

20

Household Expenditure and Income



The household expenditure and income (household budget) was first studied in the year 1314 by the National Bank of Iran. The main objective of the study was to obtain the consumption coefficients for calculation of living expenditure index.

Introduction

After a long cease, in the year 1338, Economic Studies Office of the National Bank of Iran undertook a survey on the field by interviewing sample households in 23 cities of the country to revise the weight of the living expenditure index. The Central Bank of Iran has constantly conducted studies on urban households expenditure and income since the year 1344. In addition, survey of households expenditure in urban areas, on a larger scale, was taken by the SCI in the year 1347. Since the year 1353, the survey has covered both expenditure and income of urban households and continued to date, excluding the years 1355, 1357 and 1360.

The results have been processed and published annually.

Survey of rural households expenditure and income was first conducted by the General Department of Public Statistics in the year 1342, and by the establishment of the SCI in the year 1344, the survey continued in a larger scale by the new organization.

Currently, statistics on urban households expenditure and income are released by both the Central Bank and the SCI, and those on rural households are released by the SCI.

In this chapter, the statistics on annual food and non-food average expenditures of urban and rural households have been presented by deciles of expenditure and household size, and data on the average urban and rural households annual income by income sources, has been presented through the results of the SCI's (sample) surveys taken according to the United Nations recommendations (NHSCP⁽¹⁾ and SNA⁽²⁾).

1- *National Household Survey Capability Programme, New York.*

2- *System of National Accounts, 1993*

Definitions and concepts

Expenditure: monetary value of goods procured or services provided by the household via purchase, domestic production, against service and free receipts from different organizations, for own consumption or as gift to others.

Gross expenditure: household expenditure without reducing the income from sale of used goods.

Net expenditure: gross expenditure less the income from sale of used goods. Where the value of the sold goods is more than the purchased goods, the result is published as a negative figure.

Household, urban and rural areas: see Chapter 3, Definitions and concepts.

Decile: expenditure of consuming population sorted on the basis of the goods and services charges and then dividing the society into ten equal groups. Each group is called a decile.

Income: all the sums and value of goods received by the household for the job done or capital invested or from other sources (retirement pension, occasional income, etc.) during the enumeration. In this survey, various net incomes are as follows:

Net wage and salary income of public, cooperative and private sectors: income of all the wage and salary earners of the household working in public, cooperative and private sectors after deduction of the tax and retirement allowance.

Agricultural self-employment income: the income of the members of the household as employer or own account worker in agricultural sector after deduction of job on costs. The job on costs covers paid wage and salary, primary material charges, non-durable appliances, amortization, other production charges and job taxes.

Non-agricultural self-employment income: income of the members of the household as employer or own account worker in non-agricultural self-employment sector, after deduction of job on costs.

Miscellaneous income: all sums and goods value the household has received through ways other than its members employment, such as selling of the home-made manufactures, retirement pension, rental of movable and immovable assets, dividend, and charity and social security organization aids.

Selected information

In the year 1392, the average annual net expenditure of an urban household amounted to 206 million rials including 151 million rials for non-food expenditures (73.3 percent) and 55 million rials (26.7 percent) for food and tobacco which increased by 25.4 percent in comparison to the previous year.

In the year 1392, out of 151 million rials for average annual urban household net non-food expenditure the highest and lowest share was respectively related to housing expenditures with 68.4 million rials (45.3 percent) and Recreation, entertainment and cultural services with 6.2 million rials (4.1 percent) respectively.

Furthermore, in the same year, out of 55 million rials for annual urban household net food and tobacco expenditure, the highest and lowest share was respectively related to meat with 12 million rials (21.9 percent) and spices, seasonings and pickles with 1.7 million rials (3.1 percent)

In the year 1392, average rural household net expenditure amounted to 129.6 million rials including 73.5 million rials for non-food expenditures (56.7 percent) and 56.1 million rials (43.3 percent) for food and tobacco which increased by 19.8 percent in comparison to the previous year.

In the year 1392, out of 73.5 million rials for average net non-food expenditure of a rural household, housing expenditure with 20.3 million rials (27.6 percent) and recreation, entertainment and cultural services with 2.5 million rials (3.4 percent) accounted for the highest and lowest proportion of expenditure respectively. Moreover, out of 56.1 million rials average net food and tobacco expenditure of a rural household, flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products with 13.9 million rials (24.7 percent) and spices, seasonings and pickles with 1.7 million rials (3.1 percent) had the highest and the lowest shares among the expenditure items respectively. In the year 1392, the average annual income of an urban household was about 204.5 million rials. Out of the income sources, miscellaneous incomes with 109 million rials (53.3 percent) were of the highest share. Also in the year 1392, the average annual income of a rural household amounted to 121.1 million rials. Out of the income sources, miscellaneous incomes with 52.4 million rials (43.3 percent) was of the highest share.

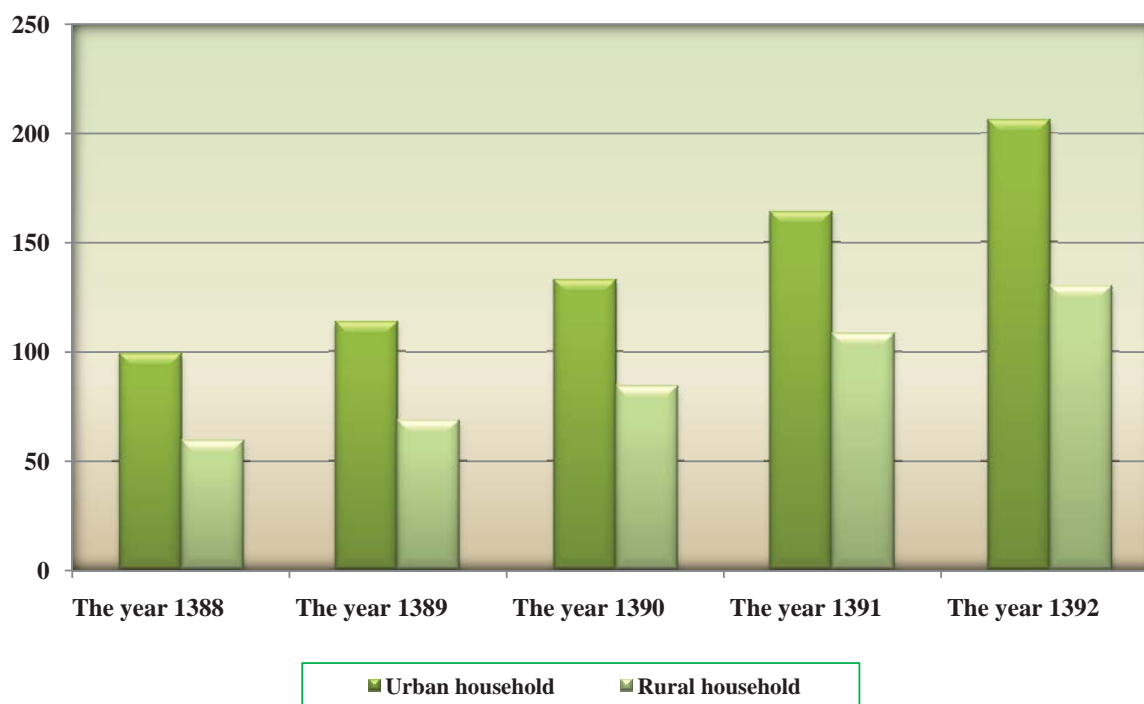
20. 1. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN AND RURAL HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE**(1000 rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392
Urban household.....	11061	28020	67286	99191	113678	132716	164281	205982
Expenditure on non-food commodities.....	7653	20854	52098	76682	87520	99965	119711	151029
Expenditure on food and tobacco.....	3408	7166	15188	22509	26157	32752	44570	54953
Rural household.....	6987	17233	41570	59264	68477	83973	108188	129560
Expenditure on food,	3729	10163	26057	37330	42340	51033	62391	73497
Expenditure on food and tobacco.....	3258	7070	15513	21934	26137	32940	45796	56063

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20.1. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN AND RURAL HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE

Million rials



For data see Table 20.1.

**20. 2. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD
COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY MAJOR ITEMS**
(Thousand rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392
Total	7653	20854	52098	76682	87520	99965	119711	151029
Clothing and footwear	1226	1940	3929	5012	5442	5609	7399	9567
Clothing, and repairs	930	1535	3116	3947	4346	4439	5806	7670
Footwear, and repairs	296	405	813	1066	1096	1170	1593	1897
Housing	3706	8929	19841	30972	37020	44383	55142	68399
Rents and rental value of owner-occupied housing, repair and maintenance	3375	7914	18233	29113	34347	38170	49613	62395
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	331	1016	1609	1858	2673	6213	5529	6004
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	704	1701	3796	5024	5067	5321	6423	9066
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs.....	136	293	1062	1263	1249	1318	1280	1890
Household appliances and other furnishings	73	195	427	562	487	423	495	682
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc.....	164	466	875	1078	1202	1184	1304	1763
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs.....	142	317	563	757	615	708	746	1024
Non-durable household goods.....	179	400	805	1290	1431	1630	2448	3583
Household services	9	30	64	75	83	59	149	124
Medical care and health services.	553	1962	5345	8549	10498	11606	14209	18924
Medical care and health expenses	472	1602	3976	6373	7886	8110	10446	14096
Health and social insurance charges	81	360	1369	2176	2613	3496	3763	4829
Transport and communications....	724	2975	10312	12996	14276	16451	17693	21629
Transport	554	2241	7502	9215	10484	11810	12756	15912
Communications	170	734	2809	3780	3792	4641	4936	5717
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	349	959	2441	3410	4179	4313	5011	6197
Recreation and entertainment.....	95	328	754	866	1104	940	1031	1515
Education and training	254	631	1686	2543	3075	3373	3980	4682
Miscellaneous household goods and services.....	392	2388	6434	10719	11038	12281	13835	17247
Personal care and effects.....	137	334	814	1323	1574	1710	2193	3005
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	3	121	477	507	470	748	370	134
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	73	341	701	906	905	1260	1023	1290
Financial and legal services	4	52	142	426	345	332	320	497
Religious contributions and duties	44	125	401	658	716	724	833	980
Miscellaneous expenditures	137	1415	3899	6899	7028	7508	9095	11340

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 3. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY MAJOR ITEMS
(Thousand rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392
Total.....	3408	7166	15188	22509	26157	32752	44570	54953
Cereals and cereal products	693	1393	2365	4149	4619	7519	9759	11691
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products	49	112	196	344	349	409	542	649
Cereals	497	880	1499	2683	2543	3192	4472	6101
Breads	135	370	562	944	1502	3664	4393	4475
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	12	32	108	178	226	253	352	466
Meats.....	855	1841	3823	5754	6808	7758	10634	12029
Livestock	543	1075	2126	3164	3806	4279	5717	6281
Poultry	253	582	1188	1908	2224	2522	3678	4341
Fish and shrimp	60	185	509	681	777	956	1240	1408
Milk and milk products; eggs ...	378	774	1721	2438	2684	3474	5107	6340
Milks	71	163	469	632	738	917	1352	1641
Milk products	217	452	977	1391	1498	1839	2935	3660
Eggs	91	158	275	414	448	718	820	1039
Oil and fats	156	266	489	776	996	1226	1783	2220
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	7	11	29	57	68	53	52	71
Vegetable oils.....	150	255	460	719	927	1173	1731	2149
Fruits and vegetables	494	1098	2950	4172	4908	5463	7396	10128
Fruits	227	528	1471	2187	2527	2831	3597	4468
Vegetables	264	559	1455	1958	2353	2599	3760	5618
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	3	11	24	26	27	33	39	42
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	150	317	820	1122	1282	1632	2248	2852
Nuts and dried fruits	83	157	511	691	812	1022	1273	1592
Pulses	66	159	309	431	469	610	974	1259
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa	335	607	1058	1527	1877	2292	3140	3841
Sugar	102	160	278	345	562	750	889	976
Confectionary, honey and jam	97	200	463	748	836	977	1311	1573
Tea, coffee and cocoa	136	247	317	435	480	565	940	1291
Spices, seasonings and pickles..	89	225	451	747	814	910	1281	1710
Spices	31	80	139	215	242	261	386	506
Seasonings and pickles.....	58	146	312	532	572	650	896	1205
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	258	645	1510	1824	2170	2478	3222	4143
Beverages	26	99	287	435	534	714	997	1258
Prepared foods	106	332	862	884	1098	1198	1401	1806
Tobacco	127	214	361	505	538	566	823	1079

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 4. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD GROSS EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY FRACTILE GROUP
(Thousand rials)

Description	Coefficient of variations ⁽¹⁾	Total household average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile
1375.....	0. 0145	8367	1424	2520	3409	4311
1380.....	0. 0183	22269	3658	6548	8758	10944
1385.....	0. 0166	54866	9198	15509	20523	25922
1388.....	0. 0160	79913	16446	27608	36131	45156
1389.....	0. 0160	90245	18142	31808	41139	50686
1390.....	000	101997	22891	38146	49344	60504
1391.....	000	122840	28862	47132	60424	72890
1392.....	000	155668	38286	61122	76763	91908
Average size of sample households	××	3. 48	2. 5	3. 08	3. 41	3. 48
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	000	9567	987	2159	3593	4672
Clothing, and repairs	000	7670	746	1716	2831	3615
Footwear, and repairs	000	1897	241	443	762	1057
Housing	000	68399	24340	34975	40039	45318
Rents and rental value of owner occupied housing, repair and maintenance	000	62395	21181	30633	35283	39946
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	000	6004	3159	4342	4755	5373
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	000	9098	1863	3111	3995	5089
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs	000	1915	126	197	433	697
Household appliances and other furnishings	000	682	20	122	93	118
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	000	1769	167	358	513	791
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs.....	000	1024	78	175	277	360
Non-durable household goods.....	000	3583	1460	2246	2661	3093
Household services	000	124	12	13	18	31
Medical care and health services	000	18924	3822	5990	8161	10114
Medical care and health expenses	000	14096	2906	4154	5414	6707
Health and social insurance charges	000	4829	916	1837	2747	3407
Transport and communications	000	24184	3835	7427	10396	12641
Transport	000	18449	2144	4589	7004	8501
Communications	000	5735	1691	2838	3392	4140
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	000	6204	513	1287	2023	2826
Recreation and entertainment	000	1522	129	230	426	570
Education and training	000	4682	384	1057	1597	2257
Miscellaneous household goods and services.....	000	19292	2927	6173	8555	11248
personal care and effects	000	3005	821	1359	1712	2163
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	000	2179	67	283	466	568
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	000	1290	161	327	277	510
Financial and legal services	000	497	50	116	190	221
Religious contributions and duties	000	980	309	403	596	720
Miscellaneous expenditures	000	11340	1518	3686	5314	7067

20. 4. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD GROSS EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY FRACTILE GROUP (continued) (Thousand rials)

Description	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1375.....	5285	6417	7935	10012	13538	28901
1380.....	13286	16098	19290	24367	33497	76151
1385.....	31547	38320	47364	61341	85089	171861
1388.....	54832	65148	80635	99855	131983	241504
1389.....	60805	73721	89139	109921	147979	279195
1390.....	71735	86722	104184	127171	164077	295262
1391.....	86434	102724	123710	152992	196668	356875
1392.....	110276	129467	156027	191782	249483	451745
Average size of sample households	3. 6	3. 72	3. 74	3. 74	3. 76	3. 79
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	5766	8496	10851	11508	17866	29789
Clothing, and repairs	4505	6731	8443	9078	14609	24443
Footwear, and repairs	1261	1765	2409	2430	3257	5345
Housing	52171	58851	66987	81247	104691	175439
Rents and rental value of owner occupied housing, repair and maintenance	46491	52602	60412	74388	96976	166099
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	5680	6249	6575	6859	7715	9340
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	6024	7286	8641	11564	14639	28775
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs	983	1136	1502	2883	3463	7730
Household appliances and other furnishings	249	295	310	644	798	4176
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	752	1190	1471	2456	3584	6414
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs.....	560	726	1066	1083	1744	4170
Non-durable household goods	3403	3880	4259	4384	4855	5592
Household services	77	60	33	113	195	692
Medical care and health services	12521	14583	18580	24595	30447	60451
Medical care and health expenses	8211	9502	12889	17657	22825	50709
Health and social insurance charges	4310	5081	5692	6937	7622	9741
Transport and communications	15824	19245	23662	29315	38630	80899
Transport	11053	13914	17277	22023	29873	68140
Communications	4771	5330	6385	7292	8757	12759
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	3485	4977	6969	8392	10959	20618
Recreation and entertainment	792	1204	1616	2140	2585	5533
Education and training	2693	3772	5353	6252	8374	15085
Miscellaneous household goods and services.....	14485	16029	20336	25162	32251	55776
personal care and effects	2456	2798	3095	3489	4585	7573
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	1062	1309	2084	2495	4377	9084
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	704	630	1080	1685	2666	4864
Financial and legal services	266	333	405	593	805	1992
Religious contributions and duties	839	854	960	1165	1487	2470
Miscellaneous expenditures	9158	10104	12711	15735	18332	29792

1. Coefficient of variations (C.V) has been computed for the total only.
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 5. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD GROSS EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY FRACTILE GROUP
(Thousand rials)

Description	Coefficient of variations ⁽¹⁾	Total household average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile
1375.....	0. 0086	3408	9324	1642	2121	2527
1380.....	0. 0090	7166	2149	3658	4545	5335
1385.....	0. 0096	15188	4673	7539	9392	10725
1388.....	0. 0106	22509	7023	12076	15246	17013
1389.....	0. 0094	26157	8782	14235	17737	20162
1390.....	000	32752	12045	19190	23413	26728
1391.....	000	44570	16292	26264	30864	35375
1392.....	000	54953	21992	32622	39375	45039
Average size of sample households	××	3. 48	2. 5	3. 08	3. 41	3. 48
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	000	11691	5558	8010	9305	10178
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products	000	649	319	434	545	594
Cereals	000	6102	2088	3432	4213	4743
Breads	000	4475	2972	3835	4182	4413
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	000	466	179	308	365	428
Meat	000	12030	3855	6020	7707	9244
Livestock	000	6281	1407	2599	3537	4519
Fish and shrimp	000	4341	2188	2991	3524	3910
Fish and shrimp	000	1408	260	430	646	815
Milk and milk products; eggs	000	6340	2861	3929	4783	5381
Milks	000	1642	633	934	1135	1236
Milk products	000	3660	1589	2182	2709	3139
Eggs	000	1039	639	813	938	1006
Oil and fats	000	2221	1209	1606	1879	2101
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	000	71	26	15	28	78
Vegetable oils.....	000	2149	1183	1591	1851	2023
Fruits and vegetables	000	10128	3998	5858	7284	8308
Fruits	000	4468	1440	2232	2912	3381
Vegetables	000	5618	2549	3612	4345	4901
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	000	42	9	14	28	26
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses	000	2852	814	1307	1647	2119
Nuts and dried fruits	000	1593	338	569	730	992
Pulses	000	1260	477	738	916	1128
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa	000	3841	1666	2395	2939	3308
Sugar	000	976	553	762	888	974
Confectionary, honey and jam	000	1573	380	643	862	1084
Tea, coffee and cocoa	000	1291	734	989	1189	1250
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	000	1711	658	1003	1190	1461
Spices	000	506	159	264	321	409
Seasonings and pickles.....	000	1205	499	739	870	1052
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	000	4143	1373	2495	2641	2938
Beverages	000	1258	424	697	919	1079
Prepared foods	000	1806	240	628	588	797
Tobacco	000	1079	708	1170	1134	1062

**20. 5. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD GROSS EXPENDITURE ON FOOD,
AND TOBACCO BY FRACTILE GROUP (continued)** (Thousand rials)

Description	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1375.....	2930	3410	3842	4411	5281	7026
1380.....	6158	6844	7979	9217	10717	13518
1385.....	12438	14656	16660	18664	21781	28685
1388.....	19270	22938	25656	29379	33444	43074
1389.....	23371	25829	28594	33300	37552	52036
1390.....	30275	33405	36609	40058	46605	59203
1391.....	40482	45204	49842	54579	64121	82728
1392.....	49137	55794	60969	67634	77981	99026
Average size of sample households	3. 6	3. 72	3. 74	3. 74	3. 76	3. 79
<i>Expenditure category:</i>						
Cereals and cereal products	10778	12366	12813	13622	15436	18848
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products.....	682	717	719	754	809	914
Cereals.....	5136	6383	6667	7309	8994	12053
Breads	4506	4780	4870	4923	5032	5236
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	454	486	558	635	601	645
Meat	10498	11832	13374	16249	18659	22861
Livestock	5271	6061	7047	8778	10502	13088
Poultry	4151	4453	4606	5311	5645	6633
Fish and shrimp	1077	1317	1721	2160	2512	3140
Milk and milk products; eggs	5801	6382	7072	7692	8585	10914
Milk	1402	1592	1946	1993	2304	3241
Milk products	3379	3644	3987	4518	5054	6395
Eggs	1020	1146	1139	1181	1227	1279
Oil and fats	2222	2350	2405	2610	2758	3065
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	48	51	85	82	118	181
Vegetable oils.....	2173	2299	2320	2528	2639	2884
Fruits and vegetables	9230	10389	11344	12356	14330	18184
Fruits	3837	4447	4977	5561	6724	9173
Vegetables	5366	5907	6331	6747	7543	8881
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	28	35	37	49	64	130
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses	2308	3049	3301	3702	4587	5687
Nuts and dried fruits	1102	1603	1811	2113	2767	3900
Pulses	1206	1446	1489	1589	1820	1787
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa	3531	3892	4351	4585	5585	6159
Sugar	1023	1032	1091	1124	1194	1123
Confectionary, honey and jam	1207	1541	1823	2000	2780	3414
Tea, coffee and cocoa	1300	1318	1437	1461	1610	1622
Spices, seasonings and pickles	1625	1893	2012	2168	2441	2654
Spices	476	586	600	631	755	854
Seasonings and pickles.....	1148	1307	1412	1537	1685	1801
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	3145	3643	4296	4649	5601	10653
Beverages	1204	1305	1430	1635	1723	2161
Prepared foods	964	1237	1730	1890	2770	7217
Tobacco.....	977	1101	1136	1124	1107	1275

1. Coefficient of variations (C.V) has been computed for the total only.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 6. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD
(Thousand rials)

Description	Coefficient of variations ⁽¹⁾	Total average	1 member	2 members	3 members	4 members
1375.....	0. 0160	7653	4082	5854	7117	8120
1380.....	0. 0175	20854	10202	16077	19572	23249
1385.....	0. 0165	52098	27074	43705	51451	57591
1388.....	0. 0161	76682	45035	72062	72869	83543
1389.....	0. 0160	87520	53257	79361	85490	96088
1390.....	000	99965	61896	89632	98440	108790
1391.....	000	119711	76542	107313	119880	130673
1392.....	000	151029	103599	132591	152891	164463
Average size of sample households.....	××	3.48	1	2	3	4
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	000	9567	1963	6485	9607	10847
Clothing, and repairs.....	000	7670	1572	5278	7822	8636
Footwear, and repairs.....	000	1897	391	1207	1784	2211
Housing.....	000	68399	70101	68722	68788	70640
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance.....	000	62395	66248	63603	62990	64309
Water and sewage, fuel, and light.....	000	6004	3853	5119	5798	6331
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services.....	000	9066	3248	7226	9192	10308
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs.....	000	1890	502	1730	1941	2239
Household appliances and other furnishings.....	000	682	169	501	691	818
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc.....	000	1763	581	1454	1781	1978
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs.....	000	1024	263	731	1029	1266
Non-durable household goods.....	000	3583	1454	2565	3659	3919
Household services.....	000	124	280	245	91	88
Medical care and health services.....	000	18924	12092	17565	19574	19849
Medical care and health expenses.....	000	14096	10464	14048	14381	13980
Health and social insurance charges.....	000	4829	1628	3518	5193	5869
Transport and communications.....	000	21629	5279	15085	23188	25320
Transport.....	000	15912	3346	10800	17516	18810
Communications.....	000	5717	1933	4284	5672	6510
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services.....	000	6197	1454	3234	5000	8428
Recreation and entertainment.....	000	1515	406	1315	1524	1921
Education and training.....	000	4682	1048	1920	3476	6507
Miscellaneous household goods and services.....	000	17247	9462	14274	17541	19071
Personal care and effects.....	000	3005	928	2374	3164	3303
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods.....	000	134	233	727	-258	-747
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	000	1290	415	2091	1281	1247
Financial and legal services.....	000	497	38	325	436	493
Religious contributions and duties.....	000	980	500	881	969	1038
Miscellaneous expenditures.....	000	11340	7349	7877	11949	13737

20. 6. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (continued) (Thousand rials)

Description	5 members	6 members	7 members	8 members	9 members	10 or more members
1375.....	8421	8161	8157	7604	7936	8175
1380.....	24555	23228	20639	19050	19082	21685
1385.....	57891	52426	53754	46497	39186	50252
1388.....	80218	88181	82577	79902	61299	90035
1389.....	96405	88891	88941	84727	102960	101796
1390.....	110728	99743	100432	109545	95162	161568
1391.....	127806	120718	120013	119060	202508	174566
1392.....	158041	165716	155702	154344	184896	161047
Average size of sample households	5	6	7	8	9	11.44
Expenditure category:						
<i>Clothing and footwear</i>	11513	15377	14294	14771	19471	18322
Clothing, and repairs	9012	12510	11039	11587	14394	14694
Footwear, and repairs	2501	2867	3255	3183	5078	3628
<i>Housing</i>	65726	61054	52185	55261	84816	58426
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance.....	58806	53549	43868	46526	75246	43550
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	6919	7504	8318	8735	9571	14876
<i>Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services</i>	10114	11704	10989	9584	10743	11981
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs	2110	1359	1640	1431	1669	832
Household appliances and other furnishings.....	679	1295	559	543	722	132
Heating and cooking appliances,	1932	2357	2474	1868	2339	1818
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	970	1904	983	686	433	949
Non-durable household goods.....	4331	4772	5253	5049	5579	8251
Household services	91	17	81	8	0	0
<i>Medical care and health services</i>	19294	21596	21322	24609	13291	13564
Medical care and health expenses	14325	16607	16351	20260	9786	11526
Health and social insurance charges	4969	4989	4971	4349	3505	2038
<i>Transport and communications</i>	23892	25842	27018	24590	32880	40939
Transport Communications	16980	18588	19236	16115	25962	33861
Communications	6912	7254	7781	8476	6918	7078
<i>Recreation, entertainment and cultural services</i>	8281	10488	8989	9435	9330	4391
Recreation and entertainment.....	1431	1467	1002	2139	797	1461
Education and training	6850	9021	7986	7296	8533	2930
<i>Miscellaneous household goods and services</i>	19222	19657	20904	16093	14365	13423
Personal care and effects.....	3355	3822	4008	4139	4639	4338
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	1109	2008	3798	1526	1006	180
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	1011	1098	237	239	140	0
Financial and legal services	1037	766	612	299	217	456
Religious contributions and duties	1208	1005	1074	880	1307	2185
Miscellaneous expenditures	11501	10958	11176	9011	7057	6264

1. Coefficient of variations (C.V) has been computed for the total only.
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 7. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD
(Thousand rials)

Description	Coefficient of variations ⁽¹⁾	Total household average	1 member	2 members	3 members	4 members
1375.....	0. 0086	3408	1141	2104	2924	3422
1380.....	0. 0090	7166	2464	4688	6091	7279
1385.....	0. 0096	15188	6505	10587	13650	16257
1388.....	0. 0106	22509	9386	16389	20964	23916
1389.....	0. 0094	26157	11018	19910	23605	28187
1390.....	000	32752	15758	24414	29929	35266
1391.....	000	44570	22848	34432	40998	48177
1392.....	000	54953	26536	43970	52195	59198
Average size of sample households	××	3.48	1	2	3	4
Expenditure category						
Cereals and cereal products	000	11691	4725	8929	10492	12502
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products.....	000	649	190	411	577	715
Cereals.....	000	6101	2643	5358	5698	6279
Breads.....	000	4475	1777	2977	3782	4897
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products.....	000	466	115	182	435	610
Meat.....	000	12029	6191	9789	11752	12877
Livestock	000	6281	2847	5131	6286	6800
Poultry	000	4341	2656	3437	4083	4597
Fish and shrimp	000	1408	688	1221	1383	1479
Milk and milk products; eggs	000	6340	3410	4833	6107	6964
Milk.....	000	1641	842	1281	1703	1792
Milk products	000	3660	2074	2786	3433	4048
Eggs.....	000	1039	494	765	971	1124
Oil and fats	000	2220	1017	1710	2061	2346
Edible oils and fats of animal origin.....	000	71	14	77	73	69
Vegetable oils.....	000	2149	1003	1633	1987	2277
Fruits and vegetables	000	10128	5056	8236	9741	10973
Fruits	000	4468	2384	3900	4406	4837
Vegetables.....	000	5618	2653	4304	5289	6094
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	000	42	20	32	47	41
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses	000	2852	1073	2355	2861	3070
Nuts and dried fruits	000	1592	668	1414	1703	1681
Pulses	000	1259	406	941	1158	1390
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa	000	3841	1811	3001	3583	4118
Sugar	000	976	417	663	851	1032
Confectionary, honey and jam	000	1573	657	1257	1567	1723
Tea, coffee and cocoa.....	000	1291	737	1081	1165	1363
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	000	1710	651	1336	1666	1836
Spices	000	506	172	429	511	530
Seasonings and pickles.....	000	1205	479	907	1155	1306
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	000	4143	2602	3781	3932	4513
Beverages.....	000	1258	413	946	1234	1376
Prepared foods.....	000	1806	1789	2016	1695	1939
Tobacco.....	000	1079	399	819	1003	1198

20.7. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (continued)

(Thousand rials)

Description	5 members	6 members	7 members	8 members	9 members	10 or more members
1375.....	3617	3816	4149	3986	4546	5548
1380.....	8207	8786	8766	9142	9470	11461
1385.....	17459	18655	19633	21365	19036	25158
1388.....	26620	30223	30653	32950	26618	42500
1389.....	32116	33989	38572	40834	41349	49711
1390.....	40420	42202	46869	51099	53237	68926
1391.....	52946	57864	67355	70290	81511	113733
1392.....	67471	75414	81639	86606	96611	132797
Average size of sample households.....	5	6	7	8	9	11.44
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	15965	17712	19432	23226	23344	29527
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products	869	1122	1310	1494	1970	3991
Cereals.....	8179	8040	8474	10354	8617	9021
Breads.....	6288	7835	8962	10742	11904	15057
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	629	716	686	636	852	1459
Meat	14222	15860	16003	17443	20486	34374
Livestock	7351	7823	7285	8348	9831	20506
Poultry	5267	6193	6376	7488	8475	10554
Fish and shrimp	1604	1843	2343	1607	2180	3314
Milk and milk products; eggs	7706	8288	8684	9321	10354	14876
Milk	1919	1760	1682	2649	1868	3821
Milk products	4460	5008	5287	4951	6409	8047
Eggs	1327	1520	1715	1720	2077	3009
Oil and fats	2865	3280	3927	3934	4436	6445
Edible oils and fats of animal origin.....	78	125	7	66	77	252
Vegetable oils	2787	3155	3920	3868	4359	6193
Fruits and vegetables	12092	13401	14552	14134	18288	20540
Fruits	5038	5465	5353	5039	6362	7005
Vegetables	7006	7888	9099	9060	11896	13516
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	48	49	100	36	30	18
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses	3315	3788	4212	4073	4153	4635
Nuts and dried fruits	1703	1841	1821	1856	1879	2088
Pulses	1612	1946	2392	2218	2274	2547
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa.	4836	5553	6213	6682	7063	10069
Sugar	1355	1699	2006	2309	2757	3774
Confectionary, honey and jam	1897	1981	2155	1982	1714	2388
Tea, coffee and cocoa	1583	1873	2052	2391	2592	3907
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	2032	2482	2913	2949	3232	5030
Spices	576	703	789	827	1024	1146
Seasonings and pickles	1457	1779	2125	2122	2208	3884
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	4438	5050	5704	4843	5254	7302
Beverages	1501	1874	2088	2041	2200	3306
Prepared foods	1568	1840	1338	983	1112	1188
Tobacco	1369	1337	2278	1819	1942	2807

1. Coefficient of variations (C.V) has been computed for the total only.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 8. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY MAJOR ITEMS
(Thousand rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392
Total	3729	10163	26057	37330	42340	51033	62391	73497
Clothing and footwear	956	1574	3326	3976	4313	5199	6805	7707
Clothing, and repairs	720	1240	2597	3111	3360	4088	5307	6108
Footwear, and repairs	235	334	730	864	953	1111	1498	1599
Housing	1032	2973	6290	9625	11112	15330	17505	20315
Rents and rental value of owner-occupied housing, repair and maintenance	742	1979	4628	7659	8490	9613	11847	14241
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	290	993	1663	1966	2622	5717	5658	6075
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	548	1356	3021	4051	4409	4608	6189	7639
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor covering, and repairs	96	210	591	803	946	835	1088	1238
Household appliances and other furnishings	68	173	452	507	474	563	652	549
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc.....	122	350	626	923	1011	953	1213	1559
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	103	268	587	617	585	697	1004	1038
Non-durable household goods	157	353	742	1165	1346	1506	2174	3217
Household services	1	3	25	36	49	54	58	38
Medical care and health services	355	1073	3584	5441	6452	6797	8713	10867
Medical care and health expenses.....	325	929	2762	4308	5215	5297	7133	8982
Health and social insurance charges	30	144	822	1133	1237	1501	1580	1885
Transport and communications	377	1234	5207	7365	8342	10678	12522	14526
Transport	344	1025	3993	5147	6025	7825	9257	10931
Communications	32	209	1214	2217	2316	2853	3266	3595
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	136	423	956	1373	1507	1591	2093	2471
Recreation and entertainment.....	46	225	472	497	496	450	641	839
Education and training	90	198	483	877	1012	1141	1452	1631
Miscellaneous household goods and services	326	1529	3673	5499	6205	6830	8563	9972
Personal care and effects.....	91	226	557	840	979	1187	1611	2018
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	41	159	529	577	513	676	938	905
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	28	120	317	399	529	587	575	688
Financial and legal services	2	31	126	281	276	303	246	370
Religious contributions and duties	37	121	412	590	716	696	849	1028
Miscellaneous expenditures	127	872	1733	2813	3193	3380	4344	4963

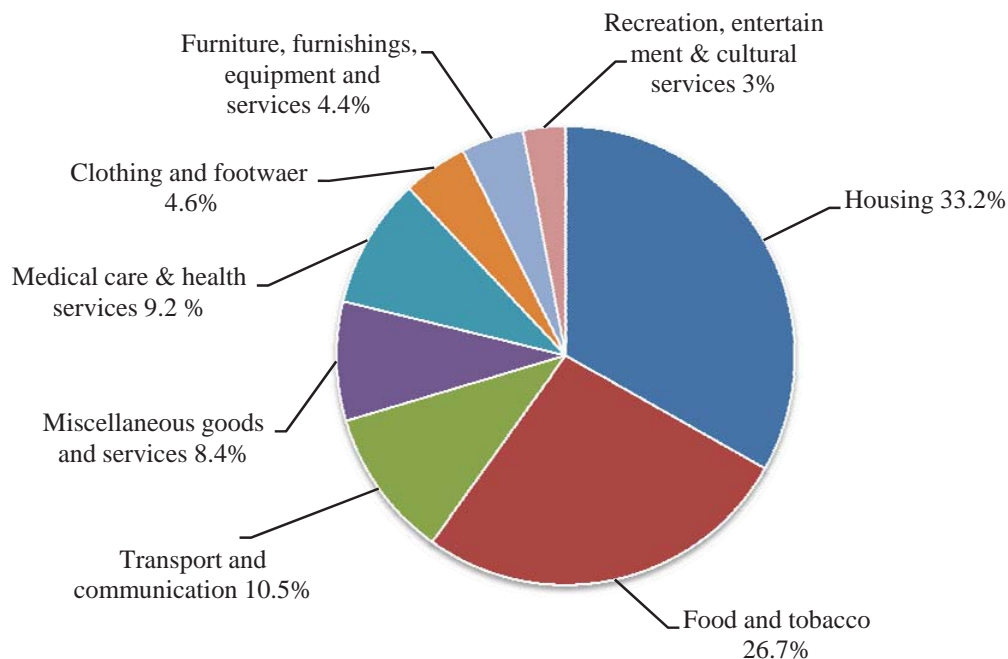
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**20. 9. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON FOOD
AND TOBACCO BY MAJOR ITEMS** (Thousand rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392
Total	3258	7070	15513	21934	26137	32940	45796	56063
Cereals and cereal products	876	1728	3123	4876	5734	8786	11439	13867
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	171	280	515	838	870	1305	1619	1786
Cereals	596	1108	1874	2794	3032	3513	4910	6629
Breads	97	314	642	1084	1637	3739	4568	4997
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	12	25	93	160	194	229	341	456
Meats	670	1573	3892	5231	6443	7481	10334	11755
Livestock	423	909	2125	2693	3412	3920	5244	5790
Poultry	207	544	1322	2018	2461	2847	4103	4979
Fish and shrimp	40	120	445	520	571	714	988	986
Milk and milk products; eggs	378	818	1604	2285	2509	3156	4787	5842
Milks	191	341	654	890	953	1077	1769	2117
Milk products	101	308	630	883	1022	1239	1982	2474
Eggs	86	170	320	513	534	839	1036	1251
Oil and fats	206	357	634	940	1211	1546	2221	2752
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	15	18	44	47	46	67	61	103
Vegetable oils.....	191	339	590	894	1165	1479	2160	2649
Fruits and vegetables	404	972	2579	3610	4267	4778	6737	9177
Fruits	151	368	1109	1572	1887	2194	2973	3500
Vegetables.....	250	593	1440	2008	2351	2555	3725	5632
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	3	11	31	30	29	30	39	44
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses	125	307	796	1059	1276	1553	2255	2780
Nuts and dried fruits	60	103	410	514	634	825	1122	1234
Pulses	66	204	385	545	643	728	1133	1546
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa	358	680	1238	1718	2254	2783	3733	4467
Sugar	146	243	419	540	912	1196	1436	1565
Confectionary, honey and jam	57	149	423	614	705	832	1126	1261
Tea, coffee and cocoa	155	288	397	565	637	755	1170	1641
Spices, seasonings and pickles	71	208	470	744	821	947	1334	1738
Spices	30	81	148	216	245	281	406	500
Seasonings and pickles.....	41	126	322	528	577	666	929	1239
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	171	427	1177	1469	1622	1911	2957	3685
Beverages.....	12	70	255	376	455	602	873	1195
Prepared foods	43	145	514	513	551	638	958	1107
Tobacco.....	115	211	408	580	616	671	1126	1382

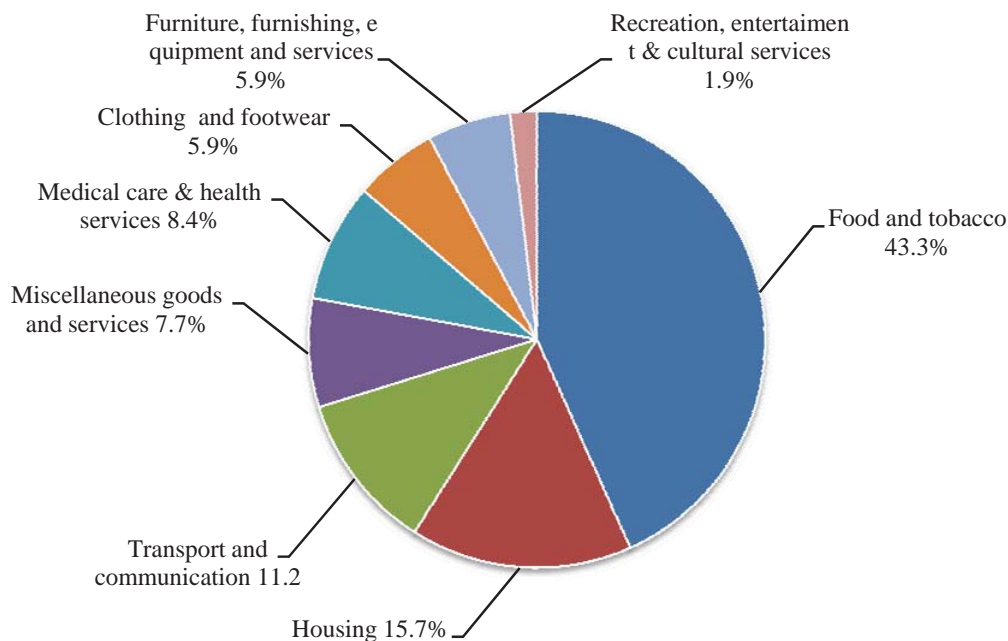
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20.2. COMPOSITION OF URBAN HOUSEHOLD ANNUAL EXPENDITURE: 1392



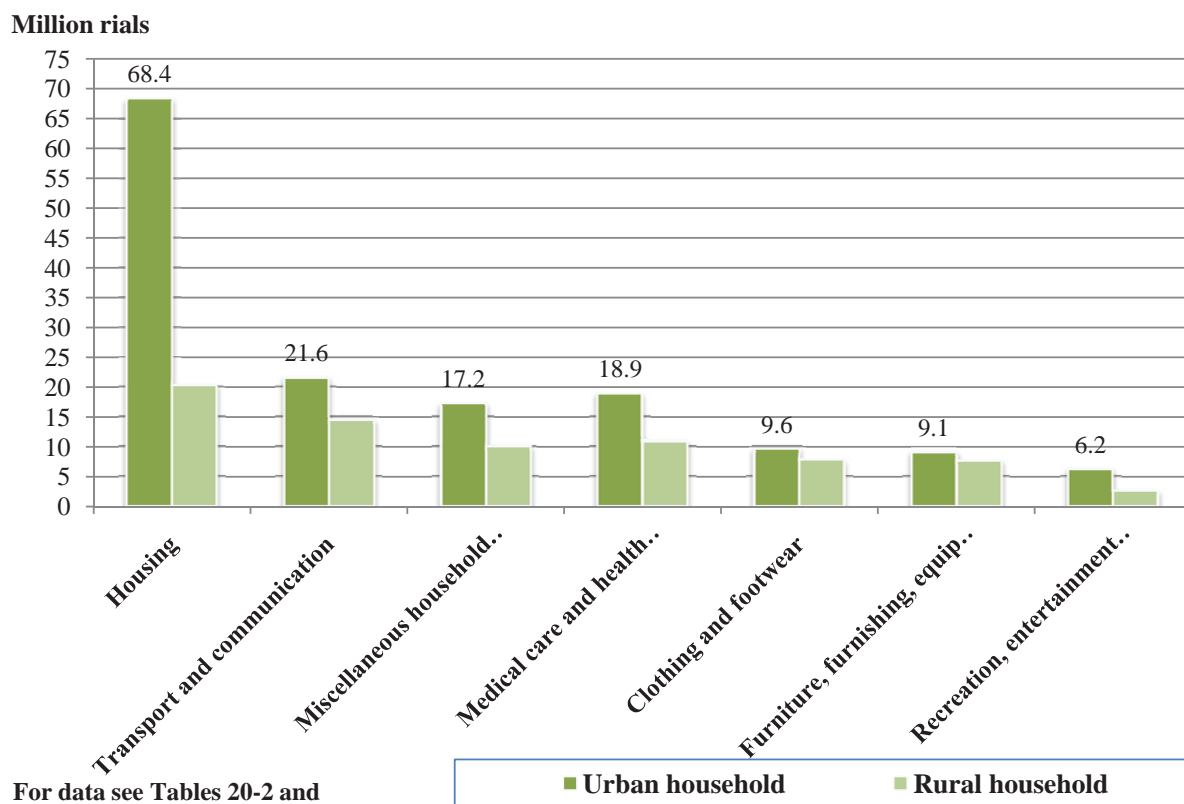
For data see Tables 20.2 and 20.3.

20.3. COMPOSITION OF RURAL HOUSEHOLD ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE: 1392

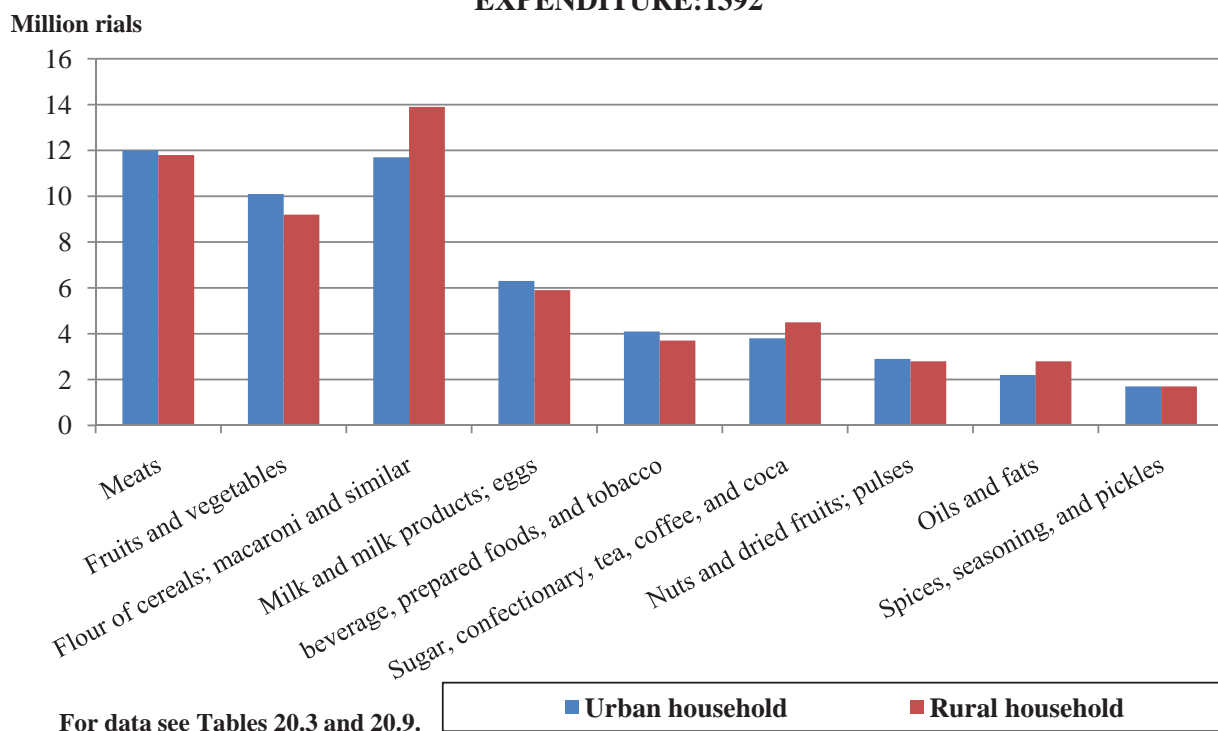


For data see Tables 20.8 and 20.9.

20.4. AVERAGE ANNUAL URBAN HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES BY MAJOR ITEMS : 1392



20.5. AVERAGE URBAN AND RURAL HOUSEHOLD FOOD AND TOBACCO NET EXPENDITURE:1392



20. 10. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD GROSS EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY FRACTILE GROUP (Thousand rials)

Description	Coefficient of variations ⁽¹⁾	Total household average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile
1375.....	0. 0147	3876	483	981	1445	1875
1380.....	0. 0117	10471	1510	2845	4021	5235
1385.....	0. 0131	27206	3937	7423	10151	12717
1388.....	0. 0123	38591	6241	11025	15105	19408
1389.....	0. 0115	43655	7018	12759	17217	22223
1390.....	000	52051	9803	17399	23308	29155
1391.....	000	64027	12111	21240	28591	36173
1392.....	000	75295	15214	26432	36103	45147
Average size of sample households	××	3.77	2	3.1	3.52	3.67
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	000	7707	411	1274	2312	3443
Clothing, and repairs	000	6108	272	948	1806	2641
Footwear, and repairs	000	1599	140	326	506	802
Housing.....	000	20316	8580	12270	15289	17739
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	000	14241	6205	8495	10710	12428
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	000	6075	2376	3775	4580	5311
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	000	7645	1169	2304	3165	4052
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	000	1242	21	127	250	361
Household appliances and other furnishings	000	549	10	40	40	106
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	000	1561	85	163	351	606
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	000	1039	51	139	260	383
Non-durable household goods	000	3217	966	1824	2248	2575
Household services	000	38	35	11	16	21
Medical care and health services	000	10867	2149	3556	4408	5590
Medical care and health expenses	000	8982	1869	3035	3615	4503
Health and social insurance charges	000	1885	279	521	793	1087
Transport and communications	000	15542	1831	4325	6496	8218
Transport	000	11938	1235	2841	4312	5577
Communications	000	3604	596	1485	2184	2642
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	000	2473	92	380	740	1061
Recreation and entertainment	000	842	36	78	186	355
Education and training	000	1631	56	302	554	706
Miscellaneous household goods and services	000	10745	982	2322	3693	5043
Personal care and effects	000	2018	408	954	1222	1511
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods ..	000	1678	21	138	182	427
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	000	688	81	93	213	160
Financial and legal services.....	000	370	9	55	106	122
Religious contributions and duties	000	1028	177	335	489	617
Miscellaneous expenditures	000	4963	286	747	1481	2205

20. 10. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD GROSS EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY FRACTILE GROUP (continued) (Thousand rials)

Description	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1375.....	2325	2876	3620	4704	6502	13884
1380.....	6589	8192	10266	13139	17696	36134
1385.....	16088	19581	24804	31906	43962	94937
1388.....	24702	29373	37035	47129	64674	131292
1389.....	27578	33773	42392	53908	73613	146123
1390.....	35639	42791	52358	64461	85215	160439
1391.....	44020	52673	63692	79681	105240	196924
1392.....	53221	63783	75601	91881	120380	225407
Average size of sample households	3.83	4.02	4.08	4.34	4.45	4.7
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	4269	5877	7702	9887	13702	28221
Clothing, and repairs	3252	4455	6017	7797	10835	23077
Footwear, and repairs	1018	1422	1685	2090	2867	5143
Housing.....	19503	21851	22868	25125	28431	31514
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	13938	15619	16074	17673	20104	21174
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	5565	6232	6794	7452	8328	10340
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	4739	5603	6697	8936	12529	27287
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	565	748	866	1592	2281	5617
Household appliances and other furnishings	90	186	262	369	842	3549
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	718	861	1232	1694	3042	6871
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	390	480	771	1176	1681	5059
Non-durable household goods	2939	3309	3539	4061	4645	6063
Household services	37	19	28	44	38	128
Medical care and health services	6597	8244	10437	12805	18148	36772
Medical care and health expenses	5168	6463	8090	9842	14694	32574
Health and social insurance charges	1429	1781	2347	2963	3454	4198
Transport and communications	10118	12013	14647	17656	24585	55590
Transport	6962	8527	10673	12902	18764	47641
Communications	3156	3486	3974	4755	5821	7949
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	1421	1814	2353	3175	4772	8935
Recreation and entertainment	390	511	712	868	1413	3876
Education and training	1030	1303	1641	2306	3360	5059
Miscellaneous household goods and services	6574	8381	10897	14296	18212	37089
Personal care and effects	1715	1992	2180	2601	2896	4701
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	520	609	972	1712	3469	8741
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	256	325	580	843	1148	3187
Financial and legal services.....	148	174	272	308	502	2007
Religious contributions and duties	803	907	966	1362	1656	2974
Miscellaneous expenditures	3131	4373	5928	7470	8541	15478

1. Coefficient of variations (C.V) has been computed for the total only.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 11. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD GROSS EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY FRACTILE GROUP
(Thousand rials)

Description	Coefficient of variations ⁽¹⁾	Total household average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile
1375.....	0. 0105	3258	549	1240	1704	2154
1380.....	0. 0110	7070	1398	2901	3853	4833
1385.....	0. 0096	15513	3441	6358	8441	10343
1388.....	0. 0098	21934	4517	9316	12593	15209
1389.....	0. 0091	26137	5658	11375	15037	17960
1390.....	000	32940	8838	15986	20609	24726
1391.....	000	45796	12262	22299	28517	33353
1392.....	000	56063	16046	28949	36334	42016
Average size of sample households	××	3.77	2	3.1	3.52	3.67
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	000	13867	4501	8315	10081	11230
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	000	1786	711	1400	1474	1590
Cereals	000	6629	1317	2951	3939	4708
Breads	000	4997	2372	3754	4354	4560
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	000	456	100	210	315	372
Meats.....	000	11755	2588	4514	6217	7324
Livestock	000	5790	505	1167	2126	2747
Poultry	000	4979	1888	3030	3677	4010
Fish and shrimp	000	986	195	317	414	567
Milk and milk products; eggs	000	5842	1949	3255	4124	4769
Milks	000	2117	452	898	1259	1525
Milk products	000	2474	913	1492	1849	2126
Eggs	000	1251	584	864	1016	1118
Oil and fats	000	2752	1055	1906	2180	2334
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	000	103	11	27	50	43
Vegetable oils.....	000	2649	1044	1879	2130	2291
Fruits and vegetables	000	9177	2832	4758	6027	6993
Fruits	000	3500	786	1535	2121	2613
Vegetables.....	000	5632	2033	3204	3887	4360
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	000	44	14	18	19	21
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses.....	000	2780	536	1143	1510	1848
Nuts and dried fruits	000	1234	152	358	583	791
Pulses	000	1546	384	785	927	1057
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa	000	4467	1466	2519	2953	3559
Sugar	000	1565	625	990	1166	1317
Confectionary, honey and jam	000	1261	180	416	548	810
Tea, coffee and cocoa	000	1641	661	1113	1239	1431
Spices, seasonings and ickles.....	000	1738	521	990	1192	1313
Spices	000	500	121	253	315	372
Seasonings and pickles.....	000	1239	401	737	878	941
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	000	3685	596	1549	2050	2645
Beverages	000	1195	225	592	781	977
Prepared foods	000	1107	65	212	352	533
Tobacco.....	000	1382	306	745	917	1135

20. 11. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD GROSS EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY FRACTILE GROUP (continued) (Thousand rials)

Description	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1375.....	2637	3079	3607	4248	5222	8076
1380.....	5799	6767	7861	9250	11441	17012
1385.....	12001	14306	16336	19235	24382	37505
1388.....	17428	21082	24016	28300	34582	52319
1389.....	21197	24765	28106	33177	40288	63830
1390.....	28133	31999	35637	41205	50063	72226
1391.....	37944	43195	49821	57561	69325	103725
1392.....	48263	53967	61199	70598	82785	120562
Average size of sample households.....	3.83	4.02	4.08	4.34	4.45	4.7
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	12366	13249	14727	16327	19236	28666
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	1652	1806	1974	2065	2252	2938
Cereals	5353	5935	6862	7712	10007	17521
Breads	4941	5070	5344	5911	6306	7359
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	421	438	547	638	671	848
Meats	8955	10993	12730	15551	19254	29447
Livestock	3700	4946	6333	8115	10593	17678
Poultry	4506	5084	5308	6048	6882	9365
Fish and shrimp	749	964	1089	1388	1779	2403
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	5528	5818	6621	7630	8202	10531
Milks.....	2034	1983	2525	2999	3189	4309
Milk products	2243	2492	2746	3125	3395	4364
Eggs	1250	1344	1350	1506	1618	1858
Oil and fats	2488	2802	3122	3348	3654	4632
Edible oils and fats of animal origin.....	55	99	145	121	175	300
Vegetable oils	2433	2702	2977	3226	3479	4332
Fruits and vegetables	8320	9074	10135	11732	13679	18227
Fruits	3208	3464	3873	4538	5511	7361
Vegetables	5087	5583	6226	7134	8066	10745
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	25	27	35	60	103	121
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses	2124	2535	3166	3723	4508	6711
Nuts and dried fruits	928	1096	1454	1684	2139	3156
Pulses	1196	1438	1712	2039	2370	3555
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa	3786	4271	4848	5638	6464	9175
Sugar.....	1365	1536	1738	1959	2183	2770
Confectionary, honey and jam	885	1037	1345	1680	2142	3569
Tea, coffee and cocoa	1537	1698	1764	1998	2139	2836
Spices, seasonings and pickles	1539	1787	1981	2223	2494	3344
Spices.....	427	530	560	661	747	1012
Seasonings and pickles.....	1112	1258	1420	1562	1747	2332
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	3157	3438	3871	4427	5294	9828
Beverages	1115	1257	1411	1488	1733	2372
Prepared foods	652	745	881	1210	1648	4780
Tobacco	1390	1437	1579	1729	1913	2676

1. Coefficient of variations (C.V) has been computed for the total only.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20. 12. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (Thousand rials)

Description	Coefficient of variations ⁽¹⁾	Total household average	1 member	2 members	3 members	4 members
1375.....	0. 0144	3729	788	2024	2810	3462
1380.....	0. 0115	10163	2464	6326	8539	10078
1385.....	0. 0128	26057	8163	16506	22589	27042
1388.....	0. 0121	37330	12319	24691	33659	40116
1389.....	0. 0114	42340	13872	29664	39985	45028
1390.....	000	51033	17419	35594	48071	55616
1391.....	000	62391	20851	43570	59504	68776
1392.....	000	73497	25254	54095	71525	80712
Average size of sample households	××	3.77	1	2	3	4
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	000	7707	983	3776	7043	8378
Clothing, and repairs	000	6108	717	3043	5707	6644
Footwear, and repairs	000	1599	266	733	1336	1734
Housing	000	20315	12114	18389	20814	21252
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	000	14241	9287	13356	14899	15077
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	000	6075	2827	5033	5915	6175
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	000	7639	1749	5858	7740	8145
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	000	1238	136	959	1274	1385
Household appliances and other furnishings	000	549	82	552	492	550
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	000	1559	239	1304	1693	1618
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	000	1038	275	852	1051	1026
Non-durable household goods	000	3217	972	2167	3202	3522
Household services	000	38	45	24	28	44
Medical care and health services	000	10867	5067	9666	10386	11131
Medical care and health expenses	000	8982	4684	8452	8427	8882
Health and social insurance charges	000	1885	383	1214	1959	2250
Transport and communications	000	14526	2103	8923	14082	17057
Transport	000	10931	1384	6645	10573	13076
Communications	000	3595	718	2278	3509	3981
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	000	2471	127	740	1908	3093
Recreation and entertainment	000	839	90	467	807	1118
Education and training	000	1631	36	273	1101	1975
Miscellaneous household goods and services	000	9972	3112	6742	9552	11655
Personal care and effects	000	2018	374	1270	1988	2304
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods ..	000	905	76	169	405	1064
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	000	688	320	691	959	580
Financial and legal services	000	370	87	205	277	354
Religious contributions and duties	000	1028	306	940	920	1145
Miscellaneous expenditures	000	4963	1948	3467	5003	6209

20. 12. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON NON-FOOD COMMODITIES AND SERVICES BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (continued)(Thousand rials)

Description	5 members	6 members	7 members	8 members	9 members	10 or more members
1375.....	3920	4122	4115	4489	4531	5754
1380.....	11027	11949	11140	12610	13078	13781
1385.....	29727	30355	29419	31511	33828	42246
1388.....	41205	43254	47175	49162	51663	75211
1389.....	49753	49993	51320	50910	59779	82792
1390.....	58972	60020	63030	68887	73762	104607
1391.....	72586	74893	86025	86002	93612	118885
1392.....	88477	87203	96702	97208	105693	120381
Average size of sample households	5	6	7	8	9	11.33
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	10165	10643	13885	15545	17712	23315
Clothing, and repairs	7973	8171	11015	12271	13041	18978
Footwear, and repairs	2191	2472	2870	3273	4671	4337
Housing	22340	20775	22406	21338	23761	27063
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	15492	13442	13882	12506	12401	15262
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	6847	7333	8524	8832	11360	11801
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	9086	8908	11225	10530	11070	12182
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	1344	1477	1965	1809	1674	1474
Household appliances and other furnishings	795	532	876	406	60	1207
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc.....	1774	1724	2177	2387	1670	2329
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	1379	1040	1765	1133	2249	722
Non-durable household goods	3756	4072	4405	4789	5220	6434
Household services	38	63	38	6	198	16
Medical care and health services	13226	13807	11396	13088	10884	11525
Medical care and health expenses	10883	11847	9180	11051	8629	9530
Health and social insurance charges	2343	1960	2216	2037	2255	1994
Transport and communications	18001	18037	20376	18053	22018	26617
Transport.....	13576	13447	14858	12821	15526	20409
Communications	4425	4590	5518	5233	6492	6208
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services.....	3589	3925	4148	4605	5941	5212
Recreation and entertainment	983	898	909	1166	1712	1336
Education and training	2606	3027	3239	3439	4229	3877
Miscellaneous household goods and services ..	12070	11108	13267	14049	14306	14466
Personal care and effects	2392	2610	2537	3149	3783	4292
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	1391	1511	3528	2590	2942	2957
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	665	593	332	1733	146	512
Financial and legal services	818	328	507	680	231	501
Religious contributions and duties	1137	1132	1776	1630	931	1302
Miscellaneous expenditures	5668	4932	4586	4266	6273	4902

1. Coefficient of variations (C.V) has been computed for the total only.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**20.13. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON FOOD,
TOBACCO BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD** (Thousand rials)

Description	Coefficient of variations ⁽¹⁾	Total household average	1 member	2 members	3 members	4 members
1375.....	0.0105	3258	604	1739	2404	2884
1380.....	0.0110	7070	1610	3948	5330	6448
1385.....	0.0096	15513	4709	9568	12607	14754
1388.....	0.0098	21934	6750	14258	18444	22688
1389.....	0.0091	26137	8779	17980	22757	26634
1390.....	000	32940	11548	22409	29349	33567
1391.....	000	45796	16405	32854	41117	46762
1392.....	000	56063	19423	41255	50626	59539
Average size of sample households	××	3.77	1	2	3	4
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	000	13867	4440	9483	11979	14737
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	000	1786	555	1087	1311	1589
Cereals	000	6629	2141	4905	5960	7278
Breads	000	4997	1662	3345	4306	5296
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products.....	000	456	82	145	402	573
Meats.....	000	11755	3841	9038	10805	12487
Livestock	000	5790	1450	4238	5269	6332
Poultry	000	4979	2047	3981	4645	5100
Fish and shrimp	000	986	344	819	891	1055
Milk and milk products; eggs	000	5842	2172	4368	5313	6212
Milks	000	2117	493	1461	1865	2125
Milk products	000	2474	1096	1897	2315	2763
Eggs	000	1251	583	1011	1133	1324
Oil and fats	000	2752	1099	2131	2478	2820
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	000	103	45	124	81	117
Vegetable oils.....	000	2649	1054	2007	2397	2703
Fruits and vegetables	000	9177	3457	7102	8568	9815
Fruits	000	3500	1394	2816	3361	3784
Vegetables.....	000	5632	2050	4256	5172	5985
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	000	44	14	29	35	46
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses.....	000	2780	877	1997	2550	2896
Nuts and dried fruits	000	1234	385	841	1171	1331
Pulses	000	1546	492	1156	1379	1565
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa	000	4467	1672	3478	3938	4641
Sugar	000	1565	549	1131	1325	1570
Confectionary, honey and jam	000	1261	398	995	1143	1436
Tea, coffee and cocoa	000	1641	725	1353	1470	1635
Spices, seasonings and pickles	000	1738	622	1322	1639	1762
Spices	000	500	153	385	482	508
Seasonings and pickles.....	000	1239	469	938	1157	1254
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	000	3685	1243	2336	3356	4168
Beverages	000	1195	290	729	1135	1290
Prepared foods	000	1107	553	632	1055	1360
Tobacco.....	000	1382	401	975	1165	1518

20.13. AVERAGE ANNUAL RURAL HOUSEHOLD NET EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (continued) (Thousand rials)

Description	5 members	6 members	7 members	8 members	9 members	10 or more members
1375.....	3164	3494	3757	4089	4419	5416
1380.....	7134	8001	8556	9369	10342	12438
1385.....	17289	18561	19605	21604	23114	28641
1388.....	24550	27048	29458	33065	33707	46810
1389.....	30085	33612	35505	39100	41389	59467
1390.....	38000	44450	46061	49899	54877	68298
1391.....	53834	59597	68026	73137	96058	104709
1392.....	68009	72675	84035	93814	107741	122392
Average size of sample households	5	6	7	8	9	11.33
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	17417	19328	22061	23540	29597	32525
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	2365	2988	4127	5213	6144	7642
Cereals	8108	8558	9414	9147	12862	11715
Breads	6312	7199	7794	8384	9759	12140
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products.....	633	584	727	797	832	1027
Meats.....	13829	14632	17156	20543	24773	26589
Livestock	6886	7178	8627	10322	12760	14003
Poultry	5740	6321	7171	8620	10387	10571
Fish and shrimp	1203	1133	1358	1601	1626	2015
Milk and milk products; eggs	7126	7247	8918	9453	10017	11734
Milks	2725	2882	3914	4345	4352	5658
Milk products	2913	2828	3234	3216	3638	4120
Eggs	1488	1537	1770	1892	2027	1956
Oil and fats	3240	3703	4128	4630	5699	6733
Edible oils and fats of animal origin.....	101	124	135	42	170	88
Vegetable oils.....	3139	3579	3992	4588	5529	6645
Fruits and vegetables	10776	11398	12825	14678	14756	17839
Fruits	4088	4069	4505	4939	5125	5758
Vegetables.....	6622	7265	8231	9698	9581	12020
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	66	64	88	41	49	62
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses.....	3416	3646	4401	4967	5219	5767
Nuts and dried fruits	1537	1593	1817	1909	2127	1580
Pulses	1879	2053	2584	3058	3092	4187
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa	5322	5951	7036	7568	8831	10064
Sugar	1909	2261	2855	2959	3596	4324
Confectionary, honey and jam	1506	1456	1672	1719	1967	2222
Tea, coffee and cocoa	1906	2234	2509	2890	3268	3517
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	2131	2213	2574	3050	3157	3413
Spices	609	614	715	953	955	897
Seasonings and pickles.....	1522	1600	1859	2096	2202	2517
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	4752	4556	4935	5385	5693	7727
Beverages	1477	1658	1735	2057	2685	2450
Prepared foods	1494	937	1057	1199	1227	2861
Tobacco.....	1781	1962	2143	2129	1781	2417

1. Coefficient of variations (C.V) has been computed for the total only.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

20.14. AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF AN URBAN, RURAL HOUSEHOLD BY SOURCES OF INCOME⁽¹⁾
(Thousand rials)

Description	1380		1385		1388	
	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations
Urban.....	25832	0.0132	65509	0.0150	93603	0.0143
Income from wages	8789	0.0175	23203	0.0177	32974	0.0211
Public sector	5104	000	11860	000	14640	000
Monetary	4323	0.0280	9744	0.0309	11898	0.0370
Non-monetary	781	0.0400	2116	0.0432	2742	0.0688
Cooperative sector	48	000	116	000	112	000
Monetary	41	0.1922	91	0.1951	96	0.3458
Non-monetary	7	0.3053	25	0.3306	16	0.2047
Private sector	3637	000	11227	000	18222	000
Monetary	3321	0.0246	10036	0.0209	16239	0.0252
Non-monetary	316	0.0516	1191	0.4960	1983	0.0460
Income from self-employment	7184	0.0263	16972	0.0344	17218	0.0388
In agriculture	775	000	1549	000	1415	000
Monetary	731	0.1049	1487	0.1337	1351	0.0929
Non-monetary	44	0.2039	61	0.1465	64	0.1433
Other than agriculture	6409	000	15423	000	15804	000
Monetary	6283	0.0277	15114	0.0362	15555	0.0428
Non-monetary	126	0.0621	309	0.1373	248	0.0780
Miscellaneous income	9859	0.0201	25334	0.0210	43410	0.0235
Monetary	3840	0.0296	11324	0.0237	22270	0.0266
Non-monetary	6019	0.0212	14011	0.0265	21140	0.0296

Description	1389		1390		1391		1392	
	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations
Urban.....	106156	0.0146	130301	000	167241	000	204549	000
Income from wages	35009	0.0170	38298	000	46293	000	61320	000
Public sector	14847	000	15925	000	19116	000	24653	000
Monetary	12323	0.0314	13130	000	15650	000	20433	000
Non-monetary	2524	0.0424	2795	000	3466	000	4220	000
Cooperative sector	118	000	165	000	142	000	151	000
Monetary	105	0.2293	140	000	117	000	134	000
Non-monetary	13	0.2334	25	000	26	000	17	000
Private sector	20044	000	22208	000	27034	000	36516	000
Monetary	17884	0.0201	19879	000	24396	000	32791	000
Non-monetary	2160	0.0370	2329	000	2639	000	3725	000
Income from self-employment.....	18716	0.0273	20072	000	28028	000	34172	000
In agriculture	1475	000	1398	000	2104	000	2401	000
Monetary	1420	0.1	1346	000	1971	000	2307	000
Non-monetary	55	0.1685	52	000	133	000	94	000
Other than agriculture ..	17241	000	18674	000	25925	000	31771	000
Monetary	16970	0.0289	18352	000	25526	000	31291	000
Non-monetary	271	0.0622	322	000	398	000	480	000
Miscellaneous income	52431	0.0211	71932	000	92920	000	109057	000
Monetary	26135	0.0197	43006	000	54391	000	62784	000
Non-monetary	26297	0.0298	28926	000	38530	000	46273	000

20. 14. AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF AN URBAN, RURAL HOUSEHOLD BY SOURCES OF INCOME⁽¹⁾ (continued)
(Thousand rials)

Description	1380		1385		1388	
	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations
Rural	15200	0. 0123	39129	0. 0100	52438	0. 0121
Income from wages	4469	0. 0204	11852	0. 0179	17766	0. 0143
Public sector	1635	000	3689	000	4107	000
Monetary	1353	0. 0416	2988	0. 0460	3365	0. 0450
Non-monetary	28	000	702	0. 0707	742	0. 0595
Cooperative sector	27	000	71	000	111	000
Monetary	25	0. 2118	55	0. 2140	89	0. 2975
Non-monetary	2	0. 4524	17	0. 1812	22	0. 2185
Private sector	2807	000	8091	000	13548	000
Monetary	2659	0. 0229	7601	0. 0174	12731	0. 0146
Non-monetary	148	0. 0618	490	0. 0418	816	0. 0469
Income from self-employment	7342	0. 0232	17268	0. 0191	17780	0. 0220
In agriculture	4715	000	10805	000	10234	000
Monetary	3972	0. 0295	9776	0. 0251	9186	0. 0322
Non-monetary	743	0. 0700	1029	0. 0443	1048	0. 0604
Other than agriculture	2627	000	6463	000	7546	000
Monetary	2507	0. 0421	6204	0. 0331	7275	0. 0337
Non-monetary	119	0. 0542	259	0. 0550	271	0. 0725
Miscellaneous income	3389	0. 0125	10009	0. 0159	16892	0. 0135
Monetary	1338	0. 0233	4885	0. 0250	8897	0. 0253
Non-monetary	2052	0. 0124	5124	0. 0148	7995	0. 0106

Description	1389		1390		1391		1392	
	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations	Amount	Coefficient of variations
Rural	59337	0. 0101	79727	0. 0090	101281	000	121091	000
Income from wages	19350	0. 0165	21394	0. 0156	25188	000	33084	000
Public sector	4337	000	4707	000	5206	000	5673	000
Monetary	3564	0. 0530	3867	0. 0465	4297	000	4768	000
Non-monetary	774	0. 0701	840	0. 0729	909	000	905	000
Cooperative sector	120	000	89	000	158	000	145	000
Monetary	104	0. 2265	76	0. 2394	129	000	123	000
Non-monetary	16	0. 2943	13	0. 3176	29	000	22	000
Private sector	14893	000	16598	000	19823	000	27267	000
Monetary	13964	0. 0163	15665	0. 0157	18686	000	25929	000
Non-monetary	929	0. 0420	933	0. 0433	1138	000	1338	000
Income from self-employment	20305	0. 0251	22119	0. 0208	29120	000	35611	000
In agriculture	11696	000	12886	000	17030	000	21501	000
Monetary	10450	0. 0323	11601	0. 0313	14940	000	19336	000
Non-monetary	1246	0. 0650	1286	0. 0654	2090	000	2165	000
Other than agriculture	8609	000	9233	000	12090	000	14110	000
Monetary	8293	0. 0411	8912	0. 0310	11600	000	13686	000
Non-monetary	315	0. 0657	321	0. 0586	490	000	424	000
Miscellaneous income	19682	0. 0146	36213	0. 0138	46974	000	52396	000
Monetary	10832	0. 0242	25696	0. 0212	33676	000	36126	000
Non-monetary	8849	0. 0106	10517	0. 0133	13298	000	16270	000

1. This table has been constructed for a hypothetical household on a national level.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.