

Sāzmān-i Barnāmah. Markaz-i Āmār-i Irān



PLAN ORGANIZATION

IRANIAN STATISTICAL CENTRE

TRANSLATED BY
DJAMCHID MOMENI

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NATIONAL CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

NOVEMBER 1966

TOTAL COUNTRY - SETTLED POPULATION

VOLUME NO. CLXVIII

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FOREWORD

Iran is one of the few countries in the Middle East which has undergone a tremendous social and economic transformation in the last 10 years. This change is very much reflected in the 1966 census of Iran - as compared with the 1956 census. Due to the high rate of growth and development, the Iranian government may have the third census in 1971 - i.e., an interval of five years. These census data provide an excellent opportunity for the study of social structure and economic planning of Iran.

Although the 1956 census was published both in Farsi (the Persian language) and English, the 1966 census is published in Farsi - except that the introductory section and table headings of each volume are both in Farsi and English. A key for converting Farsi numerals to English is also provided in the introductory section of each volume. In spite of these, however, not many Westerners (non-Iranians in general) are attracted to the study of Iranian case. The unavailability of the English edition of the 1966 census, in my opinion, is one of the major handicaps in encouraging many non-Iranians to study the social, demographic, and economic situation in Iran. It is for this reason that I have undertaken the task of translating the summary of the NATIONAL CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1966, of Iran. It is hoped that this will stimulate many non-Iranians, as well as Iranians, to contribute to the study of social, demographic, and economic problems of Iran.

The organization of this report is almost identical with that of the original one. Nothing has been added or reduced from it - except the preface and this foreword which have been added to the translation. As mentioned earlier, the original publication contains both Farsi and English introductory section. This report contains the English version of the "introduction" from the original publication. The four maps and six charts in the introduction are xerox reproductions of the maps and charts in the original edition. In addition to the above mentioned differences between this report and the original publication, one other minor change has been made. Whenever three tables were provided (total country, urban, and rural) the original publication gives the same table number to all three tables. My procedure is to use the following format for the tables: Table 1 for total country, Table 1A for urban population, and Table 1B for rural population, for example.

A number of people and/or agencies have given help and assistance at various stages in preparing this report. I wish to express appreciation and my sincere gratitude to them. I am very grateful to the Population Council that provided me with some financial support. I am also indebted to Professor Harley L. Browning, the director of the Population Research Center, University of Texas, who helped me in many ways. Miss. J. Cloud, Miss. P. Hamilton, and Miss. D. Moayedi have patiently typed this report. I wish to express my special thanks and gratitudes to them for typing so many difficult pages. Finally, I wish to thank Mr. H. Masoudi and my wife, Jaleh, who have helped in proof reading.

Djamchid Ali Momeni
The Population Council Fellow
Department of Sociology
University of Texas at Austin

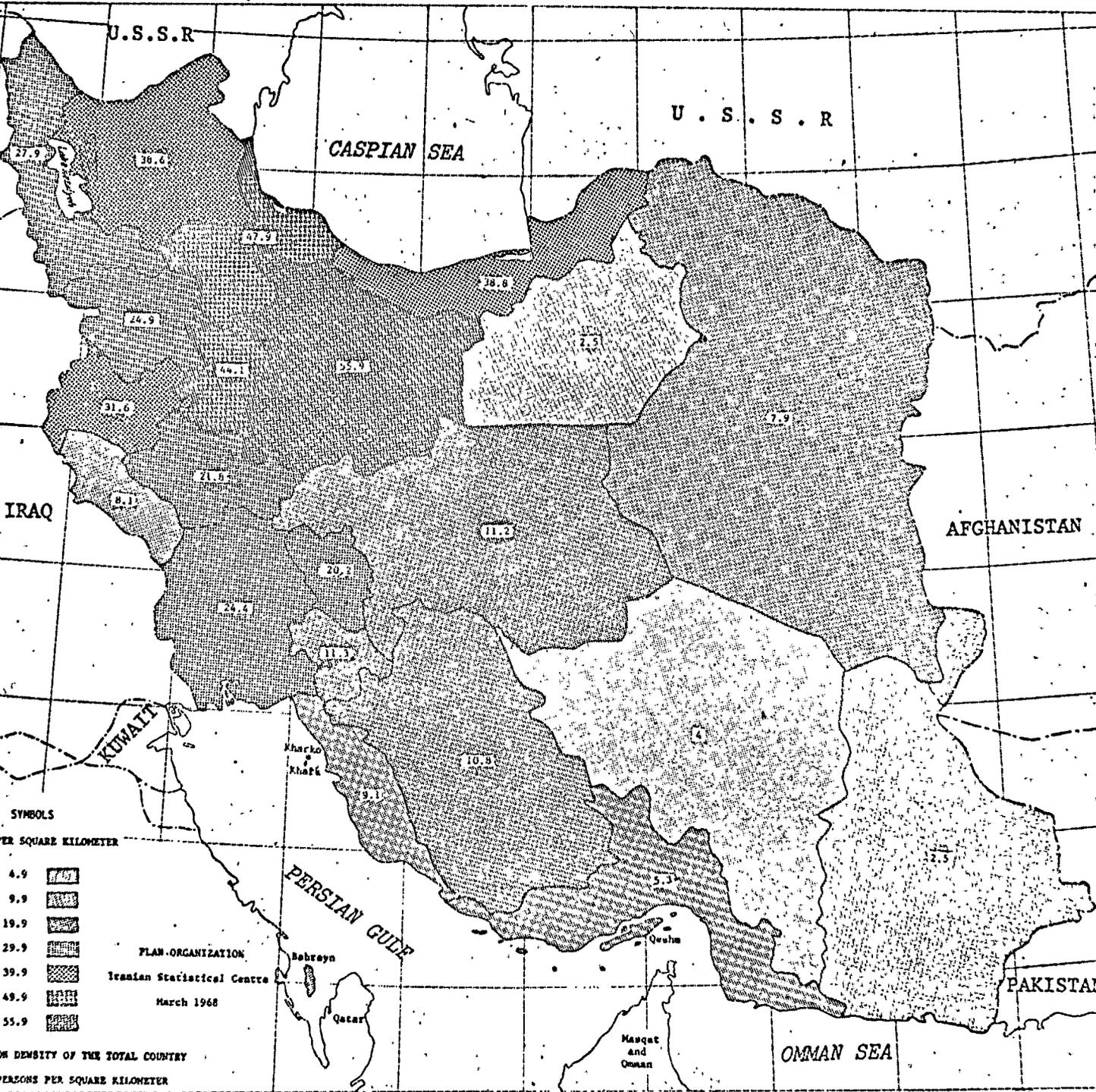
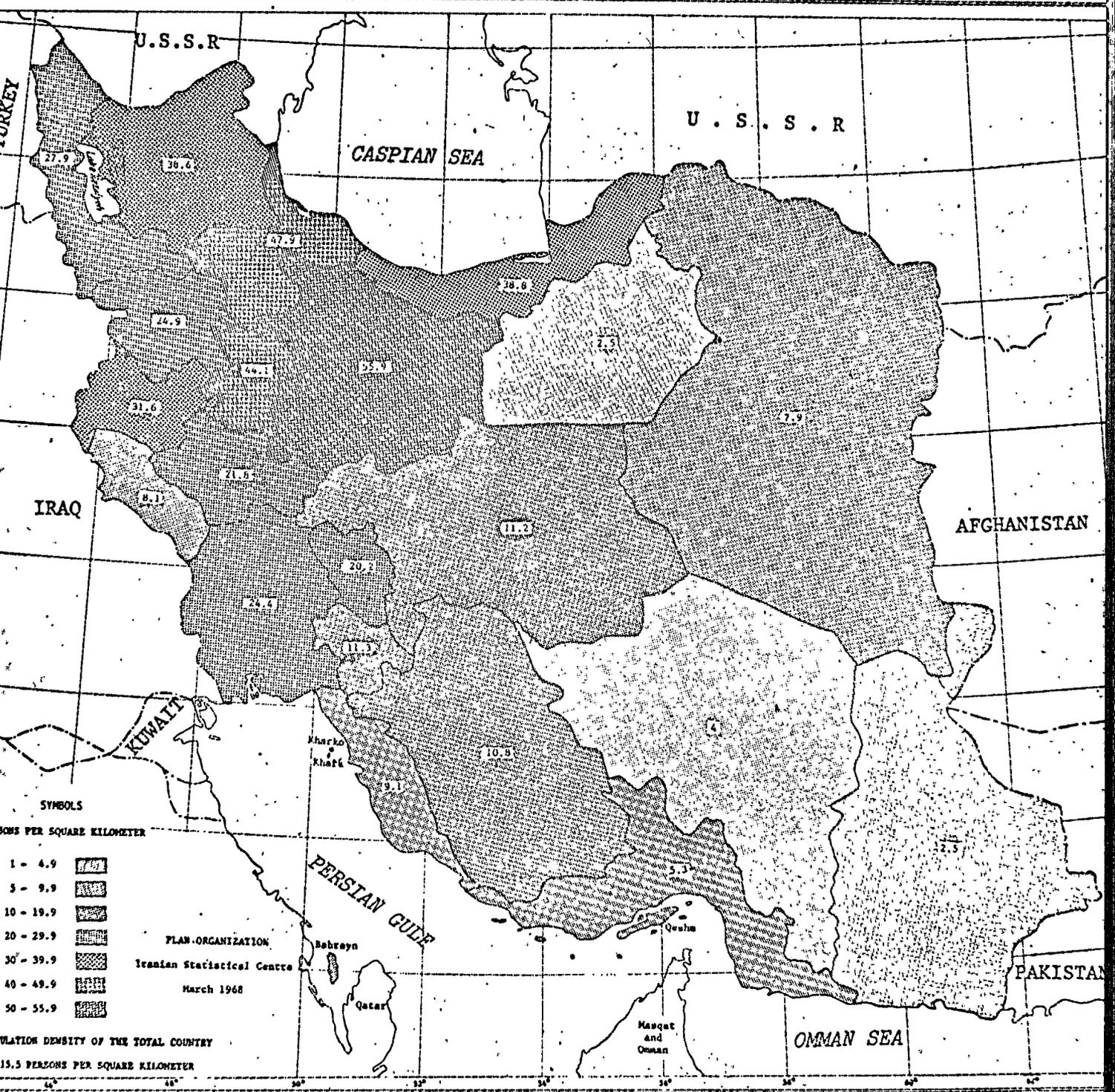
ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS BY OSTANS, FARMANDARIKOLS, AND SHAHRESTANS: NOVEMBER 1966,



CENSUS DIVISIONS BY OSTANS, FARMANDARIKOLS, AND SHAHRESTANS: NOVEMBER 1966



POPULATION DENSITY OF IRAN BY OSTANS AND FARMANDARIKOLS: NOVEMBER 1966



Population, by sex, and number of households for different areas of Iran:
November 1966

Area	<u>Household</u>		<u>Population</u>		
	Persons per Household	Number	Female	Male	Total
Total country	5.0	5020935	12097258	12981665	25078923
Central Ostan	4.8	1035919	2385835	2593246	4979081
Gilan Ostan	5.1	341486	864033	888471	1752504
Mazandaran Ostan	5.3	345528	901304	940333	1841637
East Azarbayejan Ostan	5.3	486209	1240760	1355679	2596439
West Azarbayejan Ostan	5.6	194218	516240	570942	1087182
Kermanshahan Ostan	5.2	150063	362820	413589	776409
Khuzestan Ostan	5.6	281986	760634	817445	1578079
Fars Ostan	5.0	287723	693836	745968	1439804
Kerman Ostan	4.6	164737	376377	385474	761851
Khorasan Ostan	4.4	566534	1219906	1277475	2497381
Esfahan Ostan	4.7	362207	831923	871778	1703701
Sistan and Baluchestan Ostan	4.5	101534	222508	232488	454996
Kordestan Ostan	5.2	118463	291643	327930	619573
Hamadan Farmandarikol	5.0	176696	422268	467620	889888
Chaharmahal and Bakhtiyari Farmandarikol	5.1	58290	142788	155660	298448
Lorestan Farmandarikol	5.3	130479	325086	361221	686307
Ilam Farmandarikol	5.7	35858	69220	79087	148307
Kohkiluheh and Boyer Ahmad-E-Sardair Farmandarikol	5.2	31128	77364	83855	161219
Farmandarikol of Ports and Islands of Persian Gulf	5.1	49709	121912	130009	251921
Farmandarikol of Ports and Islands of Omman Sea	4.4	77855	168590	177820	346410
Semnan Farmandarikol	4.7	44313	102211	105575	207786
Cities with 100,000 population or more	4.9	1148536	2707915	2959097	5667012
Tehran city	4.8	566773	1294124	1425606	2719730
Esfahan city	4.9	86990	204542	219503	424045
Mashhad city	4.7	87240	198210	211406	409616
Tabriz city	5.2	77054	194836	208577	403413
Abadan city	5.8	47114	132865	140097	272962
Shiraz city	5.1	52573	127019	142846	269865
Ahvaz city	5.8	35430	97135	109240	206375
Kermanshah city	5.1	36605	87760	100170	187930
Tejrish city (1)	5.0	31300	75850	81636	157486
Rasht city	4.8	30013	70852	72705	143557
Qom city	4.7	28424	65384	68908	134292
Hamadan city	5.0	24976	58255	65912	124167
Rezaiyeh city	4.9	22496	51909	58840	110749
Rey city	4.8	21548	49174	53651	102825
Cities with 25,000 to 100,000 population	5.1	421897	1031193	1118026	2149219
Yazd city	4.5	20835	46894	46347	93241
Khorramshahr city	5.4	16297	41785	46751	88536

Population, by sex, and number of households for different areas of Iran:
November 1966 (con.)

Area	Household		Population		
	Persons per Household	Number	Female	Male	Total
Qazvin city	5.2	17020	40178	47928	88106
Kerman city	5.0	17167	41762	43642	85404
Dezful city	6.0	14165	39541	44958	84499
Ardabil city	5.7	14585	40258	43338	83596
Arak city	5.1	14055	35779	36146	71925
Borujerd city	4.9	14692	34484	37002	71486
Masjed Soleyman city	6.1	10635	31132	33356	64488
Khorramabad city	5.5	10903	27118	32460	59578
Zanjan city	4.9	12001	28808	29906	58714
Kashan city	4.7	12420	28612	29856	58468
Sanandaj city	5.1	10615	25260	29318	54578
Maragheh city	5.1	10698	24412	29694	54106
Gorgan city	5.2	9870	23082	28099	51181
Babol city	5.0	9938	24525	25448	49973
Khoy city	5.0	9436	23176	24472	47648
Homayunshahr (Sedeh) city	4.5	10333	22154	24682	46836
Sary city	5.2	8605	21032	23515	44547
Karaj city	4.8	9136	20241	24002	44243
Najafabad city	4.9	8864	21175	22209	43384
Sabzevar city	4.5	9446	21123	21292	42415
Bandar-E-Pahlavi city	4.9	8476	20548	21237	41785
Gonbad-E-Qabus city	5.1	7953	19090	21577	40667
Amol city	5.5	7320	19578	20498	40076
Behbahan city	5.8	6826	19144	20730	39874
Kazerun city	5.6	7162	19055	20703	39758
Zahedan city	5.0	8005	19376	20356	39732
Shahi city	5.2	7516	19165	19733	38898
Jahrom city	5.5	6955	18496	19740	38236
Bandar-E-Abbas city	4.9	7120	16730	17897	34627
Shahreza city	5.1	6774	16827	17392	34220
Neyshabur city	4.6	7289	16673	16809	33482
Bejnurd city	4.9	6392	15007	16241	31248
Semnan city	4.7	6644	15292	15766	31058
Shahrud city	5.0	6095	14091	16676	30767
Torbat-E-Heydariyeh city	4.5	6688	14780	15326	30106
Quchen city	4.7	6163	14666	14467	29133
Mahabad city	5.5	5218	13490	15120	28610
Miyaneh city	5.3	5386	13661	14786	28447
Malayer city	5.2	5509	13806	14628	28434
Behshahr city	5.2	5016	12786	13246	26032
Birjand city	5.0	5138	11444	14410	25854
Lahijan city	4.6	5573	12730	12995	25725
Marvdasht city	5.1	4963	12227	13271	25498
Places of 5,000 to 25,000 population	5.1	375371	921534	976756	1898290
Arasbaran	5.0	4787	11772	12291	24063
Nahavand	4.7	5094	11552	12370	23922

Population, by sex, and number of households for different areas of Iran:
November 1966 (con.)

Area	Household		Population		
	Persons per household	Number	Female	Male	Total
Marand	5.1	4670	10880	12938	23818
Shahr-E-Kord	5.2	4530	11503	12254	23757
Bushehr	5.1	4615	10956	12591	23547
Aran and Bidgol	4.5	5173	11835	11430	23265
Shushtar	5.5	4033	10619	11380	21999
Bam	5.3	4131	10926	10835	21761
Mahan	4.5	1664	3795	3716	7511
Galugah	6.1	1208	3681	3675	7356
Mameqan	5.1	1427	3499	3791	7290
Jaz (Gus)	4.2	1749	3552	3735	7287
Ravar	4.7	1538	3721	3530	7251
Sardrud	4.9	1476	3490	3736	7226
Bandar-E-Langeh	5.4	1349	3511	3707	7218
Juneqan	5.5	1303	3382	3834	7216
Esfarayen	4.5	1598	3543	3640	7183
Zarqan	5.2	1368	3450	3670	7120
Lalejin	5.2	1350	3303	3740	7043
Maku	5.1	1372	3355	3645	7000
Motarakeh	4.6	1053	3487	3481	6968
Khalkal	5.0	1387	3311	3644	6955
Kuhdasht	5.3	1298	3216	3671	6887
Jiroft	5.0	1345	3217	3506	6723
Assadabad	5.6	1203	3154	3560	6714
Bandar-E-Farahnaz (Hasan Kiyadeh)	5.2	1281	3292	3371	6663
Taft	4.2	1568	3420	3236	6656
Ardestan	4.4	1502	3153	3492	6645
Susangerd	5.8	1122	3284	3268	6552
Dehaqan	4.6	1409	3227	3300	6527
Kabudrahang	5.0	1298	3205	3289	6494
Shal	4.7	1379	3128	3326	6454
Dowlatabad	4.5	1423	3126	3321	6447
Qaen	4.3	1485	3203	3215	6418
Gowmishan	5.8	1100	3138	3253	6391
Sarvestan	5.0	1283	3178	3198	6376
Shahr-E-Babak	4.6	1372	3103	3269	6372
Fishva	4.9	1293	2984	3348	6332
Tafresh	4.9	1293	3050	3273	6323
Neka	5.1	1246	2965	3353	6318
Tekab	5.2	1225	3128	3187	6315
Ajabshir	5.1	1225	3035	3263	6298
Baft	5.3	1197	3093	3198	6291
Saman	4.8	1291	3113	3145	6258
Kharv-E-Olya	4.4	1409	2994	3243	6237
Shabestar	5.4	1161	3100	3128	6228
Tiran	5.0	1241	3019	3174	6193
Dehijan	4.6	1325	3009	3105	6114

Population, by sex, and number of households for different areas of Iran:
November 1966 (con.)

Area	Household		Population		
	Persons per Household	Number	Female	Male	Total
Bandar-E-Gaz	5.0	1214	2982	3118	6100
Shahindezh	5.4	1131	3005	3084	6089
Farsan	6.2	983	2902	3176	6078
Bandar-E-Shahpur	4.7	1283	2696	3317	6013
Şahneh	5.2	1157	2824	3162	5986
Miyankuh	6.4	937	2935	3030	5965
Tayyebat	4.3	1368	2872	3066	5938
Khosrowshah	5.3	1130	2860	3077	5937
Nain	4.4	1347	2912	3013	5925
Arsanjan	5.4	1095	2835	3084	5919
Hajiabad	5.0	1185	2950	2934	5884
Heris	5.2	1120	2871	2999	5870
Hashtpar	4.8	1218	2676	3191	5867
Bastak	4.5	1313	2919	2926	5845
Sardash	6.2	922	2462	3297	5759
Ben	4.7	1205	2792	2920	5712
Falavarjan	5.0	1132	2809	2901	5710
Gavgan	5.2	1095	2748	2959	5707
Shadgan	5.6	1017	2819	2883	5702
Rostamkola	5.5	1038	2824	2865	5689
Kherameh	5.2	1077	2797	2813	5610
Zahedan	5.4	1018	2659	2879	5538
Varnamkhast	5.0	1107	2628	2860	5488
Khark	4.8	1136	2194	3270	5464
Soghad	4.6	1185	2740	2689	5429
Seravan	4.6	1168	2615	2782	5397
Damavand	4.8	1128	2596	2795	5391
Iranshahr	4.6	1181	2564	2822	5386
Amlash	5.4	998	2666	2684	5350
Faradonbeh	4.5	1179	2607	2742	5349
Minab	4.8	1116	2664	2646	5310
Bafq	4.5	1184	2622	2668	5290
Zarand	4.4	1198	2672	2613	5285
Murabad	4.6	1144	2420	2851	5371
Qorveh	5.1	1029	2492	2764	5256
Bandar-E-Deylam	5.4	970	2592	2663	5255
Dastjerd (Dastgerd)	4.5	1160	2679	2557	5236
Alavi jeh	4.2	1231	2760	2455	5215
Fereydunshahr	4.9	1065	2435	2776	5211
Eshtehard	5.2	986	2562	2587	5149
Meriyana j	5.5	933	2313	2835	5148
Serkan	4.7	1086	2527	2588	5115
Izeh	5.4	951	2375	2740	5115
Boshruiyeh.	4.2	1209	2591	2489	5080
Hidaj	5.2	974	2503	2575	5078
Gatvand	5.4	934	2375	2681	5056
Gilan-E-Gharb	5.2	965	2401	2647	5048
Baghdadabad	4.8	1044	2516	2506	5022
Khaf	4.4	1125	2405	2596	5001

Population, by sex, and number of households for different areas of Iran:
November 1966 (con.)

Area	Household		Population		
	Persons per Household	Number	Female	Male	Total
Total places under 5,000 (2)	5.0	3085131	7436616	7927786	15364402
Shahpur	5.6	3854	10070	11633	21703
Lar	5.4	3994	10391	11185	21576
Rafsanjan	4.9	4403	10798	10627	21425
Langarud	4.8	4289	10078	10590	20668
Golpayegan	5.3	3869	10033	10482	20515
Barazjan	5.7	3596	9837	10520	20357
Sirjan	4.9	4007	9982	9586	19568
Fasa	5.0	3779	9383	9674	19057
Bonab	5.3	3624	9200	9830	19030
Zabol	5.1	3720	9234	9572	18806
Miyandoab	5.0	3726	9066	9701	18767
Estahbanat	4.9	3691	8868	9319	18187
Saqqoz	4.6	3841	8302	9532	17834
Saveh	5.0	3545	8657	8908	17565
Kashmar	4.6	3692	8419	8646	17065
Sarab	6.0	2851	8409	9654	17063
Bandar-E-Mahshahr	6.1	2730	8151	8443	16594
Andimeshk	5.0	3211	7665	8530	16195
Neyriz	4.8	3387	8009	8105	16114
Qasr-E-Shirin	5.0	3153	7485	8419	15904
Abadeh	4.9	3269	7982	7906	15888
Flam	6.1	2543	7373	8120	15493
Borujen	5.3	2917	7657	7797	15454
Sonqor	4.8	3214	7195	8237	15432
Azarshahr	5.0	3072	7567	7751	15318
Chalus	5.2	2834	7207	7630	14837
Ardakan-E-Yazd	4.4	3226	7294	7039	14333
Eqlid	4.8	3013	6986	7346	14332
Dorud	5.3	2668	6830	7230	14060
Torbat-E-Jam	4.6	3008	6285	7673	13958
Aligudarz	5.6	2427	6622	7001	13623
Takestan	5.3	2538	6513	6972	13485

- (1) Includes Evindarakeh, Niyavaran, Rostamabad, Qolhak, Zargandeh, Elahiyeh, Vanak (urban part), Davudiyeh, and Zarabkhaneh.
- (2) There were places with a population less than 5,000 which were processed as urban areas; they were included as places with a population under 5,000 in this table.

In the whole country a total of 22 places fell into the above mentioned category, a total of fifteen were centres of a Shahrestan, which in accordance to the definitions given by the Iranian Statistical Centre, were counted as cities. The remaining seven, were accounted as cities before the processing of the census data, but the processing revealed that they had a population less than 5,000. It should be noted that the population and characteristics of the above mentioned 22 places are shown as urban areas, in the detailed tables of this publication.

Population, by sex, and number of households for different areas of Iran:
November 1966 (con.)

Area	Household		Population		
	Persons per Household	Number	Female	Male	Total
Dogonbadan	5.7	2362	6632	6798	13430
Darab	5.0	2685	6476	6943	13419
Damghan	5.3	2468	6431	6766	13197
Riz (Zarrinshahr)	4.8	2771	6497	6691	13188
Bandar-E-Shah	5.7	2310	6262	6819	13081
Mahallat	4.6	2684	6142	6182	12324
Juybar	5.4	2242	6138	5925	12063
Shahsavari	5.2	2281	5791	6172	11963
Tuyserkhan	4.9	2448	5796	6158	11954
Khoraqan	5.0	2371	5716	6178	11894
Bahar	5.5	2160	5640	6202	11843
Shahabad	4.9	2388	5602	6204	11806
Rehnan (Renan)	4.9	2397	5578	6219	11797
Babolsar	5.5	2160	5725	6056	11781
Bijar (Garus)	5.1	2291	5693	6087	11780
Rudsar	5.3	2195	5740	5828	11568
Kordkuy	5.2	2164	5426	5895	11321
Varamin	5.1	2195	5444	5739	11183
Khansar	5.3	2066	5462	5485	10947
Abhar	5.1	2115	5355	5492	10847
Ferdows	4.4	2444	5436	5377	10813
Naqadah	5.6	1938	5088	5713	10801
Mohammadabad	4.5	2356	5375	5336	10711
Harsin	5.2	2038	5002	5655	10657
Khomeyn	5.2	2053	5210	5377	10587
Astara	5.1	2081	5190	5347	10537
Aliabad	4.6	2292	4915	5612	10527
Shirvan	4.7	2246	5222	5288	10510
Osku	4.9	2152	5120	5334	10454
Amirkola	5.6	1822	5127	5088	10215
Astaneh	4.9	2078	5142	5058	10200
Semirom	4.5	2226	4680	5336	10016
Qahderijan	5.2	1910	4714	5170	9884
Tabas	5.0	1989	4859	5017	9876
Ardakan-E-Fars	5.9	1665	4888	4935	9823
Qahferokh	5.2	1870	4806	5007	9813
Omidyeh	6.9	1396	4747	4954	9701
Haftgel	6.3	1521	4746	4870	9616
Derchohpiyaz	4.8	1966	4530	4889	9419
Kangavar	5.2	1807	4512	4902	9414
Bukan	5.2	1807	4454	4903	9357
Powman	5.0	1840	4458	4768	9226
Sangsar	4.8	1894	4719	4441	9160
Meydanja'far	5.3	1710	4353	4680	9033
Nowshahr	5.4	1685	3893	5123	9016
Meshkinshahr	5.4	1656	4308	4682	8990
Gowk	4.8	1850	4403	4482	8885

Population, by sex, and number of households for different areas of Iran:
November 1966 (con.)

Area	Household		Population		
	Persons per Household	Number	Female	Male	Total
Fereydunkenar	5.4	1649	4313	4569	8882
Ramhormoz	5.2	1704	4217	4565	8782
Malëkkandi	5.3	1651	4236	4524	8760
Firuzabad	5.1	1699	4379	4439	8718
Baneh	5.1	1679	4114	4503	8617
Sowma'ehsara	5.4	1559	4230	4209	8439
Gonabad	4.3	1894	4044	4108	8152
Khorramdarreh	4.8	1646	3837	4121	7959
Hafeshjan	5.2	1518	3823	4092	7915
Fariman	4.7	1694	3826	4068	7894
Pole-E-Zohab	4.8	1639	3634	4256	7890
Garash	4.9	1621	3905	3975	7880
Evaz	5.9	1319	3841	3903	7744
Abarqu	4.5	1693	3923	3683	7606

PART 2- GEOGRAPHIC, DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Population

Iran has a total area of about 1,648,000 square kilometers and is located between latitude 25° to 40° north and longitude 44° to 63.5° east of Greenwich Meridian.

In 1966, for administrative purposes, Iran was divided into 13 Ostans and 8 Farmandarikols (General Governorates). The total population of Iran (excluding the migrant population) as enumerated in the Second National Census, which was taken in November 1966, was 25,323,064, of which 25,078,923 was settled and the remaining 244,141 was unsettled, that is, not having a fixed residence. The characteristics of the unsettled population are shown in Table A.

The population density of Iran in 1966 was 15.4 persons per square kilometer while the corresponding figure for 1956 was 11.5.

Of the total population of Iran, 38.7 percent were living in urban areas and 61.3 percent in rural areas. (These percentages include the unsettled population.)

The total population of Iran in 1956 was 18,954,704, of which 5,953,563 (31.4 percent of the total) were living in urban areas.

Sex and Age (Table 1)

In the total settled population of Iran, amounting to 25,078,923 persons, there were 12,981,665 males and 12,097,258 females, a ratio of 107.3 males per 100 females.

The mean age of the population of Iran was 22.2 years and the median age was 16.9 years. Of the total population 34.1 percent were under 10 years of age and 54.6 percent were under 20 years of age. The corresponding figures for 1956 were 32.6 and 49.7 respectively.

The distribution of the population by sex and age in 1956 and 1966 is shown in Chart No. 1.

Table 1 shows that the frequencies for ages ending in zero and five are relatively high, especially for persons 20 years of age and over. The reason for this is that in the upper age groups there was a tendency to state ages in round numbers,

whereas, in the lower age groups, where identity cards were generally available, such instances were less frequent. Other irregularities in the age distributions reflect other types of age misreporting and differences in the completeness of enumeration for the various age groups.

The age data presented here are raw data without any adjustment for misreporting. Users of the report may make any adjustments which they find appropriate.

Place of Birth (Table 2)

Of the total enumerated population of Iran, 86.9 percent were born in the same Shahrestan in which they were living at the time of the census; 4.9 percent were born in other Shahrestans of their respective Ostans; 7.9 percent were born in other Ostans or Farmandarikols; and 0.2 percent were born in a foreign country. In the urban area, 73.6 percent were born in the same Shahrestan in which they were living; 9.2 percent were born in other Shahrestans of their respective Ostans; 16.7 percent were born in other Ostans or Farmandarikols; and 0.5 percent were born in a foreign country. In the rural area, the corresponding percentages were 95.4, 2.2, 2.3 and 0.1 respectively.

Marital Status (Table 4)

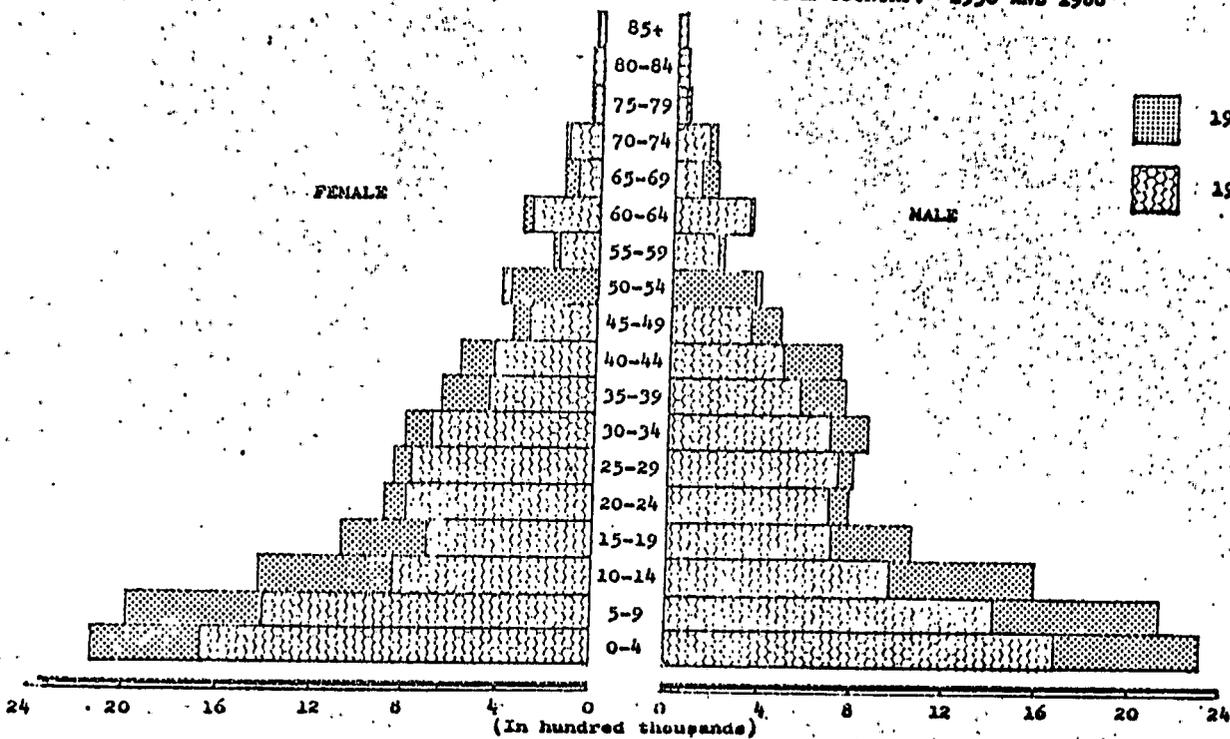
Of the population 10 years old and over, 56.5 percent of the males and 61.0 percent of the females were reported as married. The highest proportion married for males was reported to be in the age groups 40 to 44 and 45 to 49, and for females in the age group 30 to 34 years. In the age group 25 to 29 years, 71.7 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females were reported as married.

The proportion of never married males in the age group 25 to 34 years was 17.5 percent and that for females in the age group 20 to 24 years was 8.6 percent. In the urban area, the proportion for males in the age group 25 to 34 years was 20.6 percent, and for females in the

Table A - Selected characteristics of the unsettled population
for total country, urban and rural: 1966

<u>Area</u>	<u>Total population</u>	<u>Sex</u>		<u>Age</u>					<u>Married</u>		<u>Liter- ate persons</u>	<u>Persons attend. school</u>	<u>House- holds</u>	<u>Household industries</u>		
		<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Under 5 years</u>	<u>5-9 years</u>	<u>10-19 years</u>	<u>20+ years</u>	<u>Not rptd.</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>				<u>Carpet and gelim</u>	<u>Spin- ning</u>	<u>Prep. food- stuffs</u>
Total	244141	127953	116188	48157	47298	41114	105938	1634	45037	45530	4880	2837	44660	6092	6442	11376
Urban	13452	6844	6608	2388	2680	2641	5656	87	2370	2371	298	247	2725	235	727	617
Rural	230689	121109	109580	45769	44618	38473	100282	1547	42667	43159	4582	2590	41935	5857	5715	10759

CHART No. 1- SEX AND AGE OF THE POPULATION FOR TOTAL COUNTRY: 1956 AND 1966



Note: In 1956 the number of persons in the age group 50-54 years was greater than that of 1966.

age group 20 to 29 years 12.0 percent.

Religious Affiliation (Table 5)

The great majority, i.e. 98.8 percent of the population were Moslems. The remaining small proportion consisted of other religions and sects.

Literacy (Table 6)

Of the total population 7 years old and over in Iran, 29.4 percent were literate. The proportion for males was 40.1 percent, and for females 17.9 percent.

In the urban area, the corresponding rates were 50.4 percent for both sexes combined, 61.5 percent for males, and 38.3 percent for females.

For the population 7 to 19 years old, the literacy rate was 44.9 percent (57.7 percent for males and 31.1 percent for females.) The literacy rate for this age group in the urban area, was 70.7 percent, (78.6 percent for males and 62.1 percent for females.)

Table B- Literacy of the population 10 years of age and over for total country, urban and rural: 1956 and 1966

Area	1956			1966		
	Population 10+ years	Literate population	Percent literate	Population 10+ years	Literate population	Percent literate
Total country	12784031	1910630	14.9	16535844	4649841	28.1
Urban	4186881	1396150	33.3	6746439	3310769	49.1
Rural	8597150	514480	6.0	9789405	1339072	13.7

Table C- Literacy of the female population 10 years of age and over for total country, urban and rural: 1956 and 1966

Area	1956			1966		
	Females 10+ years	Literate females	Percent literate	Females 10+ years	Literate females	Percent literate
Total country	6241850	456954	7.3	7989606	1320384	16.5
Urban	2014408	414263	20.6	3209182	1156741	36.0
Rural	4227442	42691	1.0	4780424	163643	3.4

Tables B and C and Chart No. 2 show the literacy status of the population 10 years old and over for 1956 and 1966.

Formal Education (Table 7)

Of the literate population in Iran, 10.7 percent had no educational certificate, 49.3 percent had completed 1 to 5 years of elementary school, 18.8 percent had completed 6 years of elementary school, 13.8 percent had completed 1 to 5 years of secondary school, 4.5 percent had completed 6 years of secondary school, and only 2.0 percent had completed one or more years beyond secondary school. These proportions in the urban area were 7.9 percent with no educational certificate, 43.0 percent with 1 to 5 years of elementary school, 21.7 percent with 6 years of elementary school, 18.0 percent with 1 to 5 years of secondary school, 5.8 percent with 6 years of secondary school, and 2.8 percent with one or more years beyond secondary school.

Chart No. 3 shows the literate population of Iran classified by highest certificate received.

School Attendance (Table 8)

Of the total population 7 to 24 years of age, 34.5 percent were attending school as either full-time or part-time students. The corresponding percent for the urban area was 55.0, and for the rural area, 19.6.

In the lower ages, 7 to 11 years old, the proportion attending school was 49.6 percent for the total country, 78.8 percent for the urban area and 31.5 for the rural area.

These proportions for males were 61.9 percent for the total country, 85.3 percent for the urban area, and 47.6 percent for the rural area.

Field of Specialization (Table 10)

For persons with 4 years of secondary school or more, both those who have graduated and those still attending school, the leading field of specialization in education was natural sciences, which were reported by 52.8 percent of the group. Social sciences reported by 14.4 percent, and education, by 7.9 percent, were also important.

It should be noted that in columns relating to university with degree, one column was given the heading of "engineer" as a university degree. However, it should be pointed out that engineering is not actually an educational degree but is a field of study. Since the enumerators as well as respondents, who were mostly housewives or other members of the household, found it difficult to distinguish the field of engineering from the degree which is granted by some faculties and were unable to relate "engineer" to a university degree such as Bachelor's and Master's, it sometimes happened that engineer was reported as a degree instead of a field of study. Consequently, "engineer" was inserted in the tables as a university degree, however contrary to fact.

PART 3- ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Economic Activity (Table 12)

Of the male population 10 years old and over in Iran 77.0 percent were economically active and 23.0 percent were economically inactive. The economically inactive males consisted of students (15.5 percent), and persons who were retired, unable to work, or inactive for other reasons (7.5 percent).

Of the female population 10 years old and over, 12.5 percent were economically active. The remaining 87.5 percent, who were economically inactive, consisted of homemakers (73.2 percent), students (7.6 percent), and persons inactive for other reasons (6.7 percent).

The proportion of economically active males in the urban area (69.2 percent)

was lower than in the rural area (32.6 percent) because of the greater tendency for young men in the city to continue their education rather than seek employment.

For females 10 years old and over, the proportion economically active was 9.9 percent in the urban area and 14.2 percent in the rural area.

Chart No. 4 shows the economic activity status of the population 10 years old and over for the total country.

In 1956, the proportion economically active for males was 83.9 percent, compared with 77.0 percent in 1966. The proportion who were students increased from 7.6 percent in 1956 to 15.5 percent in 1966. Chart No. 5 shows the economic

CHART No. 2- PERCENT LITERATE OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY SEX FOR DIFFERENT AREAS: 1956 AND 1966

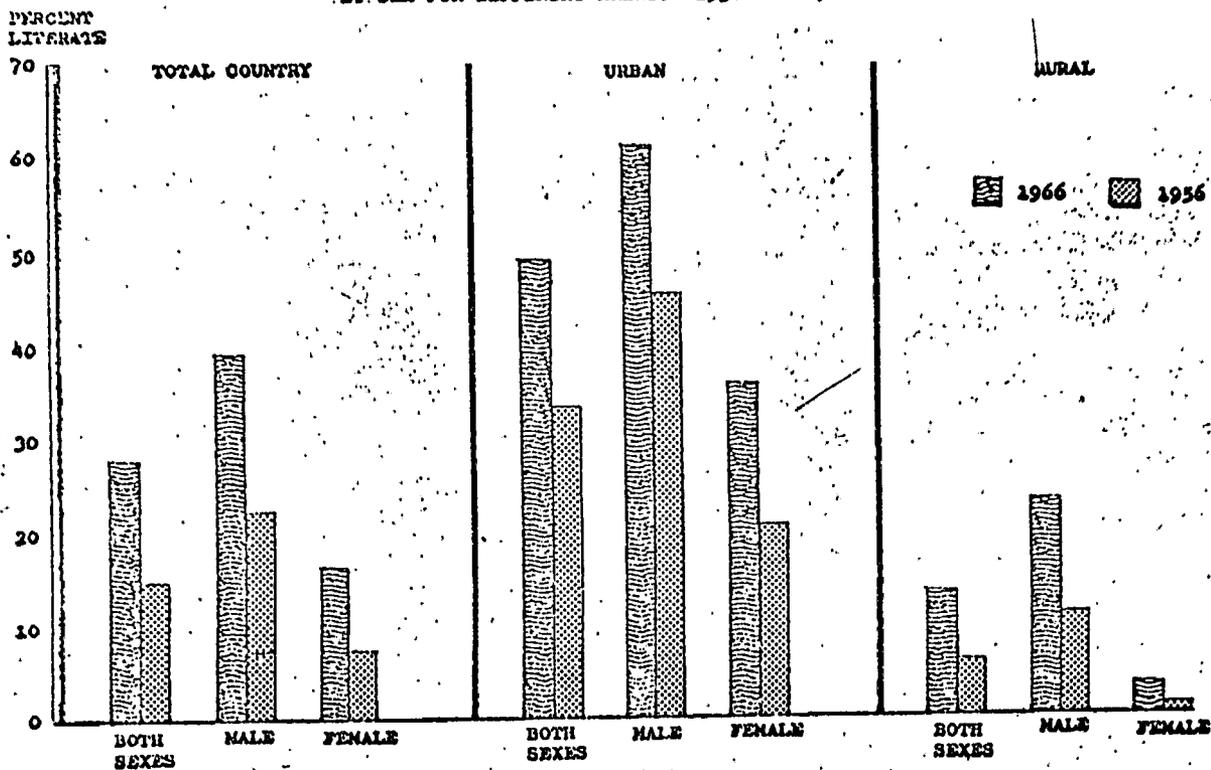


CHART No. 3- LITERATE POPULATION BY HIGHEST CERTIFICATE RECEIVED FOR TOTAL COUNTRY, URBAN AND RURAL: 1966

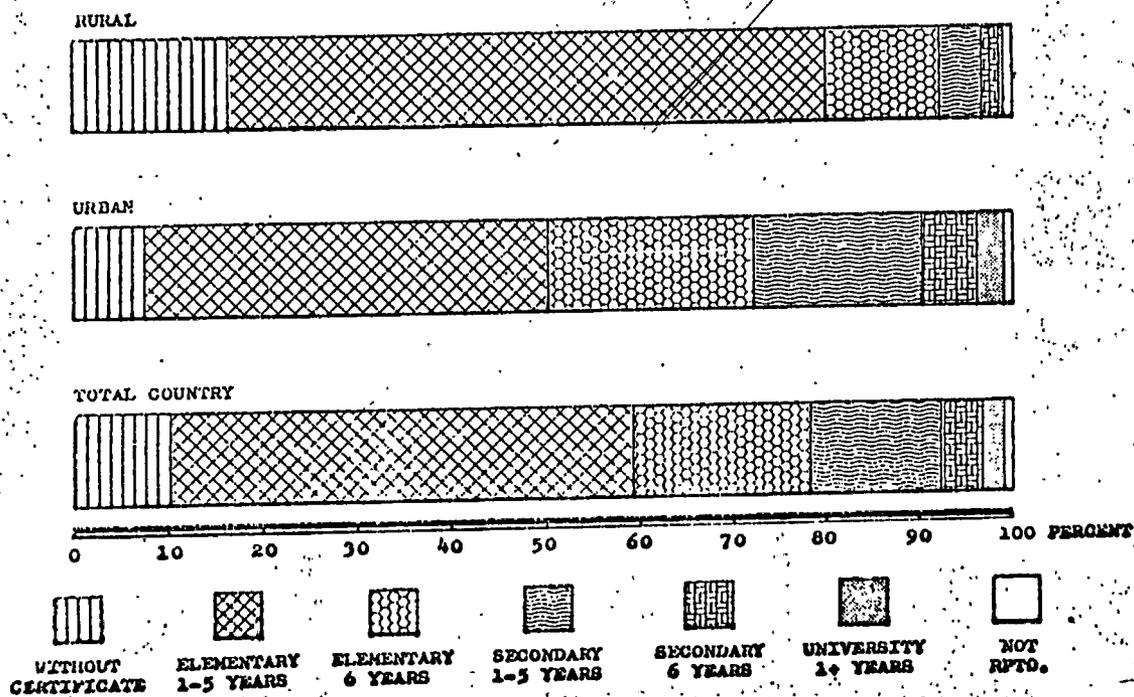
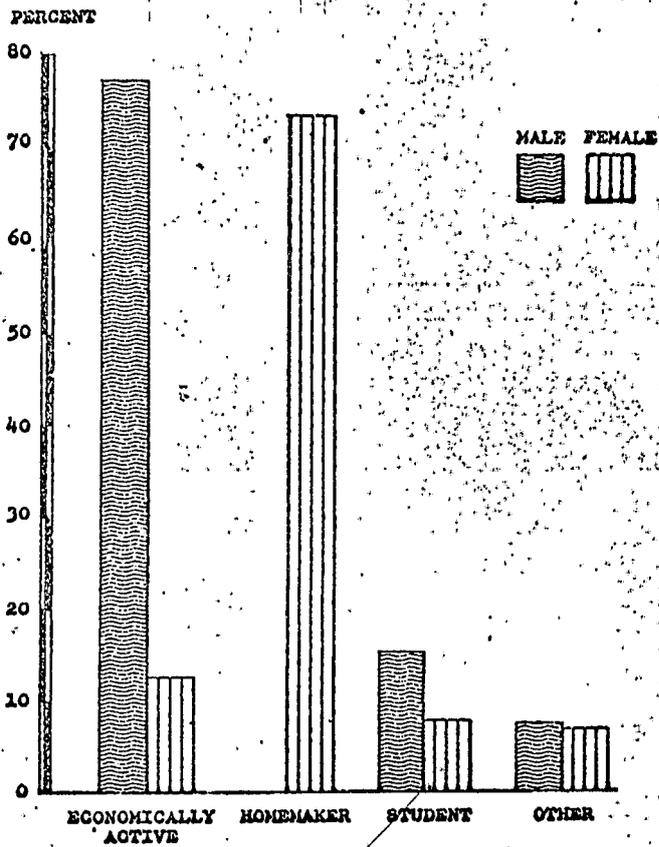


CHART No. 4- ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY SEX FOR TOTAL COUNTRY: 1966



activity status of the male population in 1956 and 1966.

For females, the proportion economically active was 9.2 percent in 1956, compared with 12.5 percent in 1966.

Employment and Unemployment (Tables 12 and 28)

Of the total economically active population in Iran, 90.4 percent were employed, 3.8 percent were unemployed seeking work, and 5.8 percent were seasonally unemployed. Thus, at the time of enumeration, 9.6 percent were unemployed. These proportions in the urban area were 94.3 percent employed, 4.9 percent unemployed seeking work, and 0.8 percent seasonally unemployed. Of the total employed in the total country, 86.7 percent were male and 13.3 percent were female.

The age composition of the unemployed was as follows: 34.1 percent 10 to 19 years old, 52.7 percent 20 to 49 years old, and 13.2 percent 50 years old and over. Of the total unemployed 23.1 percent were literate. Of the unemployed literate population, 18.7 percent had no educational certificate, 55.0 percent had completed 1 to 6 years of elementary school, 24.7 percent had completed 1 to 6 years of secondary school, and 1.2 percent had completed one or more years beyond secondary school.

The percent of the economically active who were unemployed in each of the above age groups was as follows: age 10 to 19 years, 14.9 percent; age 20 to 49 years, 8.0 percent; and age 50 and over, 8.5 percent.

Class of Worker (Table 15)

Of the total employed population in Iran, 2.2 percent were employers, 38.8 percent were own-account workers, 9.7 percent were government employees, 38.4 percent were wage and salary earners, 9.9 percent were unpaid family workers, and 0.4 percent were unpaid apprentices.

In the urban area, 3.7 percent were employers, 23.9 percent were own-account workers, 22.0 percent were government employees, 47.3 percent were wage and salary earners, 1.9 percent were unpaid family workers, and 0.6 percent were unpaid apprentices.

In the rural area, 1.3 percent were employers, 47.9 percent were own-account

workers, 2.1 percent were government employees, 33.0 percent were wage and salary earners, 14.8 percent were unpaid family workers, and 0.6 percent were unpaid apprentices.

Major Occupation Group (Table 16)

Of the total employed population of Iran, 45.8 percent were reported to be workers in agriculture (animal husbandry, forestry, hunting and fishing): 29.6 percent were production and related workers, transport equipment operators, etc.; 17.9 percent were sales, clerical and service workers; 3.0 percent were professional and technical workers; and the remaining 3.7 percent were in other occupations.

The corresponding figures for 1956 were 55.5 percent in agricultural and related occupations (animal husbandry, forestry, hunting, and fishing); 22.6 percent were production and related workers (industries and mines) and transport equipment operators; 16.6 percent were clerical, services, sales, and administrative workers; 1.6 percent were professional and technical workers; and the remaining 3.6 percent were in other occupations.

Chart No. 6 shows the changes in the occupational distribution of the population between 1956 and 1966.

Major Industry Group (Table 21)

In Iran, the leading industry was agriculture, which was reported by 46.2 percent of the total employed. Other important industries were services, commerce, transport etc., reported by 26.7 percent; manufacturing, reported by 18.5 percent; and construction, reported by 7.4 percent. Tables D, E, F, and G show the employment status of the population, by major industry groups for different parts of Iran in 1956 and 1966.

In studying the following table, it should be noted that those employed in mining and quarrying are grouped with those employed in agriculture, because they are both concerned with the production and marketing of raw materials. Furthermore, since separate information on persons employed in the production of electricity and gas is not available these are included in services.

CHART No. 5- ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS OF THE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR TOTAL COUNTRY: 1956 AND 1966

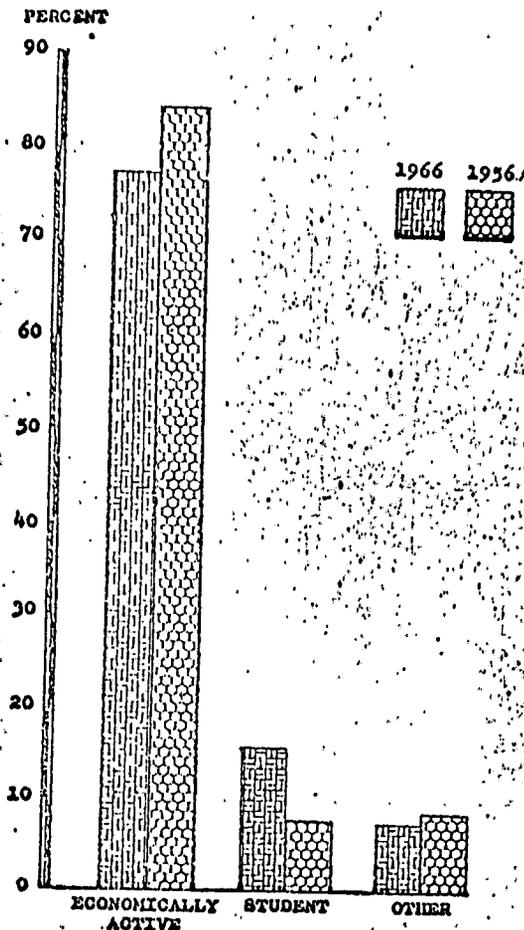
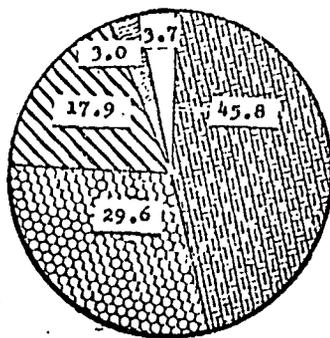
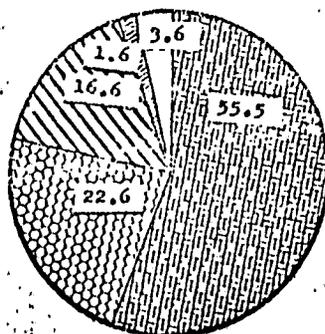


CHART No. 6--PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE EMPLOYED POPULATION BY OCCUPATION FOR TOTAL COUNTRY: 1956 AND 1966



1966



1956



OTHER



PROFESSIONAL AND
TECHNICAL WORKERS



SERVICES



PRODUCTION
WORKERS



AGRICULTURAL
WORKERS

Table 1A

TOTAL URBAN POPULATION BY SEX AND SINGLE YEARS OF AGE

<u>Age</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Both Sexes</u>
All ages	4,697,592	5,096,654	9,794,246
Under 5 years	758,025	792,947	1,550,972
Under 1 year	153,008		
1 years	134,219	139,928	274,147
2 "	150,210	159,484	309,794
3 "	160,981	166,170	327,151
4 "	159,607	168,049	327,656
5 to 9 years	730,385	766,450	1,496,835
5 years	167,595	179,425	347,020
6 "	142,935	150,596	239,531
7 "	155,807	165,744	321,551
8 "	137,929	143,812	281,741
9 "	126,119	126,873	252,992
10 to 14 years	603,912	665,407	1,269,319
10 years	136,460	146,680	283,140
11 "	107,244	116,591	223,835
12 "	133,079	152,596	285,675
13 "	112,770	123,172	235,942
14 "	114,359	126,368	240,727
15 to 19 years	457,845	490,523	948,368
15 years	112,012	124,868	236,880
16 "	97,930	103,681	201,611
17 "	86,378	93,690	180,068
18 "	98,055	100,986	199,041
19 "	73,470	67,298	130,768
20 to 24 years	368,083	404,810	772,893
20 years	129,704	105,394	235,098
21 "	54,076	80,261	134,337
22 "	78,071	95,709	173,780
23 "	53,962	63,604	117,566
24 "	52,270	59,842	112,112
25 to 29 years	324,326	336,565	660,891
25 years	119,715	106,518	226,233
26 "	48,823	54,973	103,796
27 "	57,645	65,569	123,214
28 "	62,236	68,791	130,927
29 "	35,907	40,814	76,721

Table 1A: (continued)

<u>Age</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Both Sexes</u>
30 to 34 years	302,858	335,614	638,472
30 years	144,766	145,632	290,398
31 "	30,103	36,136	66,239
32 "	56,093	65,417	121,510
33 "	37,997	46,304	84,301
34 "	33,899	42,125	76,024
35 to 39 years	259,894	293,024	552,918
35 years	118,472	130,037	248,509
36 "	34,406	39,968	74,374
37 "	37,172	41,863	79,035
38 "	44,701	50,740	95,441
39 "	25,143	30,416	55,559
40 to 44 years	218,651	279,194	497,845
40 years	121,470	141,254	262,724
41 "	22,810	31,570	54,380
42 "	32,589	46,414	79,003
43 "	22,179	33,094	56,273
44 "	18,603	26,862	45,465
45 to 49 years	146,754	192,939	339,693
45 years	84,858	104,717	189,575
46 "	15,656	23,046	38,702
47 "	16,677	24,188	40,865
48 "	19,792	27,575	47,367
49 "	9,771	13,413	23,184
50 to 54 years	154,481	145,468	299,949
50 years	112,573	92,500	205,073
51 "	7,668	11,073	18,241
52 "	14,909	17,589	32,498
53 "	9,606	12,632	22,238
54 "	9,725	11,674	21,399
55 to 59 years	84,258	82,999	167,257
55 years	50,292	42,293	92,585
56 "	9,455	10,554	20,009
57 "	7,887	9,557	17,444
58 "	10,830	12,320	23,150
59 "	5,794	8,275	14,079
60 to 64 years	124,412	130,234	254,646
60 years	95,947	89,651	185,598
61 "	5,532	11,290	16,822
62 "	9,637	10,704	20,341
63 "	7,753	9,809	17,562
64 "	5,543	8,780	14,323

Table 1A: (continued)

<u>Age</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Both Sexes</u>
65 to 69 years	54,676	68,826	123,502
65 years	36,768	40,474	77,272
66 "	4,344	7,826	12,170
67 "	5,326	8,738	14,064
68 "	5,296	7,279	12,575
69 "	2,912	4,509	7,421
70 to 74 years	58,535	61,166	119,701
70 years	48,857	46,272	95,129
71 "	2,119	3,571	5,690
72 "	3,509	5,077	8,586
73 "	2,328	3,635	5,963
74 "	1,722	2,611	4,333
75 to 79 years	16,642	19,358	36,000
75 years	12,195	13,410	25,605
76 "	1,235	1,801	3,036
77 "	1,129	1,536	2,665
78 "	1,364	1,709	3,073
79 "	719	902	1,621
80 to 84 years	19,307	18,254	37,561
80 years	16,755	15,252	32,008
81 "	600	741	1,341
82 "	862	1,013	1,875
83 "	590	647	1,237
84 "	500	600	1,100
85+ years	14,548	12,876	27,424
Mean Average	22.3	22.6	22.5
Median Age	17.5	18.0	17.8

Table 1B

-7-

TOTAL RURAL POPULATION BY SEX AND SINGLE YEARS OF AGE

<u>Age</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Both Sexes</u>
All ages	7,399,666	7,885,011	15,284,677
Under 5 years	1,371,173	1,514,776	2,885,949
Under 1 year	234,674	270,136	504,810
1 years	256,484	286,555	543,039
2 "	305,143	335,689	640,832
3 "	293,955	315,440	609,395
4 "	280,917	306,956	587,872
5 to 9 years	1,248,069	1,361,254	2,609,323
5 years	291,382	317,442	608,824
6 "	263,706	285,798	549,504
7 "	258,993	287,587	546,580
8 "	242,955	265,802	508,757
9 "	191,033	204,625	395,658
10 to 14 years	819,503	928,428	1,747,931
10 years	208,338	236,193	444,531
11 "	134,840	154,918	289,758
12 "	201,870	242,564	444,434
13 "	131,756	142,911	274,667
14 "	142,699	151,842	294,541
15 to 19 years	611,162	569,506	1,180,668
15 years	164,269	170,357	334,626
16 "	127,699	115,047	242,746
17 "	108,361	102,245	210,606
18 "	140,269	111,652	251,921
19 "	70,564	70,205	140,769
20 to 24 years	521,182	388,086	909,268
20 years	222,328	105,875	328,203
21 "	63,533	51,653	115,186
22 "	103,179	87,566	190,745
23 "	63,836	71,706	135,542
24 "	68,306	71,286	139,592
25 to 29 years	523,681	465,100	988,781
25 years	246,894	161,553	408,447
26 "	64,095	71,171	135,266
27 "	79,159	77,755	146,914
28 "	88,695	92,678	181,373
29 "	54,838	61,943	116,781

Table 1B: (continued)

<u>Age</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Both Sexes</u>
30 to 34 years	501,872	527,702	1,029,574
30 years	271,421	234,881	506,302
31 "	50,998	61,350	112,348
32 "	76,400	94,143	170,543
33 "	51,806	70,235	122,041
34 "	51,247	67,093	118,340
35 to 39 years	394,482	470,839	865,321
35 years	198,563	217,962	416,525
36 "	47,598	61,924	109,522
37 "	46,773	60,303	107,076
38 "	59,255	73,538	132,793
39 "	42,293	57,112	99,405
40 to 44 years	364,554	458,651	823,205
40 years	202,122	227,573	429,695
41 "	43,720	63,127	106,847
42 "	49,718	79,984	119,702
43 "	38,334	54,382	92,716
44 "	30,660	43,585	74,245
45 to 49 years	217,459	286,456	503,915
45 years	129,764	158,752	288,516
46 "	24,042	35,717	59,759
47 "	21,691	32,187	53,878
48 "	26,004	36,383	62,387
49 "	15,958	23,417	39,375
50 to 54 years	215,889	225,001	440,890
50 years	155,918	144,255	300,173
51 "	13,344	20,333	33,677
52 "	19,614	24,938	44,552
53 "	13,083	18,224	31,307
54 "	13,930	17,251	31,181
55 to 59 years	120,104	140,540	260,644
55 years	67,541	63,496	131,037
56 "	13,627	17,820	31,447
57 "	11,791	16,975	28,766
58 "	15,967	22,518	38,485
59 "	11,178	19,731	30,909
60 to 64 years	201,327	213,964	415,291
60 years	142,909	142,486	285,395
61 "	12,016	29,858	41,874
62 "	19,310	14,312	33,622
63 "	15,402	13,525	28,927
64 "	11,690	13,783	25,473

Table 1B: (continued)

<u>Age</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Both Sexes</u>
65 to 69 years	102,428	120,092	222,520
65 years	62,461	61,722	124,183
66 "	11,036	16,141	27,177
67 "	11,123	16,187	27,310
68 "	10,734	14,468	25,202
69 "	7,074	11,574	18,648
70 to 74 years	104,306	116,748	221,054
70 years	83,277	82,076	165,353
71 "	5,312	9,763	15,075
72 "	7,114	10,518	17,632
73 "	3,737	6,285	10,022
75 to 79 years	29,678	38,499	68,177
75 years	21,126	25,058	46,184
76 "	2,615	4,253	6,868
77 "	2,118	3,437	5,555
78 "	2,350	3,435	5,785
79 "	1,469	2,316	3,785
80 to 84 years	32,277	35,344	67,621
80 years	27,800	28,531	56,331
81 "	1,134	1,818	2,952
82 "	1,594	2,286	3,880
83 "	958	1,575	2,533
84 "	791	1,134	1,925
85+ years	20,520	24,025	44,545
Mean Average	21.9	22.2	22.1
Median Age	16.8	15.8	16.3

Table 2

PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE

Sex & Age	Born in	Born in	Born in other	Born in sharestan		Total
	foreign country	other ostan	sharestans of the same ostan	of enumeration percent	number	
BOTH SEXES						
All ages	57,115	1,990,844	1,233,356	86.9	21,797,608	25,078,923
< 5 years	4,094	90,899	83,804	96.0	4,258,124	4,436,921
5 to 9	4,269	142,537	111,929	93.7	3,847,423	4,106,158
10 to 14	2,887	157,976	116,491	90.8	2,739,896	3,017,250
15 to 19	2,102	189,052	118,793	85.4	1,819,089	2,129,036
20 to 24	2,877	274,642	132,225	75.6	1,272,417	1,682,161
25 to 29	4,131	223,550	122,203	78.8	1,299,788	1,649,672
30 to 34	6,059	209,610	119,401	79.9	1,332,976	1,668,046
35 to 39	7,273	174,398	100,858	80.1	1,135,710	1,418,239
40 to 44	6,497	148,800	88,756	81.5	1,076,997	1,321,050
45 to 49	4,107	100,223	60,896	80.4	678,382	843,608
50 to 54	3,363	82,595	51,385	81.5	603,596	740,839
55 to 59	2,306	47,046	28,620	81.7	349,929	427,901
60 to 64	2,890	65,778	41,953	83.5	559,316	669,937
65 +	4,260	83,738	56,142	85.1	823,965	968,105
MALES						
All ages	28,207	1,111,245	660,239	86.1	11,181,974	12,981,665
< 5 years	2,040	47,587	43,295	96.0	2,214,801	2,307,723
5 to 9	2,182	74,655	58,301	93.6	1,992,566	2,127,704
10 to 14	1,420	84,377	62,494	90.7	1,445,544	1,593,835
15 to 19	976	96,247	59,245	85.2	903,561	1,060,029
20 to 24	1,239	167,706	71,139	69.7	552,812	792,896
25 to 29	1,645	124,443	64,320	76.2	611,247	801,665
30 to 34	2,915	119,801	65,285	78.2	675,315	863,316
35 to 39	3,701	99,598	55,794	79.2	604,770	763,863
40 to 44	3,622	89,766	51,404	80.4	593,053	737,845
45 to 49	2,202	71,138	35,972	79.2	380,083	479,395
50 to 54	1,603	42,356	26,064	81.1	300,446	370,469
55 to 59	1,033	24,594	15,225	81.7	182,687	223,539
60 to 64	1,394	34,146	21,871	83.3	286,787	344,198
65 +	2,235	44,831	29,820	85.1	438,302	515,188
FEMALE						
All ages	28,908	879,599	573,117	87.8	10,615,634	12,097,258
< 5 years	2,054	43,312	40,509	96.0	2,043,323	2,129,198
5 to 9	2,087	67,882	53,628	93.8	1,854,857	1,978,454
10 to 14	1,467	73,599	53,997	90.9	1,294,352	1,423,415
15 to 19	1,126	92,805	59,548	85.6	915,528	1,069,007
20 to 24	1,638	106,936	61,086	80.9	719,605	889,265
25 to 29	2,486	99,107	57,873	81.2	688,541	848,007
30 to 34	3,144	89,809	54,116	81.7	657,661	804,730
35 to 39	3,572	74,800	45,064	81.1	530,940	654,376
40 to 44	2,875	59,034	37,352	83.0	483,944	583,205
45 to 49	1,905	39,085	24,924	81.9	298,299	364,213
50 to 54	1,760	40,239	25,221	81.9	303,150	370,370
55 to 59	1,273	22,452	13,395	81.8	167,242	204,362
60 to 64	1,496	31,632	20,082	83.7	272,529	325,739
65 +	2,025	38,907	26,322	85.2	385,663	452,917

Table 3

RELATIONSHIP TO THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD, BY SEX AND AGE
(total country)

Sex & Age	Members of col- lective house- hold	Members of Private Household								Total
		Other nonrel.	Servant and dep.	Other rel.	Grand child	Parent	Child	Wife	Head	
<u>BOTH SEXES</u>										
All ages	158,879	168,916	135,556	1,392,418	445,751	605,730	12,848,843	4,293,510	5,029,320	24,920,044
< 5 years	535	4,798	2,068	85,750	251,721	0	4,092,049	0	0	4,436,386
5 to 9	3,227	7,113	7,146	136,271	123,352	0	3,829,049	0	0	4,102,931
10 to 14	4,918	20,365	32,201	183,800	49,581	0	2,695,625	16,362	14,398	3,012,332
15 to 19	14,476	32,092	22,241	284,859	16,263	0	1,355,259	326,810	77,036	2,114,560
20 to 24	101,693	28,879	12,732	214,527	3,314	0	491,115	618,310	231,591	1,580,468
25 to 29	10,579	21,191	8,314	145,493	975	204	224,304	716,054	522,558	1,639,093
30 to 34	7,025	13,356	7,354	88,234	360	2,243	105,087	713,619	730,768	1,661,021
35 to 39	4,940	8,525	5,676	49,317	116	8,032	45,438	580,772	715,423	1,413,299
40 to 44	3,720	7,059	6,654	37,671	50	24,804	20,686	488,499	731,907	131,733
45 to 49	2,465	4,611	5,206	22,511	15	34,956	6,036	278,938	488,870	841,143
50 to 54	1,669	5,160	7,955	29,492	2	72,412	2,724	226,684	394,741	739,170
55 to 59	890	2,403	3,470	16,141	0	55,186	675	113,282	235,854	427,011
60 to 64	1,243	5,108	7,062	33,200	2	137,233	565	118,115	367,409	668,694
65 +	1,499	8,256	7,477	65,152	0	270,660	231	96,065	518,765	966,606

Table 4A

MARITAL STATUS OF THE URBAN POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE

Sex & Age	Not reported	Never married	Divorced	Widowed	Married		Total
					percent	number	
MALE							
Total 10+ years	17,138	1,618,030	19,623	43,584	52.0	1,838,882	3,537,257
10-14	0	665,244	0	0	.0	163	665,407
15-19	6,516	473,713	202	207	2.0	9,885	490,523
20-24	5,168	307,054	1,172	611	22.4	90,805	404,810
25-29	1,845	104,215	2,007	858	67.6	227,640	336,565
30-34	1,009	34,429	2,548	1,412	88.3	296,216	335,614
35-39	601	13,547	2,495	1,617	93.8	274,764	293,024
40-44	522	7,477	2,626	2,518	95.3	266,051	279,194
45-49	301	3,988	1,981	2,738	95.3	183,931	192,939
50-54	276	2,892	1,937	4,114	93.7	136,249	145,468
55-59	166	1,417	1,017	2,823	93.5	77,576	82,999
60-64	239	1,959	1,648	7,258	91.5	119,130	130,234
65+	495	2,095	1,990	19,428	86.7	156,472	180,480
FEMALE							
Total 10+ years	22,490	959,269	45,169	363,919	56.7	1,818,335	3,209,182
10-14	9,394	583,771	211	186	1.7	10,350	603,912
15-19	5,912	270,982	2,323	807	38.8	177,821	457,845
20-24	1,604	65,714	4,743	2,142	79.8	293,880	368,083
25-29	631	17,481	5,228	3,677	91.7	297,309	324,326
30-34	550	7,511	5,708	7,939	92.8	281,150	302,858
35-39	429	4,128	5,518	13,254	91.0	236,565	259,894
40-44	567	2,989	5,480	23,394	85.2	186,221	218,651
45-49	436	1,781	3,999	26,656	77.6	113,882	146,754
50-54	747	1,722	4,426	52,580	61.5	95,006	154,481
55-59	359	822	2,120	34,876	54.7	46,081	84,258
60-64	713	1,022	2,825	74,674	36.3	45,178	124,412
65+	1,148	1,346	2,588	123,734	21.3	34,892	163,708

Table 4B

MARITAL STATUS OF THE RURAL POPULATION 10 YEARS OF
AGE AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE

Sex & Age	Not reported	Never married	Divorced	Widowed	Married		Total
					percent	number	
MALE							
Total 10+ years	18,190	1,873,977	20,795	104,585	59.7	2,991,434	5,008,981
10-14	0	927,609	0	0	0.1	819	928,428
15-19	7,532	526,416	387	323	6.1	34,848	569,506
20-24	4,593	233,661	1,299	1,071	38.0	147,462	388,086
25-29	2,223	110,157	2,778	2,524	74.7	347,418	465,100
30-34	1,355	42,109	3,511	4,502	90.2	478,225	527,702
35-39	674	15,948	2,714	5,209	94.8	446,294	470,839
40-44	513	7,847	2,536	7,592	96.0	440,163	458,651
45-49	230	3,336	1,600	6,344	96.0	274,946	286,456
50-54	219	2,699	1,580	8,680	94.1	211,823	225,001
55-59	103	957	820	6,304	94.2	132,356	140,540
60-64	197	1,543	1,419	15,500	91.3	195,305	213,964
65+	551	1,695	2,151	46,536	84.8	283,775	334,708
FEMALE							
Total 10+ years	20,015	1,172,848	30,473	498,253	74.0	3,058,835	4,780,424
10-14	6,416	790,568	471	242	2.7	21,806	819,503
15-19	7,006	298,169	3,024	1,282	49.4	301,681	611,162
20-24	1,773	52,435	4,011	2,948	88.3	460,015	521,182
25-29	760	14,493	3,410	4,847	95.5	500,171	523,681
30-34	533	6,412	3,476	10,273	95.9	481,178	501,872
35-39	375	3,063	2,543	15,228	94.6	373,273	394,482
40-44	454	2,672	2,951	31,050	89.8	327,427	364,554
45-49	256	1,254	1,995	31,396	84.0	182,558	217,459
50-54	480	1,396	2,546	58,028	71.1	153,439	215,889
55-59	199	494	1,167	38,427	66.5	79,817	120,104
60-64	597	817	2,300	104,644	46.2	92,970	201,327
65+	1,167	1,075	2,579	199,888	29.2	84,500	289,209

Table 5

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RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE

Sex & Age	Other	Other Chris- tian	Assyrian	Armenian	Zoroas- trian	Jew	Moslem	Total
BOTH SEXES								
All ages	77,075	20,662	20,344	108,421	19,816	60,683	24,771,922	25,078,923
< 5 years	9,512	1,877	2,084	11,395	1,908	6,545	4,403,600	4,436,921
5 - 9	10,188	2,131	2,486	13,053	2,156	7,628	4,068,516	4,106,158
10 - 14	9,555	1,812	2,202	13,221	2,069	8,327	2,980,064	3,017,250
15 - 19	7,922	1,324	1,660	10,862	1,773	6,803	2,098,692	2,129,036
20 - 24	6,104	1,658	1,556	8,777	1,523	4,724	1,657,819	1,682,161
25 - 29	5,311	1,761	1,468	7,421	1,270	4,126	1,628,315	1,649,672
30 - 34	5,210	1,890	1,572	6,966	1,469	4,133	1,646,806	1,668,046
35 - 39	4,822	1,787	1,668	7,105	1,324	3,872	1,397,661	1,418,239
40 - 44	4,498	1,640	1,352	6,495	1,382	3,289	1,302,394	1,321,050
45 - 49	3,389	1,171	783	4,998	1,004	2,704	829,559	843,608
50 - 54	2,617	944	620	4,231	974	2,191	729,262	740,839
55 - 59	1,894	674	642	3,472	555	1,399	419,265	427,901
60 - 64	2,224	690	767	3,703	801	1,886	659,866	669,937
65+	3,829	1,303	1,484	6,722	1,608	3,056	950,103	968,105
MALE								
All ages	39,427	10,347	10,241	55,427	9,363	31,004	12,825,856	12,981,665
< 5 years	4,895	953	1,074	5,722	929	3,255	2,290,895	2,307,723
5 - 9	5,119	1,045	1,285	6,726	1,058	3,910	2,108,561	2,127,704
10 - 14	4,785	909	1,104	6,720	1,035	4,222	1,575,060	1,593,835
15 - 19	4,003	619	809	5,555	855	3,488	1,044,700	1,060,029
20 - 24	2,997	808	755	4,492	652	2,264	780,928	792,896
25 - 29	2,671	735	660	3,718	572	2,042	791,267	801,665
30 - 34	2,617	972	792	3,487	668	2,136	852,644	863,316
35 - 39	2,506	887	846	3,578	628	2,005	753,413	763,863
40 - 44	2,436	903	742	3,452	662	1,832	727,818	737,845
45 - 49	1,884	645	439	2,764	507	1,560	471,596	479,395
50 - 54	1,272	503	296	2,135	371	1,054	364,838	370,469
55 - 59	932	331	393	1,689	245	716	219,333	223,539
60 - 64	1,148	379	409	1,938	375	957	338,992	344,198
65+	2,162	658	737	3,451	806	1,563	505,811	515,188
FEMALE								
All ages	37,648	10,315	10,103	52,994	10,453	29,679	11,946,066	12,097,258
< 5 years	4,617	924	1,010	5,673	979	3,290	2,112,705	2,129,198
5 - 9	5,069	1,086	1,201	6,327	1,098	3,718	1,959,955	1,978,454
10 - 14	4,770	903	1,098	6,501	1,034	4,105	1,405,004	1,423,415
15 - 19	3,919	705	851	5,307	918	3,315	1,053,992	1,069,007
20 - 24	3,107	850	801	4,285	871	2,460	876,891	889,265
25 - 29	2,640	1,026	808	3,703	698	2,084	837,048	848,007
30 - 34	2,593	918	780	3,479	801	1,997	794,162	804,730
35 - 39	2,316	900	822	3,527	696	1,867	644,248	654,376
40 - 44	2,062	737	610	3,043	720	1,457	574,576	583,205
45 - 49	1,505	526	344	2,234	497	1,144	357,963	364,213
50 - 54	1,345	441	324	2,096	603	1,137	364,424	370,370
55 - 59	962	343	349	1,783	310	683	199,932	204,362
60 - 64	1,076	311	358	1,765	426	929	320,874	325,739
65+	1,667	645	747	3,271	802	1,493	444,292	452,917

Table 6

LITERACY OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 7 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE

Sex & Age	Literacy not reported	Illiterate	Read only	Read & Write		Total
				Percent	Number	
BOTH SEXES						
Total 7+ years	172,542	12,783,276	354,952	29.4	5,532,353	18,843,123
7 - 9	127,461	1,273,250	24,056	38.2	882,512	2,307,279
10 - 14	11,801	1,406,404	26,792	52.1	1,572,253	3,017,250
15 - 19	4,679	1,205,194	29,919	41.8	889,244	2,129,036
20 - 24	5,071	1,097,980	34,406	32.4	544,704	1,682,161
25 - 29	3,212	1,212,418	33,753	24.3	400,289	1,649,672
30 - 34	2,908	1,310,752	36,222	19.1	318,164	1,668,046
35 - 39	2,151	1,116,675	32,506	18.8	266,907	1,418,239
40 - 44	2,274	1,057,602	33,771	17.2	227,403	1,321,050
45 - 49	1,476	669,903	24,786	17.5	147,443	843,608
50 - 54	1,907	628,901	19,975	12.2	90,056	740,839
55 - 59	1,162	361,811	13,203	12.1	51,725	427,901
60 - 64	2,752	586,623	18,320	9.3	62,242	669,937
65+	5,688	855,763	27,243	8.2	79,411	968,105
MALE						
Total 7+ years	78,816	5,531,969	224,171	40.1	3,905,725	9,740,681
7 - 9	61,119	543,298	13,758	48.2	576,268	1,194,443
10 - 14	4,817	523,145	12,775	66.1	1,053,098	1,593,835
15 - 19	1,910	449,440	16,167	55.9	592,512	1,060,029
20 - 24	2,668	388,961	22,199	47.8	379,068	792,896
25 - 29	1,561	481,067	21,894	37.1	297,143	801,665
30 - 34	1,429	589,810	25,099	28.6	246,978	863,316
35 - 39	1,056	533,921	22,413	27.0	206,473	763,863
40 - 44	1,023	527,101	23,665	25.2	186,056	737,845
45 - 49	655	338,933	16,694	25.7	123,113	479,395
50 - 54	501	283,418	11,818	20.2	74,732	370,469
55 - 59	309	171,608	8,016	19.5	43,606	223,539
60 - 64	464	277,012	11,472	16.1	55,250	344,198
65+	1,304	424,255	18,201	13.9	71,428	515,188
FEMALE						
Total 7+ years	93,726	7,251,307	130,781	17.9	1,626,628	9,102,442
7 - 9	66,342	729,952	10,298	27.5	306,244	1,112,836
10 - 14	6,984	883,259	14,017	36.5	519,155	1,423,415
15 - 19	2,769	755,754	13,752	27.8	296,732	1,069,007
20 - 24	2,403	709,019	12,207	18.6	165,636	889,265
25 - 29	1,651	731,351	11,859	12.2	103,146	848,007
30 - 34	1,479	720,942	11,123	8.8	71,186	804,730
35 - 39	1,095	582,754	10,093	9.2	60,434	654,376
40 - 44	1,251	530,501	10,106	7.1	41,347	583,205
45 - 49	821	330,970	8,092	6.7	24,330	364,213
50 - 54	1,406	345,483	8,157	4.1	15,324	370,370
55 - 59	853	190,203	5,187	4.0	8,119	204,362
60 - 64	2,288	309,611	6,848	2.1	6,992	325,739
65+	4,384	431,508	9,042	1.8	7,983	452,917

Table 6A

LITERACY OF THE URBAN POPULATION 7 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE

Sex & Age	Literacy not reported	Illiterate	Read only	Read & Write		Total
				Percent	Number	
BOTH SEXES						
Total 7+ years	79,364	3,534,889	155,911	50.4	3,832,559	7,602,723
7 - 9	60,203	263,681	10,610	60.9	521,790	856,284
10 - 14	3,897	262,222	7,416	78.5	995,784	1,269,319
15 - 19	1,636	283,112	9,122	69.0	656,498	948,368
20 - 24	2,434	330,695	16,531	54.8	423,233	772,893
25 - 29	1,325	346,463	13,755	45.3	299,348	660,891
30 - 34	1,233	382,599	15,561	37.4	239,079	638,472
35 - 39	941	333,248	14,654	36.9	204,075	552,918
40 - 44	1,069	312,167	14,824	34.1	169,785	497,845
45 - 49	777	214,074	11,885	33.3	112,957	339,693
50 - 54	1,054	218,201	10,915	23.3	69,779	299,949
55 - 59	653	120,254	6,866	23.6	39,484	167,257
60 - 64	1,391	197,167	9,777	18.2	46,311	254,646
65+	2,751	271,006	13,995	16.4	56,436	344,188
MALE						
Total 7+ years	37,014	1,417,251	76,975	61.5	2,442,446	2,973,686
7 - 9	29,411	113,525	5,075	66.1	288,418	436,429
10 - 14	1,616	88,961	2,018	86.1	572,812	665,407
15 - 19	703	96,262	3,037	79.6	390,521	490,523
20 - 24	1,518	121,841	9,945	67.1	271,506	404,810
25 - 29	669	125,759	6,561	60.5	203,576	336,565
30 - 34	580	154,509	8,404	51.3	172,121	335,614
35 - 39	441	137,936	7,851	50.1	146,796	293,024
40 - 44	470	139,957	8,077	46.8	130,690	279,194
45 - 49	330	96,673	6,153	46.5	89,783	192,939
50 - 54	262	85,054	4,856	38.0	55,296	145,468
55 - 59	165	48,057	2,993	38.3	31,784	82,999
60 - 64	228	85,347	4,790	30.6	39,869	130,234
65+	621	123,370	7,215	27.3	49,274	180,480
FEMALE						
Total 7+ years	42,350	2,117,638	78,936	38.3	1,390,113	3,629,037
7 - 9	30,792	150,156	5,535	55.6	233,372	419,855
10 - 14	2,281	173,261	5,398	70.0	422,972	603,912
15 - 19	933	186,850	6,085	57.7	263,977	457,845
20 - 24	916	208,854	6,586	41.2	151,727	368,083
25 - 29	656	220,704	7,194	29.5	95,772	324,326
30 - 34	653	228,090	7,157	22.1	66,958	302,858
35 - 39	500	195,312	6,803	22.0	57,279	259,894
40 - 44	599	172,210	6,747	17.9	39,095	218,651
45 - 49	447	117,401	5,732	15.8	23,174	146,754
50 - 54	792	133,147	6,059	9.4	14,483	154,481
55 - 59	488	72,197	3,873	9.1	7,700	84,258
60 - 64	1,163	111,820	4,987	5.2	6,442	124,412
65+	2,130	147,636	6,780	4.4	7,162	163,708

Table 6B

LITERACY OF THE RURAL POPULATION 7 YEARS AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE

Sex & Age	Literacy not reported	Illiterate	Read only	Read & Write		Total
				Percent	Number	
BOTH SEXES						
Total 7+ years	93,178	9,248,387	199,041	15.1	1,699,794	11,240,400
7 - 9	67,258	1,009,569	13,446	24.9	360,722	1,450,995
10 - 14	7,904	1,144,182	19,376	33.0	576,469	1,747,931
15 - 19	3,043	922,082	20,797	19.9	234,746	1,180,668
20 - 24	2,637	767,285	17,875	13.4	121,471	909,268
25 - 29	1,887	865,955	19,998	10.2	100,941	988,781
30 - 34	1,675	928,153	20,661	7.7	79,085	1,029,574
35 - 39	1,210	783,427	17,852	7.3	62,832	865,321
40 - 44	1,205	745,435	18,947	7.0	57,618	823,205
45 - 49	699	455,829	12,901	6.8	34,486	503,915
50 - 54	853	410,700	9,060	4.6	20,277	440,890
55 - 59	509	241,557	6,337	4.7	12,241	260,644
60 - 64	1,361	389,456	8,543	3.8	15,931	415,291
65+	2,937	584,757	13,248	3.8	22,975	623,917
MALE						
Total 7+ years	41,802	4,114,718	147,196	25.4	1,463,279	5,766,995
7 - 9	31,708	429,773	8,683	38.0	287,850	758,014
10 - 14	3,201	434,184	10,757	51.7	480,286	928,428
15 - 19	1,207	353,178	13,130	35.5	201,991	569,506
20 - 24	1,150	267,120	12,254	27.7	107,562	388,086
25 - 29	892	355,308	15,333	20.1	93,567	465,100
30 - 34	849	435,301	16,695	14.2	74,857	527,702
35 - 39	615	395,985	14,562	12.7	59,677	470,839
40 - 44	553	387,144	15,588	12.1	55,366	458,651
45 - 49	325	242,260	10,541	11.6	33,330	286,456
50 - 54	239	198,364	6,962	8.6	19,436	225,001
55 - 59	144	123,551	5,023	8.4	11,822	140,540
60 - 64	236	191,665	6,682	7.2	15,381	213,964
65+	683	300,885	10,986	6.6	22,154	334,708
FEMALE						
Total 7+ years	51,376	5,133,669	51,845	4.3	236,515	5,473,405
7 - 9	35,550	579,796	4,763	10.5	72,872	692,981
10 - 14	4,703	709,998	8,619	11.7	96,183	819,503
15 - 19	1,836	568,904	7,667	5.4	32,755	611,162
20 - 24	1,487	500,165	5,621	2.7	13,909	521,182
25 - 29	995	510,647	4,665	1.4	7,374	523,681
30 - 34	826	492,852	3,966	0.8	4,228	501,872
35 - 39	595	387,442	3,290	0.8	3,155	394,482
40 - 44	652	358,291	3,359	0.6	2,252	364,554
45 - 49	374	213,569	2,360	0.5	1,156	217,459
50 - 54	614	212,336	2,098	0.4	841	215,889
55 - 59	365	118,006	1,314	0.3	419	120,104
60 - 64	1,125	197,791	1,861	0.3	550	201,327
65+	2,254	283,872	2,262	0.3	821	289,209

Table 7

LITERATE TOTAL POPULATION 7 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER BY HIGHEST CERTIFICATE RECEIVED, SEX & AGE

Sex & Age	Cert. not reported	UNIVERSITY					SECONDARY			ELEMENTARY			With- out cert.	Total
		Doctor	Engr.	Master	Bachelor	1+ yrs w/o degree	6 yrs.	4-5 yr.	1-3 yr.	6 yrs.	4-5 yrs.	1-3 yrs.		
BOTH SEXES														
Total 7+ yrs.	48782	14075	9387	4577	45865	35131	249209	173382	592042	1040298	1053256	1674739	591610	532353
7 - 9	19101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12378	844097	6936	882512
10 - 14	5035	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	99076	207049	615100	634714	11274	1572253
15 - 19	3099	0	0	0	26	2574	23331	89156	266724	257362	158115	65979	22878	889244
20 - 24	5172	220	710	340	3670	17369	90640	44631	73457	159558	78003	40086	30848	544704
25 - 29	3392	2139	2159	1075	9721	7868	55390	16105	45368	119457	61000	26830	49785	400289
30 - 34	2970	3352	2066	944	9760	3225	30492	9035	33872	88871	44914	21714	66949	318164
35 - 39	2423	2895	1308	642	7266	1566	16945	5315	26486	78545	35233	16764	71519	266907
40 - 44	2161	2005	993	531	5591	985	13034	3899	21389	60437	24168	11222	80988	227403
45 - 49	1473	1217	884	463	4156	645	9012	2393	13143	34204	12293	5970	61590	147443
50 - 54	1059	850	582	255	2486	395	4489	1250	6092	15995	5446	2984	48173	90056
55 - 59	744	524	339	147	1317	211	2403	577	2849	7271	2662	1469	31212	51725
60 - 64	924	415	204	97	1010	143	1927	472	2095	6595	2245	1377	44738	62242
65+	1229	458	142	83	862	150	1546	544	1491	4954	1699	1533	64720	79411

Table 62-Regular housing units by number of households sharing the unit, availability of electricity and piped water, and source of water, for selected areas 300

No. of households sharing the unit	Source of water								Total
	Spring and other	River	Ghanat	Well	City water piped		with piped water	with elec- tri- city	
					outside hous- ing unit	inside hous- ing unit			
<u>Total country</u>									
All housing units	1037623	493914	618312	942489	296090	510291	559365	989439	3898719
1 household	903880	430759	523041	747341	210939	355117	393908	689710	3171077
2 households	94899	45052	65644	132768	55089	96770	104346	188384	490222
3 households	25470	12076	18940	40018	18336	34255	36114	66988	149095
4 households	8086	3604	6127	13108	6559	13510	14033	25188	50994
5 households	2790	1308	2308	4925	2591	5308	5436	9862	19230
6+ households	2498	1115	2252	4329	2576	5331	5528	9307	18101
<u>Urban</u>									
All housing units	156334	27190	46238	324290	255143	491633	534039	892961	1300828
1 household	112412	20265	24897	222174	176924	339232	372536	612444	905904
2 households	29877	4671	7602	64437	50474	94890	101761	175799	251951
3 households	9159	1382	2275	22871	16913	33709	35308	62858	86309
4 households	3068	465	830	8376	6072	13330	13760	23754	32141
5 households	993	195	341	3383	2404	5233	5332	9318	12549
6+ households	825	212	293	3049	2356	5239	5342	8788	11974
<u>Rurbl</u>									
All housing units	881289	466724	572074	618199	40947	18658	25326	96478	2597891
1 household	791468	410494	488144	525167	34015	15885	21372	77266	2265173
2 households	65022	40381	58042	68331	4615	1880	2585	12585	238271
3 households	16311	10694	16665	17147	1423	546	806	4130	62786
4 households	5018	3139	5297	4732	487	180	273	1434	18853
5 households	1797	1113	1967	1542	187	75	104	544	6681
6+ households	1673	903	1959	1280	220	92	186	519	6127

Table 63-Regular housing units by age of structure and principal material(s) used in construction, for selected areas 301

Age of structure	<u>Principal material(s) used</u>								Reinforced concrete	Total	
	Other	Straw	Sun brick & mud	Sun brick & wood	Wood	Kiln brick & wood	Kiln brick & iron	Stone & wood			
<u>Total Country</u>											
All housing units	244422	92021	1124540	1290421	55350	345283	421356	289839	24764	10723	3898719
-5 years	52654	67066	113562	148991	12584	63014	176835	34830	6256	5370	681162
5-9 years	39695	10427	143856	181575	9796	70885	125432	43323	6113	2191	633293
10+ years	152073	14528	867122	959855	32970	211384	119089	211686	12395	3162	2584264
<u>Urban</u>											
All housing units	18185	4490	237802	271782	5230	304426	401751	29829	19228	8215	1300828
-5 years	4364	2940	26172	33977	701	49137	167028	5013	5480	3714	298526
5-9 years	3693	690	28920	40894	925	60704	119384	5303	4618	1898	267029
10+ years	10128	860	182710	196911	3604	194585	115229	19513	9130	2603	735273
<u>Rural</u>											
All housing units	226237	87531	886738	1018639	50120	40857	19715	260010	5536	2508	2597891
-5 years	48290	64126	87390	115014	11883	13877	9807	29817	776	1656	382636
5-9 years	36002	9737	114936	140681	8871	10181	6048	38020	1495	293	366264
10+ years	141945	13668	684412	762944	29366	16799	3860	192173	3265	559	1848991