

# 23 National Accounts





## **T** *Introduction*

The aim of the compilation of national accounts is to calculate the major variables of economic flows like production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports and income, for a certain period as well as to measure the most important economic variables at a point in time through which the economic situation of the country can be depicted at that period or time. To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts.

That system was first developed in 1953 as an organized collection named SNA. The last revision of the system was released as the 1993 SNA, which is approved by five main international bodies, namely UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and CEC. The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after the WWII. At the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts; for example, in the year 1337, the "GDP of Iran for the years 1334 and 1338, the "Domestic Product of Iran for the year 1336" were estimated with assistance of foreign statisticians. As a follow-up, then Plan and Budget Organization estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 and published the results. The National Bank also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In the year 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with the compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In the year 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI.

To provide a profile of the SCI's activities in the area of national accounts, we may refer to: calculation of value added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution,

calculation of GDP by the expenditure approach from the year 1361 on, and producing input-output tables of national economy for the years 1352, 1365, and 1370. Moreover, in the year 1373, compilation of national accounts according to the last revision of SNA was put in the SCI working plan.

Now the SCI compiles national accounts at current and fixed prices according to the definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI takes in elaborated information on value added of 72 economic activities, household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in stocks, individual and collective consumptions, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also the SCI started compilation of regional accounts in the year 1376 and ever since has compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on value added of 72 economic activities on a yearly basis.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the balance of payments table provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

There are two points about the data appeared here:

1. The differences between some figures at regional and national levels, as common in other countries, originate in the fact that a given fiscal year's national accounts data might undergo revisions in the following year because of not being finalized. It is while the regional accounts are compiled prior to revisions.
2. The discrepancies between some data with those of the previous statistical yearbooks are due to revisions made by related data suppliers.

3. The figures and classifications of statistical items related to the balance of payment table were revised by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

#### *Definitions and concepts*

##### ***Economic production***

Economic production could be defined as an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labor, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

##### ***The production boundary in the SNA***

The production boundary in the System is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, it excludes all production of services for own final consumption within households.

##### ***Institutional units***

An economic entity that is capable in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other entities, and is capable of compiling a complete set of accounts, including a balance sheet of assets and liabilities of its own.

Institutional units are classified in five groups:

1. Financial corporations
2. Non-financial corporations
3. Government
4. Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
5. Households

##### ***Goods***

Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

##### ***Services***

Services are heterogeneous outputs produced to order. They are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production and by the time their production is completed, they must have been provided to the consumers.

##### ***Gross Domestic Product (GDP)***

GDP is the final output of economic activities of all resident producing units in a country during a certain period of time. There are three ways for

computing GDP; the output approach, the income approach, and the expenditure approach.

##### ***Current price:***

If the components of the national accounts are expressed at price of current reported period, the national accounts are shown at current price.

##### ***Constant price:***

If the components of the national accounts are expressed at prices of reference or basis period, they are shown at constant price.

##### ***National income***

National income is the sum of incomes allocated to institutional sectors.

##### ***Value added***

Value added is the additional value created by a process of production. Gross value added is defined as the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. Net value added is defined as the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital.

##### ***Output***

Output consists of those goods or services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside the establishment. The part of work-in-progress goods and services completed at the end of an accounting period is calculated in the output of the establishment. Goods and services produced in a certain accounting period and consumed in other production processes of the establishment within the same period are not accounted for as part of the establishment's output. There are three types of output: market output, output produced for own final use and own-account capital formation and other non-market outputs.

##### ***Intermediate consumption***

Intermediate consumption consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets.

##### ***Consumption of fixed capital***

It may be defined as the decline, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stock of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage. Consumption of fixed capital is a cost

of production and is not an intermediate consumption. It excludes the value of fixed assets destroyed by acts of war or exceptional events such as major natural disasters which occur very infrequently.

#### ***Resident institutional unit***

An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre of economic interest in the economic territory of that country.

#### ***Economic territory of a country***

The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes:

- (a) the airspace, territorial waters, and continental shelf lying in international waters over which the country enjoys exclusive rights or over which it has, or claims to have, jurisdiction in respect of the right to fish or to exploit fuels or minerals below the sea bed;
- (b) territorial enclaves in the rest of the world used by the government which owns or rents them for diplomatic, military, scientific or other purposes-embassies, consulates, military bases, scientific stations, information or immigration offices, aid agencies, etc.,- with the formal political agreement of the government of the country in which they are physically located;
- (c) any free zones, or bonded warehouses or factories operated by offshore enterprises under customs control.

#### ***Centre of economic interest***

An institutional unit is said to have a centre of economic interest within a country when there exists some location- dwelling, place of production, or other premises- within the economic territory of the country on, or from, which it engages, and intends to continue to engage in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time.

#### ***Net income from abroad***

Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident

labor and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

#### ***Total supply***

Total supply is the aggregate of total output, import of goods and services, and net taxes on imports.

#### ***Taxes***

Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payment, in cash or in kind, made by institutional units to government units. They are described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole. There are two kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

#### ***Taxes on production and imports***

They consist of taxes payable on goods and services when they are produced, delivered, sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of by their producers. They correspond to "indirect taxes" as traditionally understood. Tax on production and imports is divided into subgroups:

- a) taxes on products
- b) other taxes on production.

#### ***Taxes on products***

A tax on a product is a tax that is payable per unit of some goods or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. There are three kinds of tax on product:

- *Value added type taxes (VAT)*

A value added type tax (VAT) is a tax on goods and services collected in stages by enterprises but which is ultimately charged in full to the final purchasers.

- *Taxes and duties on imports*

Taxes on imports consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable at the moment when those goods cross the national or customs frontiers of the economic territory or when those



services are delivered by non-resident producers to resident institutional units.

*- Export taxes*

Export taxes consist of taxes on goods or services that become payable when the goods leave the economic territory or when the services are delivered to non-residents.

Taxes on products further includes taxes on services provided to non-resident units. Generally, taxes on products, import and export taxes, consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable as a result of the production, sale, transfer, leasing or delivery of those goods or services.

***Other taxes on production***

These consist of all taxes, except taxes on products' that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by the enterprise and are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production.

They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labor employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

***Taxes on income, wealth, etc.***

Taxes on income, wealth, etc. correspond to "direct taxes" as traditionally understood and used in the former SNA. They consist of taxes on income of individuals, taxes on incomes of corporations, taxes on wealth, etc.

***Subsidies***

Subsidies are current unrequited payments that government units, including non-resident government units, make to enterprises on the levels of their production activities or the quantities or values of the goods or services which they produce, sell or import. They are receivable by resident producers or importers.

Similar to taxes, there are two kinds of subsidies;

- subsidies on products, and
- other subsidies on production

***Subsidies on products***

A subsidy on a product is a subsidy payable per unit of a goods or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit.

***Other subsidies on production***

These consist of subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production.

***Total demand***

Total demand could be defined as sum of final demand and intermediate demand.

***Final demand***

Final demand may be described as the aggregate of household final consumption expenditure, final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, general government final consumption, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and exports.

***Households final consumption expenditure***

Consists of expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods or services within or outside the economic territory.

***Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)***

Entities which are principally engaged in the production of free or non-market goods and services for households.

***Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households***

Similar to government final consumption expenditure, it relates to the value of their output less their receipts from the sale of goods and services. Output of the institutions, equaling the value of services rendered by them, is the sum of items constituting their production expenditure.

***General government***

According to the SNA the government units may be described as unique kinds of legal entities established by political processes which have legislative, judicial or executive authority over other institutional units within a given area. Viewed as institutional units, the principal functions of government are to assume responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community or to individual households and to finance their provision out of taxation or other incomes; to redistribute income and wealth by means of transfers; and to engage in non-market production. In this case, the government is a producer that itself uses its

majority of products. It should be noted that responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community does not oblige the government affiliated units to produce such goods and services.

The extent to which government units decide to engage in production themselves rather than purchase the goods or services from market producers is largely a matter of political choice.

#### ***Final consumption of government***

Final consumption of government, which involves a wide range of goods and services, may be divided into two groups:

- (a) Production expenditure of non-market output: It is production expenditure of goods and services produced by government and supplied to households free, or at prices that are not economically significant.
- (b) Production expenditure of goods and services produced by market producers: The government may purchase goods or services to supply them to households free. In this concern, the government involvement is restricted to pay for goods and services and distribute them between households as non-cash transfers. So, the government units do not engage in any further processing of such goods and services and their expenditure is treated as final consumption.

#### ***Actual individual consumption***

Actual individual consumption is the sum of final individual consumption and government expenditure on individual consumption.

#### ***Actual collective consumption***

Actual collective consumption is government final consumption less government expenditure on individual consumption.

#### ***Individual goods and services***

Individual goods and services have the following characteristics:

- (a) It must be possible to observe and record the acquisition of goods or service by an individual household or member thereof and also the time at which it took place;
- (b) The household must have agreed to the provision of the goods or service and take whatever action is necessary to make it

possible- for example, by attending a school or clinic;

- (c) The goods or service must be such that its acquisition by one household or person, or possibly by a small, restricted group of persons, precludes its acquisition by other households or persons.

#### ***Collective services***

Most goods can be privately owned and are individual in the sense used here. On the other hand, certain kinds of services can be provided collectively to the community as a whole. The characteristics of these collective services may be summarized as follows:

- (a) Collective services can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or of a particular section of the community, such as those in a particular region;
- (b) The use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;
- (c) The provision of a collective service to one household does not reduce the amount available to others in the same community. There is no rivalry in acquisition.

The collective services provided by government consist mostly of the provision of security and defence, the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation, the maintenance of public health, the protection of the environment, research and development, etc.

#### ***Functional classifications***

In the System, it is recommended that detailed tables of household and government final consumption expenditures be presented in "functional" classifications in addition to ISIC classification. Functional classifications are proposed in the System for classifying certain transactions of producers and of three institutional sectors - namely households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households. They are described as "functional" classifications because they identify the "functions"- in the sense of "purposes" or "objectives"- for which these groups of transactors engage in certain transactions. In this

chapter of the Yearbook the following two classifications have been used:

- Classification of individual consumption by purpose (COICOP), for classification of household final consumption expenditures and household actual final consumption expenditures.
- Classification of the functions of government (COFOG), for classification of government final consumption expenditures and government actual final consumption expenditures.

#### ***Gross fixed capital formation***

Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year.

#### ***Inventories***

Inventories consist of stocks of output that are still held by the units that produced them prior to their being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways; and stocks of products acquired from other units that are intended to be used for intermediate consumption or for resale without further processing. The value of changes in inventories recorded in the capital account is equal to the value of the inventories acquired by an enterprise less the value of the inventories disposed of during the accounting period.

#### ***Imports and exports***

Export of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services from resident to non-residents, and imports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services to resident from non-residents.

#### ***Net export of goods and services***

Net export of goods and services is the difference between total export and total import.

#### ***Goods and services account***

Goods and services account is a major transactions account provided in the central

framework of the System. This account shows the total resources (output and imports) and uses of goods and services (intermediate consumption, final consumption, changes in inventories, gross fixed capital formation, and exports). The part of taxes on products (less subsidies), that is not included in the value of output is recorded in the total economy account resources, but is not included in any specific sector or industry account. An important feature of the goods and services account is that it is balanced globally - that is, there is a balance between all uses and all resources- but not for each kind of transaction.

#### ***Production account***

The production account is designed to emphasize value added as one of main balancing items in the System. Consequently, it does not cover all transactions linked with the production process, but only the result of production (output) and the using up of goods and services when producing this output (intermediate consumption). Intermediate consumption does not cover the progressive wear and tear of fixed capital.

Thus the production account shows only output as resources and intermediate consumption as uses; the balancing item is value added, which is measured both gross and net. And the net is measured by deducing the fixed capital consumption from the resource. At the level of the total economy, this quantity refers to GDP and NDP, which equals the value added of industries and basic prices in addition to net taxes on product (taxes less subsidies on imports) or the value added of industries at producer's price plus net taxes on imports.

#### ***Generation of income account***

The generation of income account records, from the point of view of producers, distributive transactions which are directly linked to the process of production. The resources at the total economy level consist of GDP/NDP; its uses include compensation of employees, and taxes on production and imports less subsidies, as far as they are included in the valuation of output. The balancing item is operating surplus/mixed income.



**Regional accounts**

A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully make possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually 1 year. Regional accounts play the same role for a given region as national accounts play for the total country.

Theoretically, regional accounts, just like national accounts, follows the latest revision of the system of national accounts SNA 93. However, the change of geographical level from national to regional poses some special differences.

**Regional realm**

In regional accounts, the country's total economic realm is divided into a number of regions and a supra-region.

**Region**

Is a part of a country which when added to the rest of regions without any overlap, results in the national economy.

**Supra-region**

Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

- a) Continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.
- b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.

**Input-output table:** These tables depict the structure of the whole production system of the country during a certain period of time, usually one year.

**Supply table:** The supply table gives information about the resources of goods and services. For pedagogical reasons, its layout is arranged in the same way as in the representative table, i.e., showing products in rows and industries in columns. In the rows, the various types of products are presented according to CPC classification groups. Additional rows for two

adjustment items are required, one for the c.i. f./f. o. b. adjustment on imports and one for direct purchases abroad by residents. Therefore, in the columns, three different sets of information are set out.

- (a) Output of industries is according to products produced. Industries and products are classified according to ISIC and CPC respectively.
- (b) Imports, broken down into goods and services respectively;
- (c) Adjustment items, i.e., one additional column for trade and transport margins and one each for taxes less subsidies on products plus one additional column for the c.i.f./f.o.b. adjustment.

It is noteworthy that the table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15(17 rows and 15 columns). The interested people, for more information, can visit the SCI's website at [www.amar.org.ir](http://www.amar.org.ir).

**The use table:** The use table gives information on the uses of goods and services, and also on cost structures of the industries. The table is composed of three below quadrants:

- (a) The intermediate use quadrant(I);
- (b) The final use quadrant (II);
- (c) The uses of value added quadrant(III).

*The intermediate use quadrant* shows intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices by industries in the columns and by products in the rows. The total row shows intermediate consumption by industries at purchasers' prices.

*The final use quadrant* shows exports, final consumption expenditure and gross capital formation at purchasers' prices, each classified by products on the rows. The final consumption expenditures include household final consumption; not-profit institute serving households and government; and gross capital formation covers gross fixed capital formation and change in stocks. The total column shows total final use of each cited issues at purchasers' prices.

*The uses of value added quadrant* shows those production costs of producers other than intermediate consumption, or costs relating to value added are the following:

- (a) Compensation of employees;

(b) Taxes less subsidies on production and imports broken down into taxes less subsidies on products and other taxes less subsidies on production;

(c) Consumption of fixed capital;

(d) Net mixed income and net operating surplus. It is possible to find GDP directly in the use table, as sum of value added of industries from one side and sum of final demands from the other side.

In the value added quadrant, there are three separate rows providing additional information out of Matrix- not considered part of it. But rather as conveniently located there. The information is: gross fixed capital formation, stocks of fixed assets, and labour inputs (usually hours worked).

When required information is available and if necessary, some breakdowns of the main headings such as exports, final consumption and gross capital formation can be introduced in the final use quadrant as follows:

- (a) Exports, broken down into goods and services.
- (b) Government final consumption expenditure: collective consumption expenditure and individual consumption expenditure;
- (c) Gross capital formation: gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

The use table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15, i.e. 17 products in 15 industries. The interested people, for more information, can visit the SCI web site at [www.amar.org.ir](http://www.amar.org.ir).

#### ***Balance of payments***

Balance of payments is the aggregate of current account balance, capital account, and statistical discrepancies.

#### ***Balance of current account***

Balance of current account is the aggregate of the balance of trade, balance of services, and transfers.

#### ***Balance of trade***

Balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and the value of imports.

#### ***Balance of services***

Balance of services is the difference between receipts from services supplied and payments for services received.

#### ***Selected information***

In the year 1393, gross domestic product of the country at market prices (at constant 1376 prices) was about 617 thousand billion rials showing an increase of 1.9% compared with the year 1392.

During the year 1393, "manufacturing sector" with 20 percent, "wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles" with 18.7 percent, "real estate, renting and business activities" with 13.1 percent, "agriculture, hunting and forestry" with 11.9 percent had the highest share of value added in GDP at constant 1376 prices, respectively.

During the year 1393, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was about 5800 thousand billion rials, government final consumption expenditure, about 1204 thousand billion rials, gross fixed capital formation was about 1989 thousand billion rials and net exports of goods and services were estimated as about 730 thousand billion rials, all at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1393, Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan with 23.65% and 9.68% had the highest contribution and Ostans of South Khorasan and North Khorasan with 0.56% and 0.65% had the lowest percentages of share of GDP at current prices, respectively.

**23. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At current prices )</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	37381	80307	205503	399081
Fishing.....	992	2081	4592	11522
Mining and quarrying.....	38234	116068	509746	800415
Manufacturing.....	37872	101771	310325	602926
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	4599	14477	57593	242300
Construction .....	16578	35878	118499	288445
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods....	39126	109604	318454	629812
Hotels and restaurants .....	2126	7555	19408	44616
Transport, storage and communications .....	13943	54485	169173	354753
Financial intermediation .....	2646	14467	66121	143027
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	33742	88050	264913	614978
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	15822	44339	113915	218204
Education .....	9007	28881	111255	177495
Health and social work .....	6753	22313	78968	177188
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	2709	10855	37550	90991
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>261529</b>	<b>731130</b>	<b>2386016</b>	<b>4795753</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	-2087	2779	-3341	60109
Taxes on imports .....	3110	12291	41363	72591
Subsidies on imports .....	-5197	-9513	-44704	-12482
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>259442</b>	<b>733909</b>	<b>2382675</b>	<b>4855862</b>
Net income from abroad .....	-1649	1455	-25742	-32555
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income.....</b>	<b>257793</b>	<b>735364</b>	<b>2356933</b>	<b>4823307</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	35978	88297	357200	669201
<b>National income .....</b>	<b>221815</b>	<b>647067</b>	<b>1999733</b>	<b>4154106</b>

**23. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**  
( continued)

(bln rials)

Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices )</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	490359	752530	1239529	1416652
Fishing.....	16717	29968	43229	56643
Mining and quarrying .....	1039952	738199	1112396	985188
Manufacturing.....	888015	1125476	1498726	1759892
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	439836	505681	740201	822926
Construction.....	339417	394076	501270	488366
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	847560	1081800	1459562	1729439
Hotels and restaurants .....	53790	71704	101432	121878
Transport, storage and communications .....	452062	589809	781992	1007722
Financial intermediation .....	173521	203190	214779	220159
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	700260	925779	1208120	1360954
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	304354	331624	422792	547891
Education .....	217199	249169	281315	361435
Health and social work .....	209971	229240	310066	373890
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	101391	124336	157614	185884
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>6274404</b>	<b>7352582</b>	<b>10073023</b>	<b>11438919</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	65217	68220	52701	48251
Taxes on imports.....	75778	79723	81230	90734
Subsidies on imports .....	-10561	-11504	-28529	-42484
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices .....</b>	<b>6339622</b>	<b>7420801</b>	<b>10125724</b>	<b>11487170</b>
Net income from abroad .....	-3535	-29286	-47479	-41532
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income .....</b>	<b>6336087</b>	<b>7391515</b>	<b>10078245</b>	<b>11445638</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	782118	1040239	1487574	1698632
<b>National income. ....</b>	<b>5553969</b>	<b>6351276</b>	<b>8590671</b>	<b>9747006</b>

**23. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS****(continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At constant prices )</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	41911	44463	57025	63713
Fishing.....	1297	1242	2172	2135
Mining and quarrying.....	39635	35319	40555	39234
Manufacturing.....	44625	61153	100243	126791
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	5460	5340	9393	12519
Construction .....	22453	22048	25913	32332
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods....	44777	66013	99592	106245
Hotels and restaurants .....	2436	3024	2673	2752
Transport, storage and communications .....	17091	24153	42735	56333
Financial intermediation .....	2618	4957	8472	14920
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	43916	46799	70965	88507
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	17462	19686	25337	24013
Education .....	11484	14128	16005	16074
Health and social work .....	8430	10458	12851	12027
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	3148	6149	11159	17387
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>306743</b>	<b>364933</b>	<b>525091</b>	<b>614982</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	-2412	1477	-944	11548
Taxes on imports .....	3595	6534	11685	13947
Subsidies on imports .....	-6008	-5057	-12628	-2398
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>304330</b>	<b>366410</b>	<b>524147</b>	<b>626531</b>
Terms of trade adjustment.....	1555	6672	137406	237420
Net income from abroad .....	-1675	485	-3089	-3434
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income.....</b>	<b>304211</b>	<b>373567</b>	<b>658464</b>	<b>860516</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	41827	49206	109253	125195
<b>National income .....</b>	<b>262384</b>	<b>324361</b>	<b>549211</b>	<b>735322</b>



**23. 1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**  
**( continued)**

Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At constant prices)</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	65456	67368	69608	73398
Fishing.....	2415	2785	2970	3150
Mining and quarrying .....	39527	23995	22716	23682
Manufacturing.....	130488	116744	114775	123466
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	12426	12721	13096	14289
Construction .....	33798	29146	27594	23138
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	114741	109441	111371	115365
Hotels and restaurants .....	2760	2766	2825	2856
Transport, storage and communications .....	59626	62967	67488	71558
Financial intermediation .....	14226	12264	11387	9609
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	93496	101752	89065	80703
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	25297	24082	24735	28253
Education .....	17313	17170	18085	19223
Health and social work .....	11845	10724	10843	10410
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	15993	14696	14343	14061
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>639408</b>	<b>608622</b>	<b>600901</b>	<b>613162</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	9333	7532	4410	3517
Taxes on imports.....	10844	8802	6798	6613
Subsidies on imports .....	-1511	-1270	-2387	-3096
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>648741</b>	<b>616154</b>	<b>605311</b>	<b>616679</b>
Terms of trade adjustment.....	24875	-15592	-20515	-23527
Net income from abroad .....	-1570	-4487	-4696	-3465
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income .....</b>	<b>672046</b>	<b>596075</b>	<b>580100</b>	<b>589687</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	128962	121401	124574	131380
<b>National income. ....</b>	<b>543084</b>	<b>474674</b>	<b>455526</b>	<b>458307</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

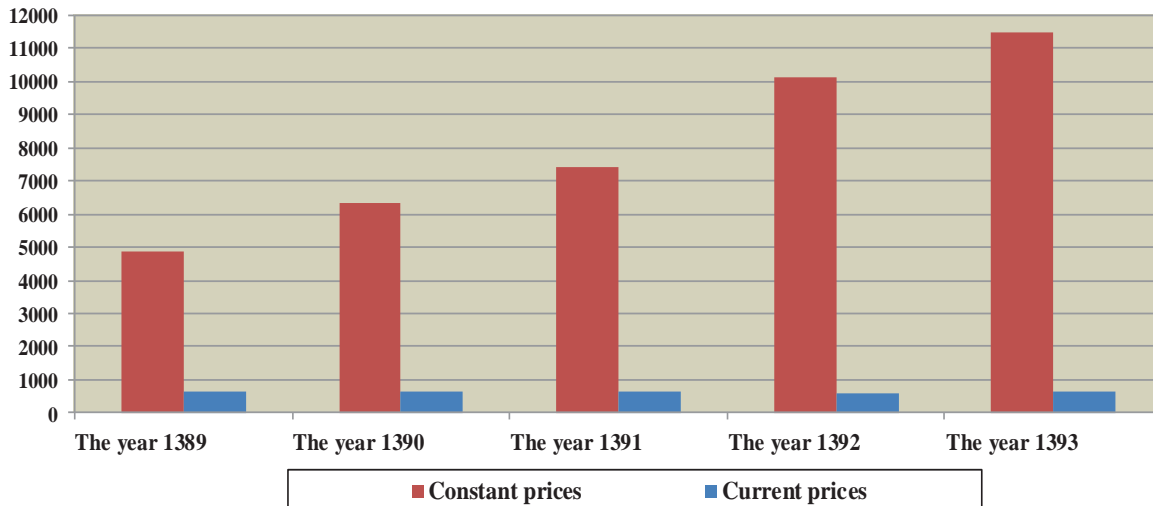
### 23. 2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices )</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	14.41	10.94	8.62	8.22	7.73	10.14	12.24	12.33
Fishing .....	0.38	0.28	0.19	0.24	0.26	0.40	0.43	0.49
Mining and quarrying .....	14.74	15.82	21.39	16.48	16.4	9.95	10.99	8.58
Manufacturing.....	14.60	13.87	13.02	12.42	14.01	15.17	14.80	15.32
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	1.77	1.97	2.42	4.99	6.94	6.81	7.31	7.16
Construction .....	6.39	4.89	4.97	5.94	5.35	5.31	4.95	4.25
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	15.08	14.93	13.37	12.97	13.37	14.58	14.41	15.06
Hotels and restaurants .....	0.82	1.03	0.81	0.92	0.85	0.97	10.00	1.06
Transport, storage and communications .....	5.37	7.42	7.10	7.31	7.13	7.95	7.72	8.77
Financial intermediation .....	1.02	1.97	2.78	2.95	2.74	2.74	2.12	1.92
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	13.01	12.00	11.12	12.66	11.05	12.48	11.93	11.85
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	6.10	6.04	4.78	4.49	4.80	4.47	4.18	4.77
Education .....	3.47	3.94	4.67	3.66	3.43	3.36	2.78	3.15
Health and social work.....	2.60	3.04	3.31	3.65	3.31	3.09	3.06	3.25
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	1.04	1.48	1.58	1.87	1.60	1.68	1.56	1.62
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100.80</b>	<b>99.62</b>	<b>100.14</b>	<b>98.76</b>	<b>98.97</b>	<b>99.08</b>	<b>99.48</b>	<b>99.58</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	-0.80	0.38	-0.14	1.24	1.03	0.92	0.52	0.42
Taxes on imports.....	1.20	1.67	1.74	1.49	1.20	1.07	0.80	0.79
Subsidies on imports .....	-2.00	-1.30	-1.88	-0.26	-0.17	-0.16	-0.28	-0.37
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	13.77	12.13	10.88	10.17	10.09	10.93	11.5	11.9
Fishing.....	0.43	0.34	0.41	0.34	0.37	0.45	0.49	0.51
Mining and quarrying .....	13.02	9.64	7.74	6.26	6.09	3.89	3.75	3.84
Manufacturing.....	14.66	16.69	19.12	20.24	20.11	18.95	18.96	20.02
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	1.79	1.46	1.79	2.00	1.92	2.06	2.16	2.32
Construction.....	7.38	6.02	4.94	5.16	5.21	4.73	4.56	3.75
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household good .....	14.71	18.02	19.00	16.96	17.69	17.76	18.40	18.71
Hotels and restaurants .....	0.80	0.83	0.51	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.46
Transport, storage and communications .....	5.62	6.59	8.15	8.99	9.19	10.22	11.15	11.60
Financial intermediation .....	0.86	1.35	1.62	2.38	2.19	1.99	1.88	1.56
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	14.43	12.77	13.54	14.13	14.41	16.51	14.71	13.09
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	5.74	5.37	4.83	3.83	3.90	3.91	4.09	4.58
Education .....	3.77	3.86	3.05	2.57	2.67	2.79	2.99	3.12
Health and social work.....	2.77	2.85	2.45	1.92	1.83	1.74	1.79	1.69
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	1.03	1.68	2.13	2.78	2.47	2.39	2.37	2.28
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100.79</b>	<b>99.60</b>	<b>100.18</b>	<b>98.16</b>	<b>98.56</b>	<b>98.78</b>	<b>99.27</b>	<b>99.43</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	-0.79	0.40	-0.18	1.84	1.44	1.22	0.73	0.57
Taxes on imports.....	1.18	1.78	2.23	2.23	1.67	1.43	1.12	1.07
Subsidies on imports .....	-1.97	-1.38	-2.41	-0.38	-0.23	-0.21	-0.39	-0.5
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

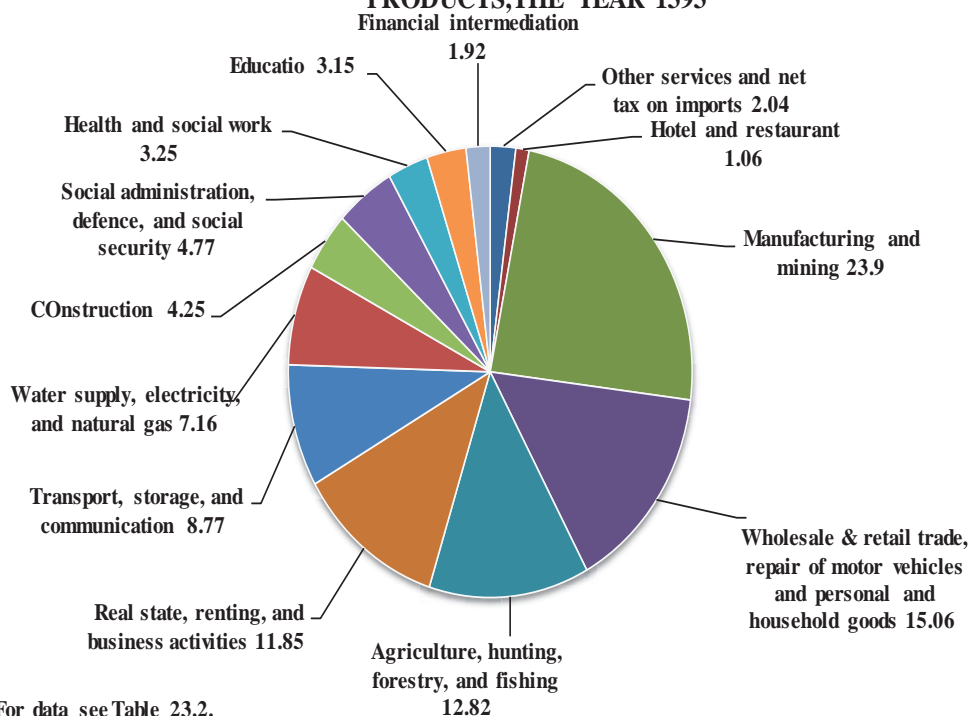
Thousand billion rials

**23.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES**



For data see Table 23.1.

**23.2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTS, THE YEAR 1393**



For data see Table 23.2.

**23.3. VALUE-ADDED GROWTH OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CONSTANT PRICES OF  
THE YEAR 1376** (percent)

Description	1375 <sup>(1)</sup>	1380 <sup>(1)</sup>	1385 <sup>(1)</sup>	1389
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	7.49	0.36	1.01	7.30
Fishing .....	-2.17	-1.69	14.02	5.84
Mining and quarrying .....	-0.72	-2.36	2.55	4.68
Manufacturing .....	13.30	9.93	8.96	4.72
Water supply, electricity and natural gas ..	5.62	-3.97	8.77	7.98
Construction .....	-1.49	-1.82	9.67	-5.30
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods .....	10.74	11.12	6.21	7.01
Hotels and restaurants .....	-8.43	7.65	10.34	1.24
Transport, storage and communications.....	15.84	8.54	10.02	3.06
Financial intermediation.....	15.63	7.96	9.41	7.38
Real estate, renting and business activities	15.82	2.79	10.63	14.00
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	-1.28	4.99	4.40	-0.21
Education .....	1.76	3.49	6.02	-1.95
Health and social work .....	-2.12	10.49	6.95	0.58
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	-19.14	14.73	21.68	9.27
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>5.63</b>
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	7.68	5.48	7.32	6.57
Gross domestic product excluding oil (at market prices).....	8.64	6.46	7.32	6.99
Gross national product (Gross national income) .....	8.25	-1.87	8.90	12.59
National income .....	10.00	-4.03	7.73	13.9

**23.3. VALUE-ADDED GROWTH OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CONSTANT PRICES OF  
THE YEAR 1376 (continued) (PERCENT)**

Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	2.74	2.92	3.33	5.45
Fishing .....	13.14	15.32	6.63	6.07
Mining and quarrying .....	0.75	-39.29	-5.33	4.25
Manufacturing .....	2.92	-10.53	-1.69	7.57
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	-0.74	2.37	2.95	9.11
Construction .....	4.53	-13.76	-5.32	-16.15
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods .....	8.00	-4.62	1.76	3.59
Hotels and restaurants .....	0.32	0.20	2.13	1.11
Transport, storage and communications.....	5.85	5.60	7.18	6.03
Financial intermediation.....	-4.65	-13.80	-7.15	-15.62
Real estate, renting and business activities	5.64	8.83	-12.47	-9.39
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	5.35	-4.80	2.71	14.22
Education .....	7.71	-0.83	5.33	6.29
Health and social work .....	-1.51	-9.46	1.11	-4.00
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	-8.02	-8.11	-2.40	-1.96
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>-4.81</b>	<b>-1.27</b>	<b>2.04</b>
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	3.54	-5.02	-1.76	1.88
Gross domestic product excluding oil (at market prices).....	3.79	-2.76	-1.86	-0.86
Gross national product (Gross national income)	-21.9	-11.3	-2.68	1.65
National income .....	-26.14	-12.30	-4.03	0.61

1. The growth rate is for the previous year.  
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran



**23. 4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSPAN, THE YEAR 1393 (bln rials)**

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Alborz	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran
Agriculture, hunting, forestry ...	1416652	60139	62123	40179	64803	31808	15769	17412	61208
Fishing .....	56643	273	1164	344	1047	197	231	5566	1699
Mining and quarrying .....	985188	4063	2009	196	2655	126	34532	41228	5042
Manufacturing .....	1759892	86429	18434	8270	230744	61262	2131	122572	302496
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	822926	32334	11551	5004	76011	5818	2503	181022	110274
Construction .....	488366	17915	17446	6173	37933	18455	3898	7218	149767
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods ...	1729439	65150	39756	30472	97538	137409	7909	13952	480762
Hotels and restaurants .....	121878	3960	3527	2935	7716	6344	350	966	35163
Transport, storage and communications .....	1007722	28912	23066	6797	62930	12860	3888	17808	405938
Financial intermediation .....	220159	3926	2925	1061	6841	2795	556	1187	157778
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	1360954	31969	21888	9624	82210	76373	3369	13230	612923
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	547891	22359	21629	6413	35920	17058	4566	10193	143027
Education .....	361435	16507	11458	5659	21079	6672	3433	5186	75220
Health and social work .....	373890	16171	12604	4941	24952	8327	3140	5323	81441
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	185884	5406	4904	2092	10036	5053	1073	1272	77755
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>11438919</b>	<b>395512</b>	<b>254483</b>	<b>130159</b>	<b>762415</b>	<b>390558</b>	<b>87348</b>	<b>444135</b>	<b>2700490</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	48251	2242	1012	437	4172	1701	198	2066	10527
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>11487170</b>	<b>397753</b>	<b>255495</b>	<b>130596</b>	<b>766587</b>	<b>392259</b>	<b>87546</b>	<b>446201</b>	<b>2711017</b>

**23. 4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1393 (continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	Chaharmahal &Bakhtiyari	South Khorasa n	Khorasan - e - Razavi	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan& Baluchestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry ..	21799	18470	101528	20130	76648	29088	21154	29371
Fishing .....	839	75	381	84	6393	659	68	11750
Mining and quarrying .....	180	2462	6944	699	437318	2038	1025	368
Manufacturing .....	7151	5528	70808	9434	219086	19278	17371	8629
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	2863	2299	45503	8340	84728	5677	5514	5048
Construction .....	5543	3108	25215	4475	19783	6301	5387	6606
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods ..	14041	6832	126101	7182	62629	14212	19096	39639
Hotels and restaurants .....	364	211	15898	285	4228	967	598	1057
Transport, storage and communications .....	5904	4665	51786	5173	58348	6969	9699	11706
Financial intermediation .....	714	552	5877	561	3947	962	778	1213
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	4555	5541	101462	4598	48730	7497	6596	13379
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	3771	5240	32464	5097	36800	6333	6320	12703
Education .....	3865	4308	28182	3504	19763	5153	4328	11239
Health and social work .....	5138	3395	24044	3185	22781	5169	4300	8770
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	1817	1119	11230	1139	5747	1568	1334	2080
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>78544</b>	<b>63807</b>	<b>647422</b>	<b>73885</b>	<b>1106927</b>	<b>111870</b>	<b>103566</b>	<b>163558</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	417	284	2393	342	4280	588	469	508
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>78961</b>	<b>64091</b>	<b>649815</b>	<b>74228</b>	<b>1111207</b>	<b>112458</b>	<b>104034</b>	<b>164066</b>

**23. 4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1393 (continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	Fars	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	130227	37213	12327	29526	107444	38989	12944	39115
Fishing .....	885	520	135	406	195	854	824	781
Mining and quarrying .....	10185	177	340	1584	35326	450	100608	570
Manufacturing .....	57697	55887	18473	5608	82721	25967	2471	12618
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	65235	6864	6743	6802	12876	20099	1357	6357
Construction .....	27999	7372	8193	7222	12165	8713	2691	7058
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods .....	73484	20478	19876	27980	36703	36015	10734	23914
Hotels and restaurants .....	5049	1835	1617	1600	2743	1362	558	2016
Transport, storage and communications .....	45174	11202	8761	7344	24210	12404	2410	10549
Financial intermediation .....	4933	1241	1256	1036	2857	1504	562	1374
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	67674	17884	17158	6605	21874	25917	4898	15556
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	24136	6477	6167	9103	16341	21187	4174	9788
Education .....	21282	5350	4602	7353	17099	8598	4460	6827
Health and social work .....	23499	6040	4396	5891	12670	8953	3937	8361
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	6469	2143	5084	2596	3162	2259	976	2281
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>563929</b>	<b>180683</b>	<b>115128</b>	<b>120654</b>	<b>388386</b>	<b>213269</b>	<b>153605</b>	<b>147167</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	2078	1342	611	429	1698	692	255	727
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>566007</b>	<b>182024</b>	<b>115739</b>	<b>121083</b>	<b>390084</b>	<b>213961</b>	<b>153861</b>	<b>147894</b>

**23. 4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1393 (continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra-region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	42992	37350	103891	36392	29078	53048	34489	0
Fishing .....	3408	1550	4711	384	10523	602	97	0
Mining and quarrying .....	291	731	805	2691	3365	924	26165	260093
Manufacturing .....	27293	9341	37349	91823	77424	16884	48714	0
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	16218	3250	17848	15623	41111	5209	12846	0
Construction .....	11496	6452	16040	9728	11947	7706	8364	0
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods .....	50305	29236	77957	54963	25590	31528	47998	0
Hotels and restaurants .....	6293	906	5905	1719	2594	1556	1557	0
Transport, storage and communications .....	21198	11470	36001	12126	52897	14491	21036	0
Financial intermediation .....	2198	1163	3432	1630	2235	1192	1872	0
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	30818	15473	39854	12307	13750	18304	8936	0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	14568	11201	16573	9070	10502	10364	6252	2095
Education .....	10338	8276	14260	5779	7319	7898	6438	0
Health and social work .....	12554	7131	17670	5987	6181	8798	8141	0
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	7653	2601	6738	2550	2845	2761	2141	0
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>257624</b>	<b>146131</b>	<b>399034</b>	<b>262773</b>	<b>297359</b>	<b>181263</b>	<b>235045</b>	<b>262188</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	1132	509	1835	1815	1742	700	965	84
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>258756</b>	<b>146641</b>	<b>400869</b>	<b>264588</b>	<b>299101</b>	<b>181964</b>	<b>236011</b>	<b>262272</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (bln rials - percent)**

Description	1385				1389			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>2386016</b>	<b>2382675</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4795753</b>	<b>4855862</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	83404	83248	3.49	5.11	158429	161140	3.32	4.99
West Azarbayejan .....	47021	46949	1.97	4.08	92749	94082	1.94	4.10
Ardebil .....	22201	22171	0.93	1.74	46719	47350	0.98	1.68
Esfahan .....	143433	143122	6.01	6.47	303738	309593	6.38	6.49
Alborz .....	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	2.95 <sup>(3)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	000 <sup>(2)</sup>	3.16
Ilam .....	26744	26728	1.12	0.77	51192	51439	1.06	0.75
Bushehr .....	48138	48101	2.02	1.26	140571	143237	2.95	1.35
Tehran .....	595288 <sup>(2)</sup>	594283 <sup>(2)</sup>	24.94 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.09 <sup>(3)</sup>	1316265 <sup>(2)</sup>	1331111 <sup>(2)</sup>	27.41 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.19
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari..	14642	14622	0.61	1.22	32309	32814	0.68	1.20
South Khorasan .....	11731	11715	0.49	0.90	22186	22542	0.46	0.89
Khorasan - e – Razavi.....	115859	115669	4.85	7.93	251959	254841	5.25	7.97
North Khorasan .....	15944	15925	0.67	1.15	26314	26739	0.55	1.15
Khuzestan .....	367817	367523	15.42	6.06	610557	616015	12.69	6.04
Zanjan .....	21179	21134	0.89	1.37	41842	42550	0.88	1.35
Semnan.....	18758	18718	0.79	0.84	43639	44320	0.91	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	23164	23131	0.97	3.41	59210	59837	1.23	3.38
Fars .....	99385	99240	4.17	6.15	199876	202438	4.17	6.12
Qazvin .....	32712	32640	1.37	1.62	63523	65078	1.34	1.60
Qom .....	21480	21437	0.90	1.48	44548	45335	0.93	1.52
Kordestan .....	22337	22308	0.94	2.04	46038	46593	0.96	2.00
Kerman .....	68839	68730	2.88	3.76	133929	135743	2.80	3.88
Kermanshah .....	33690	33640	1.41	2.67	80534	81371	1.68	2.60
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	90704	90684	3.81	0.90	113339	113640	2.34	0.88
Golestan .....	28771	28729	1.21	2.29	56897	57821	1.19	2.35
Gilan.....	49682	49606	2.08	3.41	98641	100006	2.06	3.32
Lorestan.....	28437	28398	1.19	2.43	58099	58765	1.21	2.36
Mazandaran.....	75850	75732	3.18	4.15	163638	166049	3.42	4.10
Markazi .....	49512	49399	2.07	1.92	90033	92114	1.90	1.89
Hormozgan.....	41869	41791	1.75	1.99	85041	87139	1.79	2.08
Hamedan .....	32467	32417	1.36	2.42	67375	68287	1.41	2.36
Yazd .....	30441	30376	1.27	1.41	78765	79971	1.65	1.42
Supraregion.....	124516	124510	5.23	000	217801	217901	4.49	000



**23. 5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	1390				1391			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>6274404</b>	<b>6339622</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>7352582</b>	<b>7420801</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	209688	212629	3.35	4.96	266980	270057	3.64	4.93
West Azarbayejan .....	128937	130383	2.06	4.10	156036	157548	2.12	4.10
Ardebil .....	59183	59867	0.94	1.66	77778	78494	1.06	1.65
Esfahan .....	418792	425145	6.71	6.49	513758	520404	7.01	6.47
Alborz .....	165549	167314	2.64	3.21	206904	208750	2.81	3.23
Ilam .....	65872	66140	1.04	0.74	55288	55569	0.75	0.74
Bushehr .....	209505	212398	3.35	1.37	262281	265307	3.58	1.39
Tehran .....	1449318	1463661	23.09	16.21	1789861	1804864	24.32	16.19
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	42961	43509	0.69	1.19	54919	55493	0.75	1.19
South Khorasan .....	29575	29962	0.47	0.88	38163	38567	0.52	0.97
Khorasan - e – Razavi.....	333721	336848	5.31	7.98	397403	400673	5.40	8.00
North Khorasan .....	35900	36361	0.57	1.15	44194	44676	0.60	1.15
Khuzestan .....	833269	839191	13.24	6.03	766456	772651	10.41	6.04
Zanjan .....	53574	54341	0.86	1.35	69385	70188	0.95	1.35
Semnan.....	56807	57546	0.91	0.84	67365	68138	0.92	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	77597	78278	1.23	3.37	101737	102450	1.38	3.41
Fars .....	271731	274511	4.33	6.12	348827	351735	4.74	6.10
Qazvin .....	85244	86931	1.37	1.60	109833	111597	1.50	1.60
Qom .....	58961	59815	0.94	1.53	76797	77691	1.05	1.54
Kordestan .....	63741	64342	1.01	1.99	75021	75650	1.02	1.98
Kerman .....	165465	167433	2.64	3.91	228846	230905	3.11	3.92
Kermanshah .....	107248	108156	1.71	2.59	134130	135080	1.82	2.57
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	144223	144551	2.28	0.88	109205	109548	1.48	0.88
Golestan .....	71047	72049	1.14	2.36	90797	91845	1.24	2.38
Gilan.....	128196	129678	2.05	3.30	161549	163099	2.20	3.28
Lorestan.....	71224	71946	1.13	2.33	93520	94276	1.27	2.33
Mazandaran.....	204916	207532	3.27	4.09	257620	260356	3.51	4.08
Markazi .....	125840	128099	2.02	1.88	165068	167431	2.26	1.88
Hormozgan.....	133331	135608	2.14	2.10	181142	183523	2.47	2.12
Hamedan .....	90154	91143	1.44	2.34	111455	112490	1.52	2.33
Yazd .....	101616	102924	1.62	1.43	147950	149318	2.01	1.35
Supraregion .....	281221	281328	4.44	000	192315	192427	2.59	000

**23. 5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)****(bln rials - percent)**

Description	1392				1393*			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>10073023</b>	<b>10125724</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>11438919</b>	<b>11487170</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	347738	350271	3.46	4.91	395512	397753	3.46	4.89
West Azarbayejan .....	222436	223636	2.21	4.11	254483	255495	2.22	4.11
Ardebil .....	114180	114723	1.13	1.65	130159	130596	1.14	1.64
Esfahan .....	671536	676156	6.68	6.45	762415	766587	6.67	6.43
Alborz .....	327070	328930	3.25	3.25	390558	392259	3.41	3.27
Ilam .....	81409	81618	0.81	0.74	87348	87546	0.76	0.74
Bushehr .....	421428	423769	4.19	1.40	444135	446201	3.88	1.41
Tehran .....	2258662	2269473	22.41	16.16	2700490	2711017	23.60	16.13
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	68324	68768	0.68	1.19	78544	78961	0.69	1.19
South Khorasan .....	53071	53382	0.53	0.97	63807	64091	0.56	0.98
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	565032	567774	5.61	8.02	647422	649815	5.66	8.04
North Khorasan .....	63708	64108	0.63	1.15	73885	74228	0.65	1.15
Khuzestan .....	1067814	1072355	10.59	6.06	1106927	1111207	9.67	6.07
Zanjan .....	95071	95761	0.95	1.35	111870	112458	0.98	1.34
Semnan.....	94349	94925	0.94	0.85	103566	104034	0.91	0.85
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	133202	133731	1.32	3.46	163558	164066	1.43	3.50
Fars .....	487036	489305	4.83	6.09	563929	566007	4.93	6.08
Qazvin .....	154712	156107	1.54	1.59	180683	182024	1.58	1.59
Qom .....	102768	103507	1.02	1.55	115128	115739	1.01	1.56
Kordestan .....	106250	106768	1.05	1.97	120654	121083	1.05	1.96
Kerman .....	343421	345276	3.41	3.93	388386	390084	3.40	3.94
Kermanshah .....	171625	172369	1.70	2.55	213269	213961	1.86	2.53
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	162685	162962	1.61	0.89	153605	153861	1.34	0.89
Golestan .....	128694	129551	1.28	2.39	147167	147894	1.29	2.40
Gilan.....	229415	230681	2.28	3.26	257624	258756	2.25	3.25
Lorestan.....	129701	130304	1.29	2.32	146131	146641	1.28	2.31
Mazandaran.....	360297	362414	3.58	4.06	399034	400869	3.49	4.05
Markazi .....	212446	214326	2.12	1.87	262773	264588	2.30	1.87
Hormozgan.....	249229	251073	2.48	2.13	297359	299101	2.60	2.15
Hamedan .....	158284	159075	1.57	2.31	181263	181964	1.58	2.29
Yazd .....	194348	195457	1.93	1.36	235045	236011	2.05	1.37
Supraregion .....	297082	297171	2.93	000	262188	262272	2.28	000

1. According to the population estimations made by the Statistical Centre of Iran for the years 1389, 1391, 1392 and 1393.

2. The statistics of Alborz are included with Tehran.

3. The population of Alborz and Tehran during the years 1385- 1389 was calculated based on the 1390 boundary

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures	151354	416172	1161370	2387330
Household final consumption expenditures .....	150671	413389	1154587	2370164
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	683	2782	6783	17167
Government final consumption expenditure .....	36357	97271	306087	524557
Gross fixed capital formation .....	55926	174080	532810	1142473
Machinery .....	22547	90108	257607	453208
Public sector .....	11165	49531	137115	235727
Private sector .....	11382	40577	120492	217480
Construction .....	32060	77586	260044	655673
Public sector .....	22036	44872	169116	408672
Private sector .....	10024	32714	90928	247002
Cultivated assets .....	1319	4548	11212	22333
Mineral exploration .....	0	279	556	1030
Computer softwares & entertainment .....	0	592	1387	7288
Literacy or artistic originals .....	0	579	799	1880
Other .....	0	387	1204	1062
Net exports of goods and services .....	13850	6585	181526	296894
Exports of goods and services .....	48982	67671	733810	1221849
Imports of goods and services .....	35131	61086	552284	924955
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	1955	39802	200882	504607
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>259442</b>	<b>733909</b>	<b>2382675</b>	<b>4855862</b>
Net income from abroad .....	-1649	1455	-25742	-32555
Gross national product = Gross national income .....	257793	735364	2356933	4823307
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	35978	88297	357200	669201
National income .....	221815	647067	1999733	4154106

**23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS(continued)**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures	2958940	3871463	5171972	5800206
Household final consumption expenditures .....	2945971	3854955	5150490	5775998
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	12969	16508	21482	24208
Government final consumption expenditure.....	681721	743424	937087	1204022
Gross fixed capital formation.....	1358153	1395833	1729905	1988749
Machinery .....	520380	435784	539530	801207
Public sector .....	272746	227157	281440	415120
Private sector .....	247634	208627	258090	386087
Construction .....	794893	898478	1121204	1077680
Public sector .....	521376	552671	683244	718770
Private sector .....	273517	345806	437960	358909
Cultivated assets.....	25155	34079	36651	54570
Mineral exploration.....	1230	1506	1812	2498
Computer softwares & entertainment .....	12464	22316	30016	45924
Literacy or artistic originals .....	2166	2369	2839	3481
Other .....	1866	1301	-2146	3390
Net exports of goods and services.....	734188	357343	662836	729631
Exports of goods and services.....	1631614	1473354	2395319	2460719
Imports of goods and services.....	897425	1116011	1732483	1731088
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	606618	1052738	1623923	1764561
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>6339622</b>	<b>7420801</b>	<b>10125724</b>	<b>11487170</b>
Net income from abroad .....	-3535	-29286	-47479	-41532
Gross national product = Gross national income .....	6336087	7391515	10078245	11445638
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	782118	1040239	1487574	1698632
National income .....	5553969	6351276	8590671	9747006

**23. 6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (continued)**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures ..	178577	234838	352658	401185
Household final consumption expenditures .....	177776	233287	350756	398498
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	801	1550	1902	2688
Government final consumption expenditure .....	42338	48942	64092	62271
Gross fixed capital formation .....	64901	97304	163293	214128
Machinery .....	25017	45346	96650	127341
Public sector .....	12388	24926	51443	66234
Private sector .....	12629	20420	45207	61107
Construction .....	38468	48106	61679	80109
Public sector .....	26440	27822	41397	52722
Private sector .....	12027	20284	20282	27387
cultivated assets,.....	1417	2707	3416	3686
mineral exploration, .....	0	155	170	193
computer softwares & entertainment,....	0	430	775	2302
literacy or artistic originals.....	0	343	253	330
Other .....	0	218	350	167
Net exports of goods and services .....	13218	-3465	-94774	-182402
Exports of goods and services .....	51467	29619	103637	107913
Imports of goods and services .....	38249	33085	198411	290315
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	5298	-11209	38878	131349
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>304330</b>	<b>366410</b>	<b>524147</b>	<b>626531</b>
Terms of trade adjustment .....	1555	6672	137406	237420
Net income from abroad .....	-1675	485	-3089	-3434
Gross national product = Gross national income .....	304211	373567	658464	860516
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	41827	49206	109253	125195
National income .....	262384	324361	549211	735322



**23. 6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (continued)**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures ..	415562	413692	421926	412052
Household final consumption expenditures .....	413864	412036	420255	410434
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	1699	1656	1671	1619
Government final consumption expenditure .....	65313	57192	58890	65386
Gross fixed capital formation .....	224738	164777	146802	155510
Machinery .....	131757	83682	71161	89247
Public sector .....	69057	43620	37121	46241
Private sector .....	62699	40062	34041	43007
Construction .....	85116	72033	67914	56074
Public sector .....	57388	43539	40655	37550
Private sector .....	27728	28494	27259	18525
cultivated assets,.....	3542	3162	2641	3634
mineral exploration, .....	203	176	152	193
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	3555	5327	4841	5893
literacy or artistic originals.....	324	268	251	252
Other .....	242	129	-158	216
Net exports of goods and services .....	37746	39180	48735	52907
Exports of goods and services .....	127398	106256	112238	110850
Imports of goods and services .....	89651	67076	63503	57943
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	-94619	-58687	-71042	-69176
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>648741</b>	<b>616154</b>	<b>605311</b>	<b>616679</b>
Terms of trade adjustment .....	24875	-15592	-20515	-23527
Net income from abroad .....	-1570	-4487	-4696	-3465
Gross national product = Gross national income .....	672046	596075	580100	589687
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	128962	121401	124574	131380
National income .....	543084	474674	455526	458307

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

### 23. 7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures ..	58.34	56.71	48.74	49.16
Household final consumption expenditures .....	58.07	56.33	48.46	48.81
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	0.26	0.38	0.28	0.35
Government final consumption expenditure .....	14.01	13.25	12.85	10.80
Gross fixed capital formation .....	21.56	23.72	22.36	23.53
Machinery .....	8.69	12.28	10.81	9.33
Public sector .....	4.30	6.75	5.75	4.85
Private sector .....	4.39	5.53	5.06	4.48
Construction .....	12.36	10.57	10.91	13.5
Public sector .....	8.49	6.11	7.10	8.42
Private sector .....	3.86	4.46	3.82	5.09
cultivated assets, .....	0.51	0.62	0.47	0.46
mineral exploration, .....	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.02
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.15
literacy or artistic originals.....	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.04
Other .....	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.02
Net exports of goods and services .....	5.34	0.90	7.62	6.11
Exports of goods and services .....	18.88	9.22	30.80	25.16
Imports of goods and services .....	13.54	8.32	23.18	19.05
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	0.75	5.42	8.43	10.39
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**23. 7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)**

Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures ..	46.67	52.17	51.08	50.49
Household final consumption expenditures .....	46.47	51.95	50.87	50.28
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.21
Government final consumption expenditure .....	10.75	10.02	9.25	10.48
Gross fixed capital formation .....	21.42	18.81	17.08	17.31
Machinery .....	8.21	5.87	5.33	6.97
Public sector .....	4.30	3.06	2.78	3.61
Private sector .....	3.91	2.81	2.55	3.36
Construction .....	12.54	12.11	11.07	9.38
Public sector .....	8.22	7.45	6.75	6.26
Private sector .....	4.31	4.66	4.33	3.12
cultivated assets, .....	0.40	0.46	0.36	0.48
mineral exploration, .....	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	0.20	0.30	0.30	0.40
literacy or artistic originals.....	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Other .....	0.03	0.02	-0.02	0.03
Net exports of goods and services .....	11.58	4.82	6.55	6.35
Exports of goods and services .....	25.74	19.85	23.66	21.42
Imports of goods and services .....	14.16	15.04	17.11	15.07
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	9.57	14.19	16.04	15.36
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**23. 7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures ..	58.68	64.09	67.28	64.03
Household final consumption expenditures .....	58.42	63.67	66.92	63.6
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	0.26	0.42	0.36	0.43
Government final consumption expenditure .....	13.91	13.36	12.23	9.94
Gross fixed capital formation .....	21.33	26.56	31.15	34.18
Machinery .....	8.22	12.38	18.44	20.32
Public sector .....	4.07	6.80	9.81	10.57
Private sector .....	4.15	5.57	8.62	9.75
Construction .....	12.64	13.13	11.77	12.79
Public sector .....	8.69	7.59	7.90	8.41
Private sector .....	3.95	5.54	3.87	4.37
cultivated assets, .....	0.47	0.74	0.65	0.59
mineral exploration, .....	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.03
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	0.00	0.12	0.15	0.37
literacy or artistic originals.....	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.05
Other .....	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.03
Net exports of goods and services .....	4.34	-0.95	-18.08	-29.11
Exports of goods and services .....	16.91	8.08	19.77	17.22
Imports of goods and services .....	12.57	9.03	37.85	46.34
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	1.74	-3.06	7.42	20.96
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**23. 7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)**

Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures ....	64.06	67.14	69.7	66.82
Household final consumption expenditures .....	63.79	66.87	69.43	66.56
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.26
Government final consumption expenditure .....	10.07	9.28	9.73	10.6
Gross fixed capital formation .....	34.64	26.74	24.25	25.22
Machinery .....	20.31	13.58	11.76	14.47
Public sector .....	10.64	7.08	6.13	7.50
Private sector .....	9.66	6.50	5.62	6.97
Construction .....	13.12	11.69	11.22	9.09
Public sector .....	8.85	7.07	6.72	6.09
Private sector .....	4.27	4.62	4.50	3.00
cultivated assets, .....	0.55	0.51	0.44	0.59
mineral exploration, .....	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	0.55	0.86	0.80	0.96
literacy or artistic originals.....	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
Other .....	0.04	0.02	-0.03	0.03
Net exports of goods and services .....	5.82	6.36	8.05	8.58
Exports of goods and services .....	19.64	17.25	18.54	17.98
Imports of goods and services .....	13.82	10.89	10.49	9.40
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	-14.58	-9.52	-11.74	-11.22
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 8. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>151354</b>	<b>416172</b>	<b>1161370</b>	<b>2387330</b>
Household final consumption expenditure .....	150671	413389	1154587	2370164
Urban .....	109758	321155	930956	1957982
Rural .....	40913	92234	223631	412182
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	683	2782	6783	17167
<b>(At constant 1376 prices )</b>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>178577</b>	<b>234838</b>	<b>352658</b>	<b>401185</b>
Household final consumption expenditure .....	177776	233287	350756	398498
Urban.....	129032	185073	287294	337087
Rural.....	48744	48214	63461	61411
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	801	1550	1902	2688
Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2958940</b>	<b>3871463</b>	<b>5171972</b>	<b>5800206</b>
Household final consumption expenditure .....	2945971	3854955	5150490	5775998
Urban .....	2401662	3121605	4208311	4747325
Rural .....	544309	733350	942179	1028673
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	12969	16508	21482	24208
<b>(At constant 1376 prices )</b>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>415562</b>	<b>413692</b>	<b>421926</b>	<b>412052</b>
Household final consumption expenditure .....	413864	412036	420255	410434
Urban .....	352355	333162	322083	305883
Rural .....	61509	78874	98172	104551
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	1699	1656	1671	1619

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 9. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG** (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At current prices )</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>36357</b>	<b>97271</b>	<b>306087</b>	<b>524557</b>
General public services .....	2302	5699	17933	15674
Defence .....	5744	19833	35968	71995
Public order and safety .....	1822	6918	18878	39310
Economic affairs .....	4602	8664	26715	48226
Environmental protection .....	58	271	420	423
Housing and community amenities .....	1335	1933	3074	2813
Health .....	3879	12317	36717	62316
Recreation, culture and religion .....	1442	3646	11164	32926
Education .....	9521	25540	102906	117583
Social protection .....	2735	6811	24074	79824
Municipalities .....	2918	5639	28237	53467
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>42338</b>	<b>48942</b>	<b>64092</b>	<b>62271</b>
General public services .....	2483	3150	5068	2644
Defence .....	7117	8344	9641	10043
Public order and safety .....	2252	3372	3984	4249
Economic affairs .....	4965	4788	7550	8136
Environmental protection .....	63	150	119	71
Housing and community amenities .....	1251	1008	847	475
Health .....	4598	5678	5805	3691
Recreation, culture and religion .....	1723	2119	3477	5668
Education .....	12233	13158	16007	11614
Social protection .....	2919	4234	3818	6644
Municipalities .....	2735	2941	7778	9034

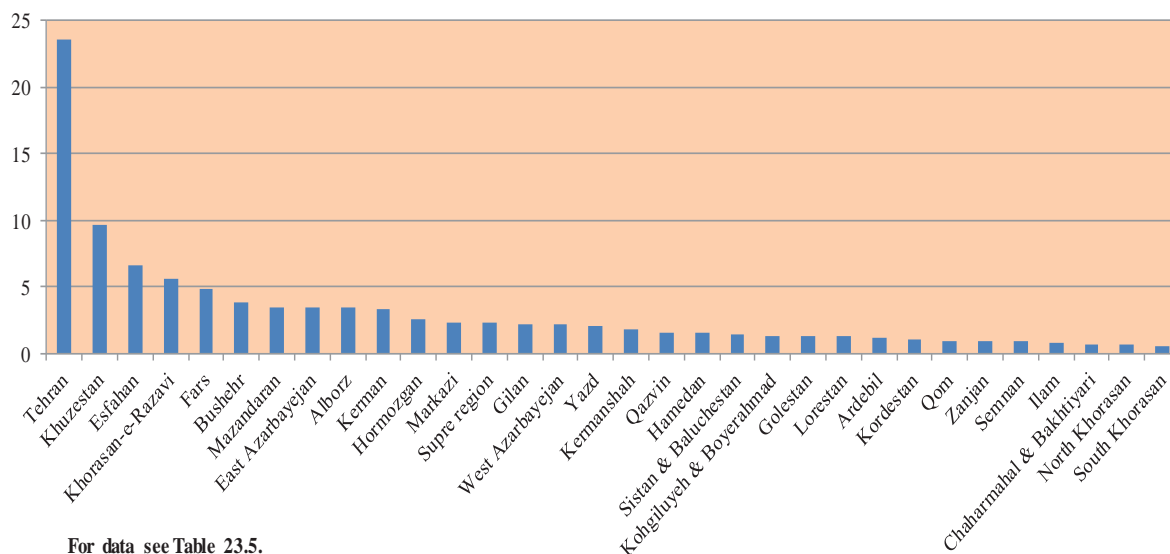


**23.9. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG(continued) (bln rials)**

Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices )</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>681721</b>	<b>743424</b>	<b>937087</b>	<b>1204022</b>
General public services .....	24793	30751	37727	58074
Defence .....	139956	108024	135857	166141
Public order and safety .....	42401	40076	52428	65358
Economic affairs .....	30355	35708	52017	57783
Environmental protection .....	719	1048	992	1562
Housing and community amenities .....	4634	6372	8299	11996
Health .....	79455	88038	106920	144421
Recreation, culture and religion .....	48092	48885	68381	93077
Education .....	149865	173597	206532	243994
Social protection .....	95785	118948	139118	177984
Municipalities .....	65665	91977	128817	183632
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>65313</b>	<b>57192</b>	<b>58890</b>	<b>65386</b>
General public services .....	3500	3573	3168	4269
Defence .....	15115	9209	9541	10183
Public order and safety .....	3677	2716	2786	2858
Economic affairs .....	4285	4149	4368	4247
Environmental protection .....	101	122	83	115
Housing and community amenities .....	608	624	598	786
Health .....	3575	3375	3241	3572
Recreation, culture and religion .....	7049	5422	5895	6616
Education .....	12353	12075	13291	13053
Social protection .....	6429	6915	6635	7663
Municipalities .....	8621	9012	9283	12025

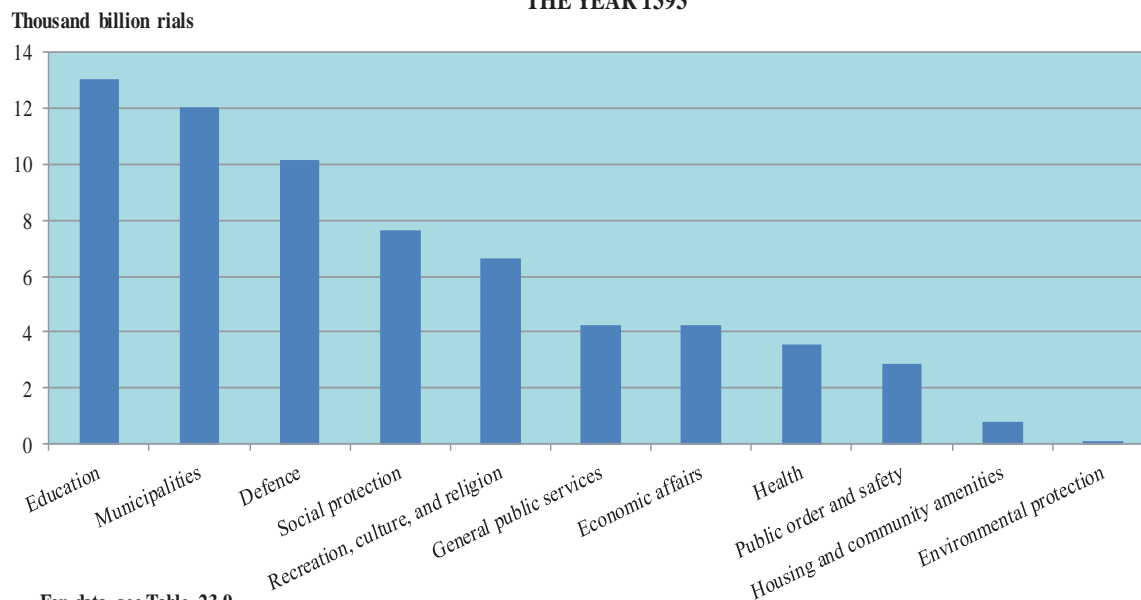
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

Percent **23.3. OSTAN'S CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES: THE YEAR 1393**



For data see Table 23.5.

**23.4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE( AT CONSTATNT 1376 PRICES) BY COFOG , THE YEAR 1393**



For data see Table 23.9

**23. 10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY  
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS** (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>22547</b>	<b>90108</b>	<b>257607</b>	<b>453208</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>11165</b>	<b>49531</b>	<b>137115</b>	<b>235727</b>
Government .....	3573	9374	17872	20502
Government corporations .....	7592	40156	119243	215226
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>11382</b>	<b>40577</b>	<b>120492</b>	<b>217480</b>
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>25017</b>	<b>45346</b>	<b>96650</b>	<b>127341</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>12388</b>	<b>24926</b>	<b>51443</b>	<b>66234</b>
Government .....	3964	4717	6705	5761
Government corporations .....	8424	20208	44738	60473
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>12629</b>	<b>20420</b>	<b>45207</b>	<b>61107</b>
Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>520380</b>	<b>435784</b>	<b>539530</b>	<b>801207</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>272746</b>	<b>227157</b>	<b>281440</b>	<b>415120</b>
Government .....	27679	20693	26027	33036
Government corporations .....	245066	206464	255414	382084
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>247634</b>	<b>208627</b>	<b>258090</b>	<b>386087</b>
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>131757</b>	<b>83682</b>	<b>71161</b>	<b>89247</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>69057</b>	<b>43620</b>	<b>37121</b>	<b>46241</b>
Government .....	7008	3974	3433	3680
Government corporations .....	62049	39647	33688	42561
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>62699</b>	<b>40062</b>	<b>34041</b>	<b>43007</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 11. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS** (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>32060</b>	<b>77586</b>	<b>260044</b>	<b>655673</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>22036</b>	<b>44872</b>	<b>169116</b>	<b>408672</b>
Government .....	10309	19900	56611	198021
Government corporations .....	11727	24972	112505	210650
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>10024</b>	<b>32714</b>	<b>90928</b>	<b>247002</b>
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>38468</b>	<b>48106</b>	<b>61679</b>	<b>80109</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>26440</b>	<b>27822</b>	<b>41397</b>	<b>52722</b>
Government .....	12369	12339	13857	25546
Government corporations .....	14071	15484	27539	27176
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>12027</b>	<b>20284</b>	<b>20282</b>	<b>27387</b>
Description	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>794893</b>	<b>898478</b>	<b>1121204</b>	<b>1077680</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>521376</b>	<b>552671</b>	<b>683244</b>	<b>718770</b>
Government .....	213371	148222	211957	255695
Government corporations .....	308005	404450	471286	463076
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>273517</b>	<b>345806</b>	<b>437960</b>	<b>358909</b>
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>85116</b>	<b>72033</b>	<b>67914</b>	<b>56074</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>57388</b>	<b>43539</b>	<b>40655</b>	<b>37550</b>
Government .....	23486	11677	12612	13358
Government corporations .....	33902	31862	28043	24192
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>27728</b>	<b>28494</b>	<b>27259</b>	<b>18525</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 12. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Net exports.....	13850	6585	181526	296894	734188	357343	662836	729631
<b>Exports .....</b>	<b>48982</b>	<b>67671</b>	<b>733810</b>	<b>1221849</b>	<b>1631614</b>	<b>1473354</b>	<b>2395319</b>	<b>2460719</b>
Goods .....	47699	44990	655163	1124776	1537192	1366678	2171741	2207132
Oil and gas .....	37253	33940	508222	786552	1007943	644852	1067146	937665
Gas liquids .....	506	638	8048	8905	131954	127073	255877	247429
Other .....	9940	10412	138893	329319	397295	594753	848719	1022038
Services .....	1283	22681	78647	97072	94422	106677	223577	253588
Transportation charges ....	1212	7701	42383	52539	39530	47496	79627	87238
Other .....	70	14980	36264	45037	54892	59181	143950	166350
<b>Imports .....</b>	<b>35131</b>	<b>61086</b>	<b>552284</b>	<b>924955</b>	<b>897425</b>	<b>1116011</b>	<b>1732483</b>	<b>1731088</b>
Goods .....	30852	32372	428235	721273	711935	913860	1402306	1530154
Services .....	4279	28714	124050	203682	185490	202152	330177	200934
Transportation charges ...	3629	12370	22580	59864	38463	49233	73624	75577
Other .....	651	16344	101470	144464	147027	152919	256553	125357
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Net exports.....	13218	-3465	-94774	-182402	37746	39180	48735	52907
<b>Exports .....</b>	<b>51467</b>	<b>29619</b>	<b>103637</b>	<b>107913</b>	<b>127398</b>	<b>106256</b>	<b>112238</b>	<b>110850</b>
Goods .....	49887	15363	72548	85178	105815	85518	89294	83150
Oil and gas .....	38500	10558	41000	37534	32243	29075	25785	25000
Gas liquids .....	675	333	2678	2209	25577	24367	25991	12743
Other .....	10711	4473	28870	45436	47995	32075	37518	45406
Services .....	1580	14257	31089	22735	21583	20738	22944	27700
Transportation charges ...	1495	3378	10807	8511	5715	6016	6117	6355
Other .....	85	10879	20282	14224	15868	14721	16827	21345
<b>Imports .....</b>	<b>38249</b>	<b>33085</b>	<b>198411</b>	<b>290315</b>	<b>89651</b>	<b>67076</b>	<b>63503</b>	<b>57943</b>
Goods .....	32962	20015	173624	268888	72863	50456	46774	50647
Services .....	5287	13070	24787	21427	16788	16619	16729	7296
Transportation charges ...	4474	5426	5758	9698	5560	5720	4863	5506
Other .....	813	7644	19029	11729	11228	10899	11866	1790

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 13. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
<b>Total supply</b> .....	<b>443392</b>	<b>1220423</b>	<b>4247984</b>	<b>8663732</b>	<b>10980645</b>	<b>13238457</b>	<b>18080422</b>	<b>20505441</b>
Imports .....	35131	61086	552284	924955	897425	1116011	1732483	1731088
Goods .....	30852	32372	428235	721273	711935	913860	1402306	1530154
Services .....	4279	28714	124050	203682	185490	202152	330177	200934
Output .....	410347	1156559	3699040	7678668	10018002	12054226	16295239	18726103
Intermediate consumption ...	148818	425429	1313024	2882915	3743598	4701644	6222216	7287183
Value added .....	261529	731130	2386016	4795753	6274404	7352582	10073023	11438919
Net imports tax .....	-2087	2779	-3341	60109	65217	68220	52701	48251
<b>Total demand</b> .....	<b>443392</b>	<b>1220423</b>	<b>4247984</b>	<b>8663732</b>	<b>10980645</b>	<b>13238457</b>	<b>18080422</b>	<b>20505441</b>
Final demand .....	294574	794995	2934959	5780817	7237047	8536813	11858206	13218258
Intermediate demand .....	148818	425429	1313024	2882915	3743598	4701644	6222216	7287183
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>								
<b>Total supply</b> .....	<b>516560</b>	<b>638953</b>	<b>1120520</b>	<b>1425318</b>	<b>1259616</b>	<b>1152971</b>	<b>1138161</b>	<b>1171382</b>
Imports .....	38249	33085	198411	290315	89651	67076	63503	57943
Goods .....	32962	20015	173624	268888	72863	50456	46774	50647
Services .....	5287	13070	24787	21427	16788	16619	16729	7296
Output .....	480724	604391	923054	1123454	1160632	1078363	1070247	1109923
Intermediate consumption .	173981	239459	397963	508472	521224	469741	469346	496760
Value added .....	306743	364933	525091	614982	639408	608622	600901	613162
Net imports tax .....	-2412	1477	-944	11548	9333	7532	4410	3517
<b>Total demand</b> .....	<b>516560</b>	<b>638953</b>	<b>1120520</b>	<b>1425318</b>	<b>1259616</b>	<b>1152971</b>	<b>1138161</b>	<b>1171382</b>
Final demand .....	342579	399495	722558	916846	738393	683230	668814	674622
Intermediate demand .....	173981	239459	397963	508472	521224	469741	469346	496760

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
<b>Resources .....</b>	<b>443392</b>	<b>1220423</b>	<b>4247984</b>	<b>8663732</b>	<b>10980645</b>	<b>13238457</b>	<b>18080422</b>	<b>20505441</b>
Output .....	410347	1156559	3699040	7678668	10018002	12054226	16295239	18726103
Taxes on imports .....	3110	12291	41363	72591	75778	79723	81230	90734
Subsidies on imports .....	-5197	-9513	-44704	-12482	-10561	-11504	-28529	-42484
Imports of goods and services.....	35131	61086	552284	924955	897425	1116011	1732483	1731088
Imports of goods .....	30852	32372	428235	721273	711935	913860	1402306	1530154
Imports of services .....	4279	28714	124050	203682	185490	202152	330177	200934
<b>Uses .....</b>	<b>443392</b>	<b>1220423</b>	<b>4247984</b>	<b>8663732</b>	<b>10980645</b>	<b>13238457</b>	<b>18080422</b>	<b>20505441</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	148818	425429	1313024	2882915	3743598	4701644	6222216	7287183
Actual final consumption .....	187711	513443	1467457	2911888	3640662	4614887	6109059	7004228
Actual individual consumption .....	165071	456964	1306283	2562386	3228398	4202240	5575445	6305204
Actual collective consumption .....	22640	56479	161174	349502	412264	412647	533614	699024
Gross fixed capital formation .....	55926	174080	532810	1142473	1358153	1395833	1729905	1988749
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets .....	54776	170646	512412	1101356	1313010	1351923	1676770	1935355
Cost of ownership transfer of non-financial assets .....	1150	3433	20398	41117	45144	43910	53135	53394
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	1955	39802	200882	504607	606618	1052738	1623923	1764561
Exports of goods and services.....	48982	67671	733810	1221849	1631614	1473354	2395319	2460719
Exports of goods .....	47699	44990	655163	1124776	1537192	1366678	2171741	2207132
Exports of services .....	1283	22681	78647	97072	94422	106677	223577	253588



**23. 14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT (continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
<b>Resources .....</b>	<b>516560</b>	<b>638953</b>	<b>1120520</b>	<b>1425318</b>	<b>1259616</b>	<b>1152971</b>	<b>1138161</b>	<b>1171382</b>
Output .....	480724	604391	923054	1123454	1160632	1078363	1070247	1109923
Taxes on imports .....	3595	6534	11685	13947	10844	8802	6798	6613
Subsidies on imports .....	-6008	-5057	-12628	-2398	-1511	-1270	-2387	-3096
Imports of goods and services.....	38249	33085	198411	290315	89651	67076	63503	57943
Imports of goods .....	32962	20015	173624	268888	72863	50456	46774	50647
Imports of services .....	5287	13070	24787	21427	16788	16619	16729	7296
<b>Uses .....</b>	<b>516560</b>	<b>638953</b>	<b>1120520</b>	<b>1425318</b>	<b>1259616</b>	<b>1152971</b>	<b>1138161</b>	<b>1171382</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	173981	239459	397963	508472	521224	469741	469346	496760
Actual final consumption .....	220914	283780	416750	463456	480875	470884	480815	477439
Actual individual consumption .....	195293	255906	376304	416252	435096	433727	442910	435063
Actual collective consumption .....	25621	27874	40446	47204	45779	37157	37906	42375
Gross fixed capital formation .....	64901	97304	163293	214128	224738	164777	146802	155510
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets .....	63505	94811	151885	201621	211860	156272	138232	148658
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets .....	1396	2493	11408	12106	12878	10581	8570	6851
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	5298	-11209	38878	131349	-94619	-58687	-71042	-69176
Exports of goods and services.....	51467	29619	103637	107913	127398	106256	112238	110850
Exports of goods .....	49887	15363	72548	85178	105815	85518	89294	83150
Exports of services .....	1580	14257	31089	22735	21583	20738	22944	27700

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 15. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>408261</b>	<b>1159338</b>	<b>3695699</b>	<b>7738777</b>	<b>10083219</b>	<b>12122445</b>	<b>16347940</b>	<b>18774353</b>
Output .....	410347	1156559	3699040	7678668	10018002	12054226	16295239	18726103
Net taxes on imports .....	-2087	2779	-3341	60109	65217	68220	52701	48251
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>408261</b>	<b>1159338</b>	<b>3695699</b>	<b>7738777</b>	<b>10083219</b>	<b>12122445</b>	<b>16347940</b>	<b>18774353</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	148818	425429	1313024	2882915	3743598	4701644	6222216	7287183
<b>Balancing item</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	259442	733909	2382675	4855862	6339622	7420801	10125724	11487170
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>								
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>478311</b>	<b>605868</b>	<b>922110</b>	<b>1135003</b>	<b>1169965</b>	<b>1085895</b>	<b>1074658</b>	<b>1113439</b>
Output .....	480724	604391	923054	1123454	1160632	1078363	1070247	1109923
Net taxes on imports .....	-2412	1477	-944	11548	9333	7532	4410	3517
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>478311</b>	<b>605868</b>	<b>922110</b>	<b>1135003</b>	<b>1169965</b>	<b>1085895</b>	<b>1074658</b>	<b>1113439</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	173981	239459	397963	508472	521224	469741	469346	496760
<b>Balancing item</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	304330	366410	524147	626531	648741	616154	605311	616679

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 16. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
<b>Resources.....</b>	<b>223464</b>	<b>645612</b>	<b>2025475</b>	<b>4186661</b>	<b>5557504</b>	<b>6380562</b>	<b>8638150</b>	<b>9788538</b>
Net domestic product .....	223464	645612	2025475	4186661	5557504	6380562	8638150	9788538
<b>Uses.....</b>	<b>223464</b>	<b>645612</b>	<b>2025475</b>	<b>4186661</b>	<b>5557504</b>	<b>6380562</b>	<b>8638150</b>	<b>9788538</b>
Compensation of employees .....	48619	148710	445791	993358	1208186	1438098	1803713	2218618
Taxes on production and imports .....	11874	28439	95870	221190	227015	265671	347080	406602
Taxes on products .....	6624	20649	68989	144292	147845	160175	204138	236836
Custom duties and trading gains .....	3110	12291	41363	72591	75778	79723	81230	90734
Other taxes on products .....	3514	8358	27626	71701	72067	80452	122908	146102
Other taxes on production .....	5250	7790	26881	76898	79171	105497	142942	169766
Subsidies on production and imports .....	-9086	-22270	-97993	-104967	-97792	-82799	-152527	-152461
Subsidies on products .....	-9086	-22270	-97993	-104967	-97792	-82799	-152527	-152461
Subsidies on imports .....	-5197	-9513	-44704	-12482	-10561	-11504	-28529	-42484
Other subsidies on products .....	-3889	-12757	-53289	-92486	-87231	-71296	-123999	-109977
Other subsidies on production .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Balancing item</b>								
Operating surplus .....	172057	490733	1581808	3077080	4220094	4759591	6639884	7315778

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY COICOP****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>165071</b>	<b>456964</b>	<b>1306283</b>	<b>2562386</b>	<b>3228398</b>	<b>4202240</b>	<b>5575445</b>	<b>6305204</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	48581	116630	285915	599792	801460	1141234	1514025	1586353
Tobacco .....	1917	3743	7923	14376	16176	25690	35332	36991
Clothing and footwear .....	17755	32315	78417	130517	146823	203021	273242	304591
Housing, water and fuel .....	40697	119155	321992	746560	956151	1240552	1630749	1859825
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance .....	10551	31266	73179	117992	131309	165634	241026	259715
Health .....	10398	38138	120782	253255	281395	379633	521368	576524
Transport .....	8455	31045	134100	224453	267881	296040	390390	484489
Communication .....	1950	9166	44691	77673	103675	115547	142560	162248
Recreation and culture .....	3881	16358	41980	78693	89425	95790	139518	156127
Education .....	9174	29122	107053	95280	166748	204983	246640	318247
Hotels & restaurants .....	4084	13322	25944	56634	67308	92246	139355	162653
Social protection .....	1914	4983	20278	71346	82814	101018	126306	163721
Other miscellaneous goods and services .....	6162	14620	48620	109240	127672	161621	212816	275987
Less : net exports of goods .....	449	2898	4590	13427	10440	20769	37881	42268

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 18. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>165071</b>	<b>456964</b>	<b>1306283</b>	<b>2562386</b>	<b>3228398</b>	<b>4202240</b>	<b>5575445</b>	<b>6305204</b>
Household .....	150671	413389	1154587	2370164	2945971	3854955	5150490	5775998
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	683	2782	6783	17167	12969	16508	21482	24208
Government.....	13717	40792	144913	175056	269458	330777	403473	504998

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23. 19. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION)**  
**BY COFOG**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>22640</b>	<b>56479</b>	<b>161174</b>	<b>349502</b>	<b>412264</b>	<b>412647</b>	<b>533614</b>	<b>699024</b>
General public services .....	2302	5699	17933	15674	24793	30751	37727	58074
Defence .....	5744	19833	35968	71995	139956	108024	135857	166141
Public order and safety .....	1822	6918	18878	39310	42401	40076	52428	65358
Economic affairs .....	4602	8664	26715	48226	30355	35708	52017	57783
Environmental protection .....	58	271	420	423	719	1048	992	1562
Housing and community amenities .....	993	1459	790	1509	557	780	877	1315
Health .....	438	1814	1744	10051	12315	4914	7166	44432
Recreation, culture and religion .....	1078	2149	6784	21407	34251	34305	48284	68231
Education .....	1851	2108	19324	78015	47214	45933	55283	36707
Social protection .....	835	1924	4382	9423	14037	19132	14166	15790
Municipalities .....	2918	5639	28237	53467	65665	91977	128817	183632

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.20. BALANCE OF PAYMENT****(Million Dollars)**

Description	1390	1391	1392	1393	1394*
<b>Current Account</b> .....	<b>58507</b>	<b>23362</b>	<b>25105</b>	<b>15861</b>	<b>9016</b>
<b>Goods Accounts</b> .....	<b>67779</b>	<b>28563</b>	<b>29326</b>	<b>21392</b>	<b>12178</b>
Exports (fob).....	145806	97296	92910	86471	64597
Oil and gas export <sup>(1)</sup> .....	119148	68083	64540	55352	33569
Non- oil exports.....	26658	29213	28369	31119	31028
Imports (fob).....	78027	68734	63584	65079	52419
Gas and oil products <sup>(2)</sup> .....	5726	2652	3263	3948	2233
Other goods.....	72301	66082	60321	61131	50186
<b>Services Account</b> <sup>(3)</sup> .....	<b>-9771</b>	<b>-7359</b>	<b>-6820</b>	<b>-6985</b>	<b>-4472</b>
Service export.....	8442	8483	9374	9581	9982
Service import.....	18213	15843	16194	16566	14454
<b>Income Account</b> <sup>(3)</sup> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>1649</b>	<b>2034</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>763</b>
<b>Receipt</b> .....	<b>2132</b>	<b>3112</b>	<b>3209</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>2326</b>
Compensation of workers.....	354	320	351	000	000
Investment revenues.....	1777	2793	2858	000	000
<b>Payments</b> .....	<b>2039</b>	<b>1463</b>	<b>1175</b>	<b>000</b>	<b>000</b>
Compensation of workers.....	513	417	290	000	000
Investment revenues.....	1526	1046	886	000	000
<b>Transfers</b> .....	<b>406</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>547</b>
<b>Receipt</b> .....	<b>846</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>948</b>
Government.....	0	4	0	000	000
Other sectors.....	846	882	915	000	000
<b>Payment</b> .....	<b>440</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>401</b>
Government.....	74	105	59	000	000
Other Sectors.....	365	271	290	000	000
<b>Capital Accounts</b> .....	<b>-40741</b>	<b>-22161</b>	<b>-22510</b>	<b>000</b>	<b>000</b>
Total balance capital account.....	-4050	-815	-541	000	000
<b>Financial Accounts</b> .....	<b>-36690</b>	<b>-21346</b>	<b>-21969</b>	<b>000</b>	<b>000</b>
Statistical Discrepancy.....	-17766	-1201	-2595	-5635	-4270

1. Value of crude oil, oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 271, and 2711 tariffs) exported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), petrochemical companies, and others (customs and non customs).

2. Value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non customs).

3. Services account and income account were disaggregated according to the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual of IMF.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.