.0	72.7	8.4	28.1	3.9
Esfahan .....	44.0	8.1	70.0	8.0	16.4	8.4
Alborz .....	36.5	6.1	65.3	4.9	6.2	19.5
Ilam .....	40.7	5.8	62.3	4.8	20.4	8.6
Bushehr .....	34.8	7.6	59.4	7.5	10.7	8.3
Tehran .....	38.2	6.3	67.2	5.4	8.3	13.8
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari .....	36.6	9.6	64.8	8.8	8.0	16.9
South Khorasan.....	36.0	5.9	57.7	6.1	15.3	5.1
Khorasan-e-Razavi .	41.7	8.5	68.3	7.5	15.7	12.8
North Khorasan.....	41.4	11.1	64.8	13.2	21.0	5.5
Khuzestan .....	35.4	7.1	63.1	7.2	8.1	6.6
Zanjan .....	41.0	7.0	70.4	8.0	13.4	2.1
Semnan .....	39.7	7.2	67.4	6.4	11.8	12.1
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	28.3	8.5	51.0	9.1	7.0	4.4
Fars .....	38.4	8.7	67.1	7.0	9.0	21.7
Qazvin .....	45.2	6.5	74.4	7.2	16.4	3.3
Qom .....	38.1	6.1	67.4	6.0	7.6	6.9
Kordestan .....	43.9	11.3	74.4	11.6	16.1	10.1
Kerman .....	32.1	5.7	58.7	5.1	5.6	11.2
Kermanshah .....	43.3	10.1	68.6	11.1	18.4	6.6
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	30.6	13.2	56.0	11.4	4.2	39.1
Golestan .....	35.9	12.1	61.5	8.9	12.1	27.1
Gilan .....	41.6	7.9	67.3	8.3	16.1	6.2
Lorestan .....	36.8	9.5	64.6	9.1	9.4	12.1
Mazandaran.....	39.3	10.1	66.9	6.5	11.6	31.2
Markazi .....	37.8	3.6	70.6	3.6	8.2	3.5
Hormozgan .....	32.0	11.1	57.8	8.8	7.8	26.5
Hamedan .....	40.4	5.7	70.3	6.2	10.5	2.4
Yazd.....	40.1	5.1	63.7	2.7	14.6	16.5

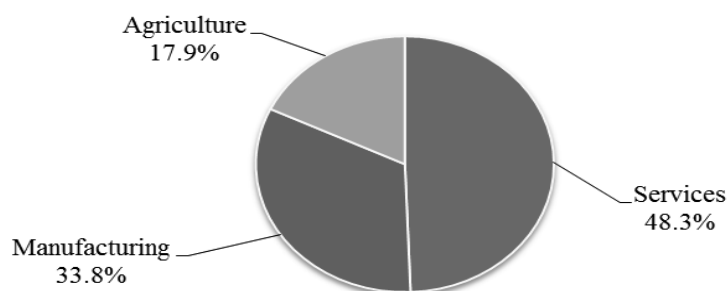
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**4.5. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY MAJOR ACTIVITY GROUP, THE YEAR 1393 (percent)**

Major activity group	The year 1393
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....	17.9
Mining and quarrying.....	0.7
Manufacturing.....	16.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply.....	0.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	0.5
Construction.....	15.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles.....	14.6
Transportation and storage.....	9.6
Accommodation and food service activities.....	1.2
Information and communication.....	0.9
Financial and insurance activities.....	1.6
Real estate activities.....	0.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities.....	1.0
Administrative and support service activities.....	1.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	6.3
Education.....	6.0
Human health and social work activities.....	2.6
Arts,entertainment and recreation.....	0.4
Other service activities.....	2.1
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.....	0.1
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies.....	0.0
Not specified.....	0.0

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**4.2. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY THREE MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, THE YEAR 1393**



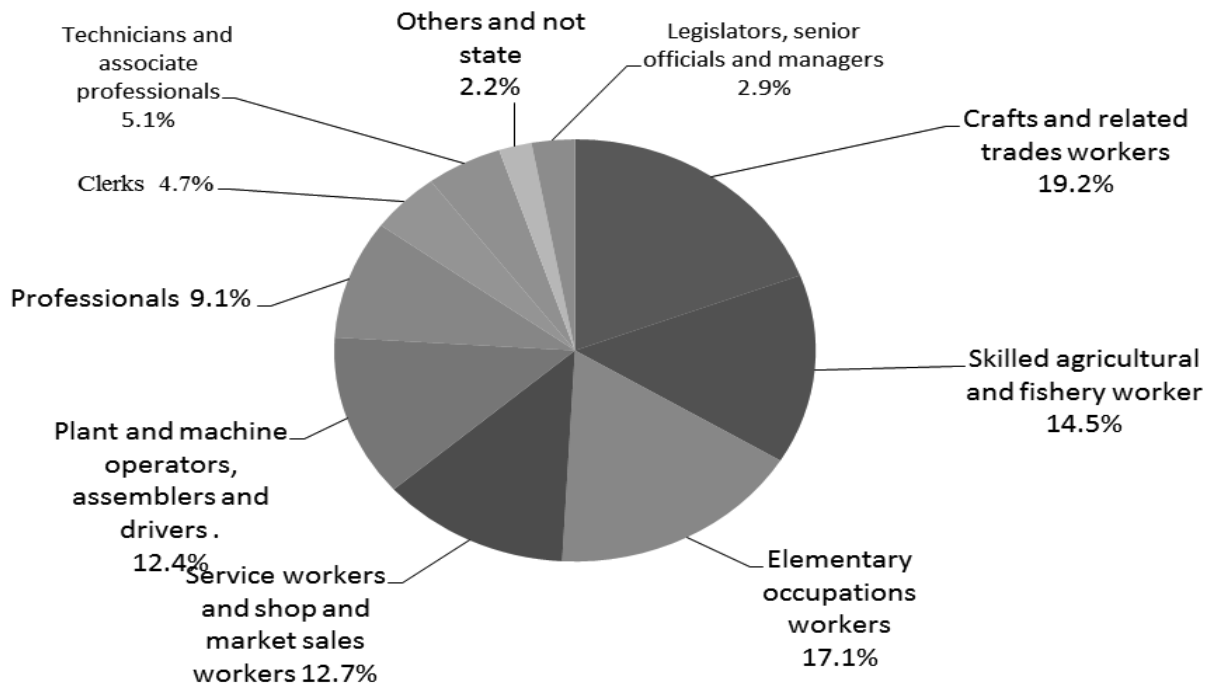
For data see Table 4. 2.

**4.6. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP (percent)**

Major industry group	1380 <sup>(1)</sup>	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Legislators, senior officials and managers.....	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9
Professionals.....	8.2	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.1
Technicians and associate professionals.....	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.1
Clerks.....	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7
Service workers and shop and market sales workers....	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.1	12.5	12.6	12.7
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers.....	22.4	19.0	16.0	15.5	16.0	15.2	14.5
Crafts and related trades workers.....	20.9	20.7	18.7	18.9	18.9	20.1	19.2
Plant and machine operators, assemblers and drivers...	9.7	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.4
Elementary occupations workers.....	13.9	14.2	16.4	16.8	16.9	15.9	17.1
Others and not stated.....	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.2

1. Relating to the month of Aban.  
 Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**4.3. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, THE YEAR 1393**



For data see Table 4.6.

**4.7. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT (percent)**

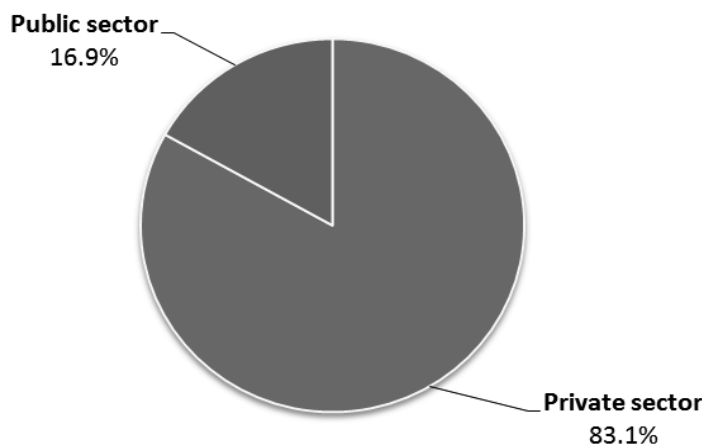
Status in employment	1380 <sup>(1)</sup>	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Private sector .....	77.8	80.9	83.1	82.6	82.6	82.7	83.1
Employers.....	4.5	5.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7
Self-employed .....	36.2	32.2	32.6	33	33.2	35.8	35.4
Wage and salary earners.....	28.3	32.5	38.5	39.0	38.8	37.8	39.1
Unpaid family workers.....	8.9	10.6	7.9	6.7	6.9	5.2	4.9
Wage and salary earners in public sector.....	21.8	18.5	16.9	17.4	16.9	16.9	16.9
Other <sup>(2)</sup> .....	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
Not stated.....	//	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Relating to the month of Aban.

2. Including cooperative sector wage and salary earners and apprentices.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**4.4. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 10 AND OVER BY SECTOR, THE YEAR 1393**



For data see Table 4.7.

**4.8. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED POPULATION (SEEKING WORK) AGED 10 AND OVER BY LITERACY STATUS AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION (percent)**

Literacy status and level of education	1380 <sup>(1)</sup>		1385		1389	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Literate .....	81.7	93.8	86.5	96.4	88.6	96.5
Primary .....	25.0	16.1	31.2 <sup>(2)</sup>	<sup>(2)</sup> 19.5	26.6	16.5
Lower secondary .....	19.1	22.9	20.0	23.1	20.2	20.8
Upper secondary.....	6.4	10.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5
Diploma and pre-university.....	16.1	33.2	20.2	32.4	20.7	28.7
Higher education .....	10.7	10.3	14.1	20.9	17.9	29.3
Theology and religious sciences ..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-
Literacy courses .....	2.9	0.6	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	2.4	0.7
Non-formal .....	1.2	0.2	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	-	-
Not specified and not stated .....	//	//	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illiterate .....	18.3	6.2	13.5	3.6	11.4	3.5

Literacy status and level of education	1390		1391		1392		1393	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Literate .....	89.3	96.5	89.1	97.2	90.3	97.5	90.7	97.2
Primary .....	25.4	15.4	25.0	13.1	23.3	11.9	25.0	12.7
Lower secondary .....	21.2	21.1	21.1	18.3	21.9	18.1	24.5	19.3
Upper secondary .....	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Diploma and Pre-university ..	21.5	27.4	20.9	27.9	22	24.9	24.6	24.4
Higher education .....	18.2	31.3	19.2	36.6	20.6	41.3	23.5	42.3
Theology and religious sciences .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Literacy courses .....	2.1	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.5
Non-formal .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified and not stated ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Illiterate</b> .....	10.7	3.5	10.9	2.8	9.7	2.5	9.3	2.8

1. Relating to the month of Aban.

2. The relative distribution relating to adult and non-formal literacy for the year 1385 is included in primary education.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**4.9. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT LAWS AND SEX**

Description	Total	Under civil service code and other employment rules <sup>(1)</sup>			Under labour law		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1380 <sup>(2)</sup> .....	2328635	2213303	1512855	700448	115332	101712	13620
1385 .....	2250692	2147195	1402497	744698	103497	90679	12818
1389 <sup>(3)</sup> .....	2065298	1973104	1266733	706371	92194	82968	9226
1390 .....	2052998	1961074	000	000	91924	000	000
1391 .....	2147101	2050744	000	000	96357	000	000
1392 .....	2284876	2164908	000	000	119968	000	000
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>2384577</b>	<b>2219497</b>	<b>1286817</b>	<b>932680</b>	<b>165080</b>	<b>134813</b>	<b>30267</b>
Presidency of the I.R.Iran.....	22421	20658	14957	5701	1763	1594	169
Ministry of Education .....	1023310	1023097	481399	541698	213	198	15
Ministry of Communications and Information Technology .....	26887	25227	21174	4053	1660	1583	77
Ministry of Intelligence.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.....	134368	132357	108269	24088	2011	1909	102
Ministry of Foreign Affairs .....	3703	3290	2961	329	413	389	24
Ministry of Health and Medical Education .....	418639	365159	150351	214808	53480	38879	14601
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare .....	47042	36353	22754	13599	10689	5898	4791
Ministry of Jihad-e-Agriculture .....	76585	69427	60732	8695	7158	6763	395
Ministry of Justice .....	87577	81116	63572	17544	6461	5973	488
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics.....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development.....	52999	46197	38357	7840	6802	6525	277
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce.....	65447	45888	39986	5902	19559	18076	1483
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology .....	72925	70696	45400	25296	2229	1938	291
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance .....	11813	10744	8169	2575	1069	990	79
Ministry of the Interior .....	32971	30797	24690	6107	2174	2082	92
Ministry of Oil.....	117260	77561	70821	6740	39699	32849	6850
Ministry of Energy.....	40054	33222	27637	5585	6832	6554	278
Ministry of Sports and Youth .....	6959	5925	4243	1682	1034	951	83
Islamic Consultative Assembly .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Revolution Foundations .....	113215	111401	78282	33119	1814	1661	153
Others .....	30402	30382	23063	7319	20	1	19

1. Other employment rules include employment regulations of government corporations and special employment laws.

2. Relating to the beginning of the year of 1380.

3. The decrease of figures compared to the previous year is due to the implementation of the general policies of the Principle 44 in the Ministries of Economic Affairs and Finance, and Information and Communications Technology

Source: Management and Planning Organization.

Presidency of the I. R. Iran

**4.10. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT**

Description	Total	Permanent employment	Temporary employment <sup>(1)</sup>
1380 <sup>(2)</sup> .....	2213303	1997849	215454
1385 .....	2147195	1890422	256773
1389 <sup>(3)</sup> .....	2065298	1637676	427622
1390 .....	2052998	1452292	600706
1391 .....	21477101	1731296	415805
1392 .....	2284876	1510597	774279
<b>1393 .....</b>	<b>2219497</b>	<b>1585331</b>	<b>634166</b>
Presidency of the I.R.Iran .....	20658	6605	14053
Ministry of Education .....	1023097	893204	129893
Ministry of Communications and Information Technology .....	25227	11897	13330
Ministry of Intelligence .....	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance .....	132357	115662	16695
Ministry of Foreign Affairs .....	3290	2436	854
Ministry of Health and Medical Education .....	365159	148971	216188
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare..	36353	18796	17557
Ministry of Jihad-e-Agriculture .....	69427	48403	21024
Ministry of Justice .....	81116	53332	27784
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics.....	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development....	46197	22854	23343
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce....	45888	36803	9085
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology	70696	25988	44708
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance .....	10744	4639	6105
Ministry of the Interior .....	30797	15579	15218
Ministry of Oil .....	77561	69367	8194
Ministry of Energy .....	33222	12828	20394
Ministry of Sports and Youth .....	5925	2563	3362
Islamic Consultative Assembly .....	000	000	000
Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting. ....	000	000	000
Islamic Revolution Foundations .....	111401	79261	32140
Others.....	30382	16143	14239

1. Other employment rules include employment regulations of government corporations and special employment laws.

2. Relating to the beginning of the year as of 1380.

3. The decrease of figures compared to the previous year is due to the implementation of the general policies of the Principle 44 in the Ministries of Economic Affairs and Finance, and Information and Communication Technology

Sources: Management and Planning Organization.

Presidency of the I. R. Iran.



#### 4.11. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES UNDER CIVIL SERVICE CODE AND OTHER EMPLOYMENT LAWS BY EDUCATIONAL DEGREE

Description	Total	Not holding high school diploma	Holding high school diploma	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Doctorate's degree
1380 <sup>(1)</sup> .....	2213303	448569	645964	460484	567659	54455	36172
1385 .....	2147195	272223	573313	429230	745970	80739	45720
1389 <sup>(2)</sup> .....	1973104	197056	449666	409074	783199	84446	49663
1390 <sup>(3)</sup> .....	2052998	194368	414208	416133	858787	106126	63376
1391 .....	2050744	000	000	000	000	000	000
1392 .....	2164908	155223	371081	386845	1031518	148309	71932
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>2219497</b>	<b>139119</b>	<b>374271</b>	<b>373188</b>	<b>1093204</b>	<b>166780</b>	<b>72935</b>
Presidency of the I.R.Iran .....	20658	1433	4672	2521	8057	3693	282
Ministry of Education .....	1023097	46204	100153	210089	585890	79322	1439
Ministry of Communications and Information Technology ..	25227	1250	10528	3548	8361	1345	195
Ministry of Intelligence .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance .....	132357	2756	34419	13811	73240	7780	351
Ministry of Foreign Affairs.....	3290	116	746	194	1175	955	104
Ministry of Health and Medical Education .....	365159	30712	76812	54152	151545	10921	41017
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare .....	36353	3541	8451	4815	16653	2535	358
Ministry of Jihad-e-Agriculture .....	69427	11376	11838	9360	24845	9044	2964
Ministry of Justice .....	81116	2459	18577	9241	41974	7613	1252
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development .....	46197	3590	9089	10741	19668	3009	100
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce .....	45888	8045	14203	5399	15142	2575	524
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology.....	70696	5604	9617	4572	23636	10740	16527
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance .....	10744	838	2271	1513	4873	1182	67
Ministry of the Interior .....	30797	1863	6447	3819	13851	4679	138
Ministry of Oil .....	77561	6674	20979	9669	29951	8936	1352
Ministry of Energy .....	33222	1895	4720	9309	14330	2874	94
Ministry of Sports and Youth .....	5925	507	1197	1481	2261	448	31
Islamic Consultative Assembly .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Revolution Foundations.....	111401	7732	32274	15080	44857	5581	5877
Others.....	30382	2524	7278	3874	12895	3548	263

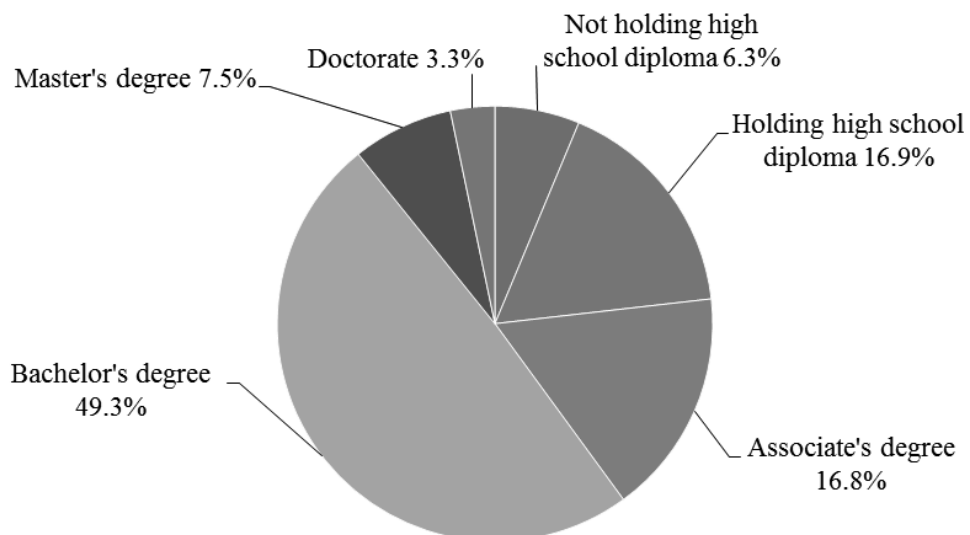
1. Relating to the beginning of the year as of 1380.

2. The decrease of figures compared to the previous year is due to the implementation of the general policies of the Principle 44 in the Ministries of Economic Affairs and Finance, and Information and Communication Technology

3. Including employees under labour law.

Sources: Management and Planning Organization.  
Presidency of the I. R. Iran.

**4.5. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES  
DISTRIBUTION BY EDUCATIONAL DEGREE  
AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1393**



For data see Table 4.11.

**4.12. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES UNDER LABOUR LAW<sup>(1)</sup> BY EDUCATIONAL DEGREE**

Description	Total	Not holding high school diploma	Holding high school diploma	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Doctorate's degree
1380 .....	115332	94676	16260	1537	2506	326	27
1385 .....	103497	72909	21539	3092	5263	605	89
1389 <sup>(2)</sup> .....	92194	62418	19916	4161	5058	479	162
1390 .....	91924	000	000	000	000	000	000
1391 .....	96357	000	000	000	000	000	000
1392 .....	119968	66647	39703	5090	7431	897	200
<b>1393</b> .....	<b>165080</b>	<b>66844</b>	<b>63713</b>	<b>15699</b>	<b>16715</b>	<b>1324</b>	<b>785</b>
Presidency of the .R.Iran .....	1763	1047	482	75	118	40	1
Ministry of Education .....	213	110	72	6	23	2	000
Ministry of Communications and Information Technology .....	1660	298	1227	52	81	2	0
Ministry of Intelligence .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance .....	2011	1414	496	51	48	2	000
Ministry of Foreign Affairs ..	413	235	158	16	4	000	000
Ministry of Health and Medical Education .....	53480	30867	20980	799	683	38	113
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare .....	10689	4236	3494	869	1899	184	7
Ministry of Jihad-e- Agriculture .....	7158	3146	3503	219	237	43	10
Ministry of Justice .....	6461	2906	3127	145	226	13	44
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development .....	6802	2934	3267	378	218	5	000
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce .....	19559	10931	5070	1134	1933	291	200
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology .....	2229	1130	513	103	203	44	236
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance .....	1069	634	293	66	53	18	5
Ministry of the Interior .....	2174	1316	741	58	56	2	1
Ministry of Oil .....	39699	1334	16165	11207	10268	570	155
Ministry of Energy .....	6832	2705	3193	355	533	42	4
Ministry of Sports and Youth .....	1034	676	312	25	21	000	000
Islamic Consultative Assembly .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting .....	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Islamic Revolution Foundations .....	1814	921	604	141	111	28	9
Others .....	20	4	16	0	0	0	0

1. Relating to the beginning of the year.

2. The decrease of figures compared to the previous year is due to the implementation of the general policies of the Principle 44 in the Ministries of Economic Affairs and Finance, and Information and Communication Technology

Sources: Management and Planning Organization.

Presidency of the I.R. Iran

**4.13. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY EMPLOYMENT LAW, STATUS IN EMPLOYMENTS AND OSTAN AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1393**

Ostan of employment place	Grand total	Under civil service code and other employment rules			Under labour law
		Total	Permanent	Temporary	
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>2384577</b>	<b>2219497</b>	<b>1585331</b>	<b>634166</b>	<b>165080</b>
East Azarbayjan .....	98126	92172	67895	24277	5954
West Azarbayjan .....	72414	68244	49534	18710	4170
Ardebil .....	41253	39332	29951	9381	1921
Esfahan .....	136243	127473	93998	33475	8770
Alborz .....	42686	41402	29861	11541	1284
Ilam .....	26034	23976	18272	5704	2058
Bushehr .....	48183	42269	29401	12868	5914
Tehran <sup>(1)</sup> .....	464632	423485	292392	131093	41147
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari .....	34221	33038	24374	8664	1183
South Khorasan .....	29156	28391	22256	6135	765
Khorasan-e-Razavi .....	157018	146232	110453	35779	10786
North Khorasan .....	29224	26937	13365	13572	2287
Khuzestan .....	156406	135912	99935	35977	20494
Zanjan .....	34314	32127	22431	9696	2187
Semnan .....	28320	26212	17217	8995	2108
Sistan & Baluchestan .....	69343	65383	41828	23555	3960
Fars .....	136449	125709	86076	39633	10740
Qazvin .....	32425	30743	22242	8501	1682
Qom .....	34877	33688	26984	6704	1189
Kordestan .....	53567	51674	38361	13313	1893
Kerman .....	94926	91376	66408	24968	3550
Kermanshah .....	56537	54253	41841	12412	2284
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad .....	33180	30778	22638	8140	2402
Golestan .....	47691	44836	33832	11004	2855
Gilan .....	77082	72242	54404	17838	4840
Lorestan .....	58327	56177	36213	19964	2150
Mazandaran .....	99146	93916	68454	25462	5230
Markazi .....	44193	41361	28182	13179	2832
Hormozgan .....	54099	50277	33441	16836	3822
Hamedan .....	56554	54368	39509	14859	2186
Yazd .....	37951	35514	23583	11931	2437

Source: management and planning organization.